RNS Number: 1065X

Maven Income & Growth VCT 4 PLC

29 August 2025

Maven Income and Growth VCT 4 PLC

Interim Results for the Six Months Ended 30 June 2025

Highlights

- NAV total return at 30 June 2025 of 153.32p per Ordinary Share
- NAV at 30 June 2025 of 56.72p per Ordinary Share
- Increased interim dividend of 2.75p per Ordinary Share paid on 29 August 2025
- Offer for Subscription closed early, fully subscribed, raising £10 million
- · Four new private companies added to the portfolio
- In early July 2025, the material realisation of Horizon Ceremonies completed, generating an initial return of 2.33x cost and over £5 million in cash, with the potential for further deferred proceeds
- New Offer for Subscription to be launched in early Autumn 2025

Overview

Your Company has delivered a resilient performance during the first half of the financial year. Most of the companies in the private equity portfolio have continued to make positive progress and achieve scale, which has resulted in the valuations of certain holdings being uplifted. Conversely, AIM continues to be a challenging market, and the value of your Company's AIM quoted portfolio has declined further, which has modestly impacted performance. Over recent years, your Company's exposure to AIM has been reducing and now represents less than 2% of NAV. The Manager will continue to focus on narrowing this portfolio to a small number of conviction holdings where there is scope for M&A activity, with new investment activity concentrated on expanding the private equity portfolio where the Manager continues to see good demand for growth capital. It is, therefore, encouraging that, on 1 April 2025, the most recent Offer for Subscription closed early, fully subscribed, having raised £10 million. With good levels of liquidity, your Company is well positioned to continue to progress its investment strategy, which is focused on expanding the unlisted portfolio in size and scale through the selective addition of ambitious and entrepreneurial businesses with high growth potential. In the year to date, four new private companies have been added to the portfolio and, shortly after the period end, the exit from Horizon Ceremonies, the largest holding in the portfolio, completed. Further to this material realisation, the Directors were pleased to declare an increased interim dividend of 2.75p per Ordinary Share, which was paid to Shareholders on 29 August 2025.

During the period under review, the macroeconomic outlook has been dominated by ongoing geopolitical tensions, with domestic growth prospects remaining subdued as the full impact of the Autumn 2024 budget filters through the economy. Against this backdrop, it is encouraging to report that your Company has delivered a resilient performance, which helps to demonstrate the strength of the investment strategy and its ability to support long term growth in Shareholder value.

The previous financial year was your Company's most successful period for realisations from the growth portfolio, with the completion of seven profitable private company exits to a range of private equity and trade buyers. Following this high level of M&A activity, a key priority for the new financial year has been to maintain a steady rate of investment to replenish the portfolio through the addition of high growth companies, whilst also providing follow-on funding to support those portfolio companies that are making commercial progress and where additional growth capital can help to expedite their expansion plans. It is pleasing to report that, during the period under review, £4.8 million was deployed, with four new private companies added to the portfolio alongside the provision of follow-on funding to support the growth and progression of 17 existing portfolio holdings.

The Manager continues to see good demand for growth capital across its network of regional offices and maintains a focus on identifying entrepreneurial companies, with strong management teams, that operate in disruptive or high growth sectors such as cyber security, data analytics, regtech, speciality software and training, where growth is less sensitive to consumer or discretionary spending and where revenues tend to be contracted and recurring in nature. Having an established level of recurring revenues provides the Manager with a key metric against which progress and commercial traction can be monitored and measured. It is also an important benchmark that potential acquirers will review when evaluating the rate of progression of a business and its growth potential. Notably, several of the earlier stage businesses in the portfolio are now achieving scale, with annual recurring revenues (ARR) reaching, or exceeding, the important milestone of £5 million, which is generally regarded as a key inflexion point in order to attract potential buyers. There are a number of high performing companies in the portfolio that are establishing strong positions in their respective markets, both in the UK and internationally, and which have the potential to deliver superior returns at exit.

A notable development, shortly after the period end, was the material realisation of **Horizon Ceremonies**, the owner and operator of three established crematoria. Your Company first invested in Horizon Ceremonies in 2017, backing an experienced team with a clear strategic objective to build, own and operate a portfolio of next generation crematoria located across the UK, in areas that were historically underserved or where the existing facility was outdated. Horizon's crematoria have quickly become important community facilities and have consistently received industry recognition and awards for their exceptional service and support to families. Having received several unsolicited acquisition approaches, a competitive exit process was initiated in 2024, with the sale to UK pension fund, Railpen, completing in early July 2025. The exit generated an initial return of 2.33x cost, and over £5 million in cash, with potential for further deferred proceeds, contingent on planning approval being granted at two well progressed sites.

Enhanced Dividend Policy

The Directors understand the importance of tax free distributions to Shareholders and, as announced in the 2024 Annual Report, have enhanced the dividend policy by increasing the target annual yield from 5% to 6% of NAV per Ordinary Share at the immediately preceding year end.

Shareholders should be aware that this remains a target and that decisions on distributions take into consideration a number of factors including the realisation of capital gains, the adequacy of distributable reserves, the availability of surplus revenue and the VCT qualifying level, all of which are kept under close and regular review. As the portfolio continues to expand and the proportion of younger, growth companies increases, the timing of distributions will be more closely linked to realisation activity, whilst also reflecting the requirement to maintain the VCT qualifying level.

Increased Interim Dividend

In line with the new policy and following the successful realisation of Horizon Ceremonies, an increased interim dividend of 2.75p per Ordinary Share, in respect of the year ending 31 December 2025, was paid on 29 August 2025 to Shareholders who were on the register at 25 July 2025. Since the Company's launch, and including this interim dividend, a total of 99.35p per Ordinary Share has been paid in tax free distributions. It should be noted that the payment of a dividend reduces the NAV of the Company by the total amount of the distribution.

Dividend Investment Scheme (DIS)

Your Company operates a DIS, through which Shareholders can, at any time, elect to have their dividend payments utilised to subscribe for new Ordinary Shares issued under the standing authority requested from Shareholders at Annual General Meetings. Ordinary Shares issued under the DIS are free from dealing costs and should benefit from the tax reliefs available on new Ordinary Shares issued by a VCT in the tax year in which they are allotted, subject to an individual Shareholder's particular circumstances.

Shareholders can elect to participate in the DIS in respect of future dividends by completing a DIS mandate form and returning it to the Registrar (The City Partnership). The mandate form, terms & conditions and full details of the scheme (including tax considerations) are available from the Company's webpage at: mayencp.com/migvct4. Election to participate in the DIS can also be made through the Registrar's online investor hub at: mayencp.cityhub.uk.com/login.

If a Shareholder is in any doubt about the merits of participating in the DIS, or their own tax status, they should seek advice from a suitably qualified adviser.

On 1 April 2025, your Company's most recent Offer for Subscription closed early, fully subscribed, having raised a total of £10 million, including the £5 million over-allotment facility, for the 2024/25 and 2025/26 tax years. All new Ordinary Shares in relation to this Offer have now been allotted, with four allotments completed for the 2024/25 tax year and one allotment for the 2025/26 tax year.

This additional liquidity will facilitate the further expansion and development of the portfolio in line with the investment strategy. The funds raised will also allow your Company to maintain its share buy-back policy, whilst also spreading costs over a wider asset base, with the objective of maintaining a competitive ongoing charges ratio for the benefit of all Shareholders.

As announced on 16 July 2025, the Directors have elected to launch a new Offer later this year, alongside Offers by the other Maven managed VCTs. Full details will be included in a Prospectus, which is expected to be published in early Autumn 2025.

Portfolio Developments

During the first half of the financial year, most of the companies in the private equity portfolio have continued to meet operational and financial targets, as set out in their business plans. It is pleasing to report that the valuations of certain private companies have been uplifted in line with the progress achieved.

Since your Company first invested, carbon reduction software specialist **Manufacture 2030** (M2030) has consistently delivered strong revenue growth, with ARR more than doubling in two years and projected to increase further throughout the current year. M2030 operates in a rapidly growing sector, where it provides a disruptive software solution that allows large corporates and multinationals to achieve Scope 3 carbon reduction targets by measuring, managing and reducing carbon emissions across their supply chain, with the objective of achieving the targets set out in the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals. The business continues to expand its blue chip client base and has added six new large corporate customers to the platform so far this year. M2030 maintains a strong pipeline of opportunities and a near term objective is to expand its presence in North America, which is a key growth market.

Contract software specialist **Summize** continues to deliver impressive growth and trade ahead of budget. In the past two years, the business has achieved over 100% growth in ARR and is on track to outperform its targets again this year. Summize has developed an artificial intelligence (AI) powered digital contracting software solution that simplifies and streamlines the process for writing and renewing contracts, helping to drive operational efficiencies for customers, and continues to see strong demand both in the UK and US. In Autumn 2023, the business opened its first international office in Boston to launch its US expansion strategy, and has subsequently experienced rapid growth in that market, with more than half of total sales now generated from US clients with significant future growth potential. In April 2025, Summize was awarded 5th place in the *Top 100 League Table* at the GP Bullhound 2025 Northem Tech Awards, whilst also winning the *Judge's Innovation Award*. The management team is highly ambitious and remain focused on growing the client base and increasing ARR, both in the UK and US.

In the two years post investment, specialist training software provider **Bud** has made significant progress, growing its client base and has achieved a near doubling in both ARR and learner numbers. Bud's integrated platform provides an end-to-end solution for training providers, universities and colleges and employers delivering apprenticeships, covering enrolment, training delivery, learner management, and compliance through one portal. A core benefit of the solution is that it streamlines processes and reduces administrative tasks, whilst also ensuring ongoing compliance with specific funding requirements to minimise the risk of clawback. The business has a healthy pipeline of prospective opportunities and the outlook for the remainder of the year is encouraging, supported by the forthcoming changes to the Growth and Skills Levy, which were outlined in the Autumn 2024 Budget.

Demand responsive transport software provider **Liftango** also continues to make encouraging progress and is expanding its market presence and global footprint, with live projects currently operating in six continents. The business provides the technology to support on-demand transport programmes, which enable users to plan, launch and scale shared mobility projects that reduce costs by optimising routes, whilst simultaneously addressing sustainability goals such as lower vehicle usage, which helps to decrease carbon emissions and combat localised congestion. Having achieved success in Australia and the UK, Liftango is now focused on expanding into international markets, with the Middle East and the Americas identified as key growth territories. The business works with many Fortune 500 companies, as well as large global bus operators and government transport agencies, and is well positioned to deliver further growth as it secures new contracts and expands its market position.

Against a backdrop of ongoing geopolitical tension and with several recent high profile cyber attacks causing significant operational disruption to mainstream UK retailers, cyber security specialist CYSIAM continues to

experience strong demand for its products and services as clients seek to bolster their cyber defences. The business continues to expand its Managed Detection and Response (MDR) service, which provides protection against, detection of and response to cyber attacks within a software as a service (SaaS) wrapper, with a valuable recurring revenue stream. In May 2025, CYSIAM was named European Rising Star Partner of the Year at the Crowdstrike Europe Partner Symposium. Crowdstrike are a NASDAQ listed global cyber security leader and this award recognises the contribution of its partners to help customers to prevent breaches and enhance cyber security. The cyber security market remains a high growth area and CYSIAM is well placed to continue to scale and achieve the financial and strategic objectives within the business plan.

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In November 2024, your Company invested in **RiskSmart**, an early stage regtech business operating in the risk management sector. The business has developed a risk management platform that leverages data insights and machine learning to provide real time information to help transform how businesses manage governance, risk and compliance. Since investment, RiskSmart has delivered strong growth in ARR and currently has over 60 clients, which is an increase of almost 100% over a 12 month period. RiskSmart has a strong pipeline of new opportunities and is on track to further increase ARR through the remainder of the current year. The business is run by an ambitious and experienced team and was recently named one of Prolific North's *Tech Scale ups to Watch 2025*, which spotlights the most dynamic, ambitious and high growth technology businesses across the North of England.

As may be expected with a large portfolio of growth focused businesses, there are a small number of investee companies that have not achieved their commercial targets and are trading behind plan. In certain cases, valuations have been reduced to reflect the slower than anticipated progress, with provisions taken against the cost of a small number of specific holdings. In addition, the Manager elected not to provide further funding to **Real World Health** and the valuation was written down in full. The company entered administration in February 2025.

As previously noted, this has been another challenging period for AIM, with investor appetite for smaller quoted equities remaining subdued. Low levels of liquidity have also resulted in high volatility with share prices responding disproportionately to limited news flow or trading activity. The Manager retains a highly selective approach to supporting new AIM investment opportunities and, during the period, only completed one small follow-on transaction.

Treasury Management

The Board and the Manager maintain a proactive approach to treasury management, where the objective remains to optimise the income generated from cash held prior to investment in VCT qualifying companies, whilst meeting the requirements of the Nature of Income condition. This is a mandatory part of the VCT legislation, which stipulates that not less than 70% of a VCTs income must be derived from shares or securities.

Your Company has a diversified portfolio of treasury management investments with strong fundamentals and attractive income characteristics, comprising of money market funds (MMFs), open-ended investment companies (OEICs) and London Stock Exchange listed investment trusts, with the remaining cash held on deposit across several UK banks in order to minimise counterparty risk. This strategy ensures ongoing compliance with the Nature of Income condition, whilst also providing a healthy stream of income that currently generates a blended annualised yield of over 3% across the combined treasury management portfolio and uninvested cash. It is worthwhile highlighting that this is a dynamic portfolio, which will vary in size depending on your Company's rate of investment, realisations and overall liquidity levels. Full details of the treasury management holdings can be found in the Investment Portfolio Summary in the Interim Report.

New Investments

During the reporting period, four new private companies were added to the portfolio:

• Blackdot Solutions is a developer of an advanced intelligence and investigations software solution that supports risk, compliance and client onboarding teams across a variety of industries, including Government, criminal law and financial services. Blackdot's propriety platform *Videris* aggregates and analyses open source intelligence (OSINT) from a wide range of public sources including the internet, social media and the dark web, alongside more conventional routes such as Moody's and Dun & Bradstreet. This capability provides clients with the most comprehensive and up to date information to identify threats, mitigate risks and ensure ongoing compliance with complex regulatory standards. The OSINT market is experiencing rapid growth and, as an early entrant, Blackdot is well positioned to capitalise on rising demand for advanced data analytics and risk management tools. The funding from the Maven VCTs is being used to increase headcount, with a focus on technical expertise, enhancing product development and driving growth in both new and existing markets.

- **Digilytics** is a provider of an AI enabled solution that automates loan application processing. The platform uses machine learning and large language models to read and extract data from key documents such as payslips, bank statements and utility bills, ensuring both consistency and completeness. It then evaluates the application against eligibility criteria and affordability metrics, while also screening for potential fraud. Digilytics helps lenders to reduce costs and error rates, whilst improving the response time for applicants. The funding from the Maven VCTs is being used to support the sales and marketing function and invest in product development. The near term objective is to launch in the US, where there is an identified market opportunity.
- Kani Payments is a developer of a SaaS based financial reporting and reconciliation platform, serving fintechs, challenger banks, and payment processors. As well as providing instant reconciliation of large data sets, Kani's solution facilitates the automation of transaction payments, regulatory and financial reporting, which remains a largely manual and spreadsheet based process, even for sizeable financial institutions. The business is led by an experienced team with a successful track record of scaling a similar cloud based payment processing business from startup through to profitable exit. The funding from the Maven VCTs is being used to accelerate product development, including adding new features that are due to launch later in 2025, make a number of strategic sales and marketing hires to widen the business's reach, and to support expansion into Europe and North America, where there is significant growth potential.
- PowerPhotonic is an established designer and manufacturer of a wide range of precision micro-optics products for use within lasers. Using proprietary manufacturing processes and equipment the company designs and manufactures high quality wafer scale freeform optics with advanced properties that are designed for application in three core markets, the largest of which is the defence sector. The business is also expanding its presence in the life sciences sector, with applications in precision medical devices and instrumentation. It also has a presence in the advanced manufacturing sector where it focuses on beam shapers to make industrial processes more efficient. With strong levels of IP, PowerPhotonic has a defendable market position and the funding from the Maven VCTs is being used to support growth by facilitating the expansion of the sales and marketing team to help the business increase its revenue base, and extend its presence in the UK and US.

The following investments were completed during the reporting period:

Investments	Date	Sector	£'000
New unlisted			
Arimon Limited	March & June 2025	Software & technology	504
(trading as Digilytics) ¹			
Blackdot Solutions Limited	January 2025	Software & technology	995
Kani Payments Holdings Limited	February 2025	Software & technology	348
Kerrera TopCo Limited	April 2025	Software & technology	129
(trading as Kube Networks) ²			
PowerPhotonic Limited	June 2025	Software & technology	325
unlisted			Total new 2,301
Follow-on unlisted			
Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited	May 2025	Pharmaceuticals,	137
	,	biotechnology & healthcare	
AMufacture Limited	May 2025	Industrials & engineering	124
DiffusionData Limited ³	February & March 2025	Software & technology	155
Filtered Technologies Limited ³	February & May	Learning & development/	122
	2025	recruitment technology	
Fixtuur Limited (formerly Shortbite Limited)	May 2025	Software & technology	200
Laverock Therapeutics Limited	June 2025	Pharmaceuticals,	348
		biotechnology & healthcare	
Liftango Group Limited	February 2025	Software & technology	250
mypura.com Group Limited (trading as Pura)	June 2025	Business services	105
Nano Interactive Group Limited	January 2025	Marketing &	102
	14 1 2225	advertising technology	
Plyable Limited	March 2025	Software & technology	130
Relative Insight Limited	June 2025	Marketing &	100
RevLifter Limited	March 2025	advertising technology Marketing &	159
Neviller Littilled	IVIaICH 2025	advertising technology	109
Sensoteq Limited	March 2025	Software & technology	185
The Algorithm People Limited	April 2025	Software & technology	66
" " O' ' \	7 April 2020	Contivate a teermology	50

(trading as Optimize)	Eab	Coffuero O tooksolo	40
XR Games Limited	February 2025	Software & technology	12
Zinc Digital Business Solutions Limited	March 2025	Software & technology	162
Total follow-on unlisted	<u> </u>	1	
2,357			
Total unlisted			
4,658			
Follow-on AIM quoted			
GENinCode PLC	March 2025	Pharmaceuticals, biotechnology & healthcare	126
Total follow-on AIM quoted 126			
Total AIM quoted			
126			
Infrastructure investment trust ⁴			
Foresight Solar Fund Limited	May 2025	Investment trust	125
Total infrastructure investment trust		<u> </u>	
Real estate investment trusts ⁴			
Land Securities Group PLC	May 2025	Investment trust	107
Tritax BigBox REIT PLC	May 2025	Investment trust	152
Total real estate investment trusts 259			
Money market funds ⁴			
Aviva Investors Sterling Government Liquidity Fund (Class 3)	February 2025	Money market fund	1,000
Aviva Investors Sterling Liquidity Fund (Class 3)	March 2025	Money market fund	1,000
BlackRock Institutional Sterling Liquidity Fund (Core)	April 2025	Money market fund	1,000
Fidelity Institutional Liquidity Sterling Fund (Class F)	May 2025	Money market fund	500
Goldman Sachs Sterling Government Liquid Reserves Ireland (Institutional)	March 2025	Money market fund	1,000
Total money market funds 4,500			
Total investments			

¹ Investment completed in two tranches.

At the period end, the portfolio comprised of 134 unlisted and quoted investments, at a total cost of £75.63 million.

Realisations

In April 2025, **ISN Solutions** was acquired through an all share transaction by Glasgow based specialist IT managed service provider Kube Networks as part of a buy and build strategy. As a legacy portfolio holding, the acquisition provides ISN with the opportunity to grow as part of a larger business and, as part of the transaction, your Company has acquired an equity holding in Kube Networks.

The table below gives details of the realisations completed during the reporting period: $\begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \end{tabular}$

Cost	of			Gain/(loss
share	es Value at 31			over 31
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² Your Company gained an equity holding in Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as Kube Networks Limited) as a result of an all share transaction involving the acquisition of ISN Solutions Group Limited.

³ Follow-on investment completed in two tranches.

⁴ Investments completed as part of the treasury management strategy.

Realisations	Year first	Complete/	aisposea of £'000	December 2024 £'000	Sales proceeds £'000	reaused gain/(loss) £'000	December 2024 value £'000
Unlisted	mvesteu	partial CAIL	2 000	2 000	2 000	2000	2000
ISN Solutions Group	2014	Complete	467	143	129	(338)	(14)
Limited ¹		GGp.GG				(333)	(,
Total unlisted			467	143	129	(338)	(14)
AIM guete d							
AIM quoted Intelligent Ultrasound	2020	Complete	400	476	495	95	19
Group PLC	2020	Complete	400	470	493	93	19
Others			25	4	8	(17)	4
Total AIM quoted			425	480	503	78	23
Infrastructure investment tru			<u>'</u>	<u>l</u>	1	<u>'</u>	
BBGI Global	2023	Complete	280	233	267	(13)	34
Infrastructure SA							
Total infrastructure			280	233	267	(13)	34
investment trust							
Real estate investment trust ²	2						
Care REIT PLC	2023	Complete	236	196	260	24	64
Total real estate investment trust			236	196	260	24	64
Money market funds ²	'					1	
BlackRock Institutional	2024	Partial	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Sterling Liquidity Fund	2024	Faitiai	1,000	1,000	1,000	_	_
(Core)							
Fidelity Institutional	2024	Partial	1,000	1,000	1,000	-	
Liquidity Sterling			,	,	,		
Fund (Class F)							
Total money market funds			2,000	2,000	2,000	-	-
Total realisations completed during the period			3,408	3,052	3,159	(249)	107

¹ ISN Solutions Group Limited was acquired by Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as Kube Networks Limited) in an all share transaction. As a result, your Company gained an equity holding in Kube Networks Limited.

Material Developments Since the Period End

As highlighted earlier in this Interim Review, an exit was achieved from Horizon Ceremonies following the period end. The sale generated an initial return of 2.33x cost, with the potential for further deferred consideration if planning consent is approved at two well progressed sites.

Principal and Emerging Risks and Uncertainties

The principal and emerging risks and uncertainties facing the Company were set out in full in the Strategic Report contained within the 2024 Annual Report, and are the risks associated with investment in small and medium sized unlisted and AIM quoted companies which, by their nature, carry a higher level of risk and are subject to lower liquidity than investments in larger quoted companies. During the period under review, the Directors evaluated the potential impact of political change on market stability, legislative developments, and economic conditions. Following that review, the Directors determined that this should be considered a principal risk. The valuation of investee companies may be affected by economic conditions, the credit environment and other risks including legislation, regulation, adherence to VCT qualifying rules and the effectiveness of the internal controls operated by your Company and the Manager. These risks and procedures are reviewed regularly by the Risk Committee and reported to your Board. The Board has confirmed that all tests, including the criteria for VCT qualifying status, continue to be monitored and met.

Global conflict and political instability was added to the Risk Register as an emerging risk during a previous period, as the Directors were not only aware of the heightened cyber security risk but were mindful of the impact that any change in the underlying economic conditions could have on the valuation of investee companies. These included fluctuating interest rates, increased fuel and energy costs, and the availability of bank finance, all of which could be impacted during times of geopolitical uncertainty and volatile markets. The Board and the Manager continue to monitor the impact of geopolitical issues, and wider market conditions, on portfolio companies.

During the period under review, Al was added to the Risk Register as an emerging risk to reflect the increased use of Al by either the Manager or portfolio companies, which could lead to increased exposure to risks relating to data

² Realisations were completed as part of the treasury management strategy.

protection, cyber security and intellectual property.

Share Buy-backs

The Directors acknowledge the need to maintain an orderly market in the Company's shares and have delegated authority to the Manager to enable the Company to buy back its own shares in the secondary market for cancellation, or to be held in treasury, subject always to such transactions being in the best interests of Shareholders. It should be noted that the Company cannot buy back shares when it is in a closed period, which is the time from the end of a reporting period until either the announcement of the relevant results or the release of an unaudited NAV. Additionally, a closed period may be introduced if the Directors or the Manager are in possession of price sensitive information.

It is intended that the Company will seek to buy back shares with a view to maintaining a share price that is at a discount of approximately 5% to the latest published NAV per Ordinary Share, subject to various factors including market conditions, available liquidity and the maintenance of the Company's VCT qualifying status. During the period under review, 3,253,441 Ordinary Shares were bought back at a total cost of £1.82 million.

Shareholders should note that neither the Company nor the Manager can execute a transaction in the Company's shares. Any instruction by a Shareholder to buy or sell shares on the secondary market must be directed through a stockbroker of their choice. To discuss a transaction, the Shareholder's broker should contact the Company's stockbroker, Shore Capital Stockbrokers, on 020 7647 8132.

VCT Regulatory Update

During the period under review, there were no further amendments to the rules governing VCTs, and your Company remains fully compliant with the complex conditions and requirements of the scheme.

In the 2025 Spring Statement, the Chancellor confirmed that the UK Government will continue to work with leading entrepreneurs and venture capital firms to ensure that its policy supports the UK business environment, including the role of tax relief schemes such as VCTs and the EIS. Through the VCT Association (VCTA), of which the Manager is a founding member, and the Association of Investment Companies (AIC), of which the Company is a member, the Manager will remain actively involved in discussions with policy makers to promote and reinforce the important role that VCTs play in supporting some of Britain's brightest and most entrepreneurial smaller companies, and creating regional employment opportunities.

Valuation Methodology

Consistent with industry best practice, the Board and the Manager continue to apply the International Private Equity and Venture Capital Valuation (IPEV) Guidelines as the central methodology for all private company valuations. The IPEV Guidelines are the prevailing framework for fair value assessment in the private equity and venture capital industry. The Directors and the Manager continue to adhere to the IPEV Guidelines in all private company valuations. In accordance with normal market practice, investments quoted on AIM, or another recognised stock exchange, are valued at their closing bid price at the period end. The Board and the Manager are cognisant of the FCA Review of Private Market Valuations and will continue to prioritise governance as the fundamental building block for robust valuation reviews, ensuring ongoing accountability.

Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG)

Although your Company's investment policy does not incorporate ESG aims, and portfolio companies are not required to meet any specific targets, Maven recognises the importance of having a robust ESG framework and policy in place when making new investments. Through its ESG and Responsible Investment Policy, ESG considerations are taken into account during early stage due diligence, thereby ensuring that all risks and opportunities are assessed prior to an investment completing and can be monitored regularly thereafter.

The Manager continues to be an active signatory to the Principles for Responsible Investment and the Investing in Women Code and, alongside these external commitments, in 2024 formally launched a Female Founder Funding Programme designed to support female founded businesses. During the period, Maven has hosted eight workshops and funding clinics in key corporate finance regions, engaging with over 60 businesses.

The Manager maintains awareness of forthcoming ESG regulations. In 2024, the FCA introduced the Sustainability Disclosure Requirements, which apply to all firms and include a *labelling and naming* regime alongside a new anti-greenwashing rule. The Manager has ensured adherence with these new requirements. Additionally, the Manager is aware of the Task Force for climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) and International Financial Reporting

Outlook

Although the economic outlook remains mixed, with good levels of liquidity and a proven investment strategy, your Company is well placed to continue to deliver growth in Shareholder value. In the second half of the year, a key objective will be to maintain a healthy rate of new investment. Maven's regionally based team of investment executives is currently assessing an extensive pipeline of opportunities, which should result in several new companies being added to the portfolio over the coming months. In addition, the Manager will continue to assess exit opportunities which help to maximise Shareholder value and support your Company's annual target dividend of 6% of NAV at the immediately preceding year end.

Fraser Gray Chair

29 August 2025

Summary Of Investment Changes

For The Period Ended 30 June 2025

	Valuation 31 December 2024		Net investment/ (disinvestment)			
	£'000	%	£'00Ó	£'000	£'000	%
Unlisted investments ¹						
Equities	46,720	55.5	4,712	(294)	51,138	58.0
Loan stock	11,830	14.0	24	(122)	11,732	13.3
	58,550	69.5	4,736	(416)	62,870	71.3
AIM Investments ²						
Equities	2,699	3.2	(584)	(648)	1,467	1.7
Listed investments ³						
Investment trusts	5,882	7.0	(143)	32	5,771	6.5
OEICs	1,999	2.4	-	1	2,000	2.3
MMFs	5,000	5.9	2,500	-	7,500	8.5
Total investments	74,130	88.0	6,509	(1,031)	79,608	90.3
Cash	9,670	11.5	(1,541)	-	8,129	9.2
Other net assets	432	0.5	(32)	-	400	0.5
Net assets	84,232	100.0	4,936	(1,031)	88,137	100.0

These movements include the delisting during the period of MaxCyte Inc from the Alternative Investment Market (AIM) to unlisted equity holdings.

Investment Portfolio Summary

As At 30 June 2025

Investment	Valuation £'000	Cost £'000	% of total assets	equity	% of equity held by other clients ¹
Unlisted					
Horizon Ceremonies Limited	4,712	2,463	5.3	12.4	42.1
(trading as Horizon Cremation)					
BioAscent Discovery Limited	4,338	1,532	4.9	26.1	13.9
Rockar 2016 Limited (trading as Rockar)	3,355	1,766	3.8	6.2	13.2
Bright Network (UK) Limited	2,709	1,706	3.1	9.8	29.3
WaterBear Education Limited	2,376	987	2.7	20.1	19.1
	1 1		,		

² Shares traded on AIM.

These holdings represent the treasury management portfolio, which has been constructed from a range of carefully selected, permitted non-qualifying holdings in investment trusts, open-ended investment companies (OEICs) and money market funds (MMFs).

Education 2004 922 2.3 5.0 32.7	Ensco 969 Limited (trading as DPP)	2,147	1,532	2.4	7.4	27.1
Summize Limited	2degrees Limited	2,024	922	2.3	5.0	32.7
FCS Control Systems Group Limited		1.004				
Bud Systems Limited						
Litango Group Limited		, ,				
Zinc Dipidal Business Solutions						
Limited						
Holding Limited		.,	.,020			5
Relative Insight Limited		1,427	1,240	1.6	8.4	23.5
Reutlier Limited		1 100	4 400			
Hubsort Group Limited						
CYSIAM Limited						
Martel Instruments Holdings Limited 1,038 701 1.2 14.7 29.6 1,021 2.3 22.4 (trading as Pura) 1,022 621 1.2 2.3 22.4 (trading as Pura) 1,022 621 1.2 2.3 22.4 (trading as Pura) 1,022 621 1.2 2.3 22.4 (trading as Pura) 1,024 1,014 1,014 1.2 11.2 26.7 Blackdot Solutions Limited 995 995 1.1 3.1 3.2 2.5 1.5 3.5 (trading as Optimize) 2.5 2.5 3.5 (trading as Optimize) 2.5 2.5 3.5 (trading as Optimize) 2.5 2						
Trypura com Group Limited 1,023 621 1,2 2,3 224						
(tracing as Pura) Whiterock Group Limited 1,014 1,014 1,2 11.2 26.7 Blackotd Solutions Limited 995 995 1,1 3,1 9.2 The Algorithm People Limited 961 486 1,1 5,7 9.5 MirrorWeb Holdings LLC² 929 929 1,1 1,5 3,5 EdSSI Jimited 927 1,307 1,1 22,1 48,4 DiffusionData Limited 919 780 1,0 4,1 17,3 Discretate Limited 903 1,24 1,0 5,2 10,0 Plyable Limited 903 1,24 1,0 5,2 10,0 Plyable Limited 826 826 0,9 1,18 4,73 Nano Interactive Group Limited 819 727 0,9 4,0 11,9 Psecuriste Limited 762 782 782 0,9 3,6 22,1 Picuriste Limited 750 750 0,9 5,5 290						
Blackotd Solutions Limited 965 995 1.1 3.1 9.2 The Algorithm People Limited 961 486 1.1 5.7 9.5 The Algorithm People Limited 961 486 1.1 5.7 9.5 Mirrot Web Holdings LLC ² 929 929 1.1 1.5 3.5 Mirrot Web Holdings LLC ² 927 1.307 1.1 22.1 48.4 Diffusion Data Limited 919 780 1.0 4.1 17.3 Biorelate Limited 919 780 1.0 4.1 17.3 Biorelate Limited 999 547 1.0 2.5 25.1 Delio Limited 933 1.294 1.0 5.2 10.0 Plyable Limited 826 826 0.9 11.8 47.3 Nano Interactive Group Limited 819 727 0.9 4.0 11.9 RiskSmart Limited 795 318 0.9 3.8 41.8 Sensciete, Limited 785 318 0.9 3.8 41.8 Sensciete, Limited 780 750 750 0.9 5.5 29.0 Laverock Therapotics Limited 776 776 776 0.8 4.2 Frecursive Limited 776 776 776 0.8 4.2 Flow LK Holdings Limited 735 1.047 0.8 12.7 22.3 Growth Capital Variouse Limited 650 639 0.7 11.5 36.0 Notatus Global Limited 600 400 0.7 1.1 3.8 CODILINK UK Limited 600 400 0.7 1.1 3.8 Corollink UK Limited 581 581 0.7 3.2 18.4 (trading as Coru Systems) 581 581 0.7 3.2 18.4 NorthRow Limited 492 298 0.6 3.9 45.3 Automated Analytics Limited 470 1.198 0.5 8.1 49.3 Horton Floration Timited 482 298 0.6 3.9 45.3 Automated Analytics Limited 470 1.198 0.5 8.1 49.3 Horton Floration Timited 482 298 0.6 3.9 45.3 Automated Analytics Limited 470 1.198 0.5 8.1 49.3 Horton Floration Floration Limited 482 298 0.6 3.9 45.3 Automated Analytics Limited 470 1.198 0.5 8.1 49.3 Horton Floration Floration Limited 470 1.198 0.5 0.2 0.3 Filtured Timited 493 493 493 493 493 493 Forman Sport Floration Limited 494 495 493 494 494 Horton Floration Limited 494 495 494 494 494 Ho		,,				
The Algorithm People Limited 961 486 1.1 5.7 9.5 1.1 1.5 3.5 1.5				1.2	11.2	
(trading as Optimize) 99 99 1.1 1.5 3.5 ebb3 Limited 927 1,307 1.1 22.1 48.4 DiffusionData Limited 927 1,307 1.1 22.1 48.4 DiffusionData Limited 99 577 1.0 4.1 17.3 3.5 25.1 1.0 4.1 17.3 3.5 25.1 1.0 4.1 17.3 3.6 25.2 1.0 1.0 4.1 17.3 2.5 1.0 2.2 1.0 5.2 1.0 5.2 1.0 5.2 1.0 1.0 4.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.0 2.2 1.0 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.1 4.4 4.1 1.7 2.2 1.0 1.0 1.1 1.7 2.2 1.0 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.1 1.0 1.1 1.2 2.1 1.1 1.2 2.2 1.0 1.1 2.2 1.1 1.2 2.2 1.1 2.2						
MirrowNeb Holdings LLC2		961	486	1.1	5.7	9.5
Ebb3 Limited 927 1,307 1,1 22.1 48.4		000	000	4.4	4.5	0.5
DiffusionData Limited						
Biorelate Limited						
Delic Limited						
Plyable Limited			-			
Name						
RiskSmart Limited 795 318 0.9 3.8 41.8						
Sensoteq Limited 782 782 0.9 6.6 21.1 Precursive Limited 750 750 0.9 5.5 29.0 Lawcrock Therapeutics Limited 746 746 0.8 2.5 10.9 Flow UK Holdings Limited 735 1,047 0.8 12.7 22.3 Growth Capital Ventures Limited 650 639 0.7 11.5 36.0 Novatus Global Limited 660 639 0.7 11.5 36.0 Novatus Global Limited 660 400 0.7 1.1 3.8 CODILINK UK Limited 660 400 0.7 1.1 3.8 Iterating as Coniq) 677 681 681 681 677 681	·					
Precursive Limited						
Laverock Therapeutics Limited						
Flow UK Holdings Limited						
Growth Capital Ventures Limited						
Novatus Global Limited 600 400 0.7 1.1 3.8 CDDILINK UK Limited 600 400 0.7 1.1 3.8 CDDILINK UK Limited 600 400 0.7 1.1 3.8 CDDILINK UK Limited 500 400 0.7 1.1 3.8 CDDILINK UK Limited 500 507 597 0.7 4.3 13.9 Enpal Limited 581 581 581 0.7 3.2 18.4 CDDILING UK LIMITED 581 581 0.7 3.2 5.5			, -			
CODILINK UK Limited (Irrading as Coriq) September				0.7		
Internation		600	400	0.7	1.1	3.8
Enpal Limited (trading as Guru Systems) S81 581 0.7 3.2 18.4 (trading as Guru Systems) S35 1,699 0.6 12.3 20.5 Arimon Limited (trading as Digilytics) 504 504 0.6 3.7 11.1 IAM Compliant Limited 492 298 0.6 3.9 45.3 Automated Analytics Limited 477 247 0.5 1.6 30.4 Fixture Limited 470 1,198 0.5 8.1 49.3 (formerly Shortbite Limited) Horizon Technologies Consultants 466 448 0.5 3.1 14.1 Limited 470 1,164 0.5 0.2 0.3 (trading as Commerce Inc 456 1,164 0.5 0.2 0.3 (trading as CommerceIQ) ⁴ Connected Data Company Limited 413 958 0.5 12.6 22.7 McKenzie Intelligence Services 403 159 0.5 1.6 4.8 Limited 413 958 0.5 1.6 4.8 Limited 414 414 415 4	(trading as Coniq)					
Carbon C		597	597			
NorthRow Limited 535 1,699 0.6 12.3 20.5 Arimon Limited (trading as Digilytics) 504 504 0.6 3.7 11.1 IAM Compliant Limited 492 298 0.6 3.9 45.3 Automated Analytics Limited 477 247 0.5 1.6 30.4 Fixtuur Limited (trading as Digilytics) 477 247 0.5 1.6 30.4 Fixtuur Limited (trading as Digilytics Limited 470 1,198 0.5 8.1 49.3 Horizon Technologies Consultants 466 448 0.5 3.1 14.1 Limited Limited 466 448 0.5 0.2 0.3 (trading as Commerce Inc 456 1,164 0.5 0.2 0.3 (trading as Commerce Inc 456 1,164 0.5 0.2 0.3 (trading as Commerce Inc 423 423 0.5 3.9 11.8 TC Communications Holdings Limited 413 958 0.5 12.6 22.7 McKenzie Intelligence Services 403 159 0.5 1.6 4.8 Limited 414 386 386 0.4 8.0 56.1 Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 385 385 0.4 6.8 21.8 Filtered Technologies Limited 382 1,248 0.4 9.7 15.8 Kani Payments Holdings Limited 346 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 346 346 0.4 4.4 40.2 PowerPhotonic Limited 314 314 0.4 - - Snappy Shopper Limited 349 349 0.4 2.7 19.0 Cat Tech International Limited 318 3207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Limited (trading as iPac Packaging 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Limited (trading as iPac Packaging 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Limited (trading as iPac Packaging 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Cat Discovery Holdings PLC ⁷ 96 137 0.1 0.4 0.5 Other unilisted investments 29 4,175 -		581	581	0.7	3.2	18.4
Arimon Limited (trading as Digilytics) 504 504 0.6 3.7 11.1 iAM Compliant Limited 492 298 0.6 3.9 45.3 Automated Analytics Limited 477 247 0.5 1.6 30.4 Fixturu Limited 470 1,198 0.5 8.1 49.3 (formerly Shortbite Limited) 470 1,198 0.5 8.1 49.3 (formerly Shortbite Limited) 466 448 0.5 3.1 14.1 Limited Boomerang Commerce Inc 456 1,164 0.5 0.2 0.3 (trading as CommercelQ) ⁴ 20.5 0.5 3.9 11.8 TC Communications Holdings Limited 413 958 0.5 12.6 22.7 McKenzie Intelligence Services 403 159 0.5 1.6 4.8 Limited Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 386 386 0.4 8.0 56.1 Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 385 385 0.4 6.8 21.8 Filtered Technologies Limited 386 386 0.4 9.7 15.8 Kani Payments Holdings Limited 348 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 346 346 0.4 4.4 40.2 PowerPhotonic Limited 347 348 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 348 348 0.4 2.7 19.0 Cat Tech International Limited 349 309 309 0.4 0.4 1.3 Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8 MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging Innovations) Kerear TopCo Limited 169 129 129 0.1 0.1 39.6 (trading as Kube Networks Limited) 29 4,175 -		505	4 000		40.0	
Automated Analytics Limited	A	=0.4	=0.4			
Automated Analytics Limited						
Fixtuur Limited (formerly Shortbite Limited)	·					
Commerty Shortbite Limited Horizon Technologies Consultants 466						
Horizon Technologies Consultants 466		470	1, 190	0.5	0.1	49.5
Limited Boomerang Commerce Inc 456 1,164 0.5 0.2 0.3		466	448	0.5	3.1	14.1
(trading as CommercelQ) ⁴ 423 423 0.5 3.9 11.8 TC Communications Holdings Limited 413 958 0.5 12.6 22.7 McKenzie Intelligence Services 403 159 0.5 1.6 4.8 Limited 386 386 0.4 8.0 56.1 Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 385 385 0.4 6.8 21.8 Filtered Technologies Limited 382 1,248 0.4 9.7 15.8 Kani Payments Holdings Limited 348 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 346 346 0.4 4.4 40.2 PowerPhotonic Limited 325 325 0.4 2.7 19.0 Cat Tech International Limited 314 314 0.4 - - Snappy Shopper Limited 309 309 0.4 0.4 1.3 Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8	Limited					
Connected Data Company Limited 423 423 0.5 3.9 11.8 TC Communications Holdings Limited 413 958 0.5 12.6 22.7 McKenzie Intelligence Services 403 159 0.5 1.6 4.8 Limited 386 386 0.4 8.0 56.1 Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 385 385 0.4 6.8 21.8 Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 385 386 0.4 8.0 56.1 Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 385 386 0.4 8.0 56.1 Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 385 385 0.4 6.8 21.8 Alderley Lighthouse Limited 385 385 0.4 6.8 21.8 Filtered Technologies Limited 382 1,248 0.4 6.8 21.8 Kani Payments Holdings Limited 348 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 346 346 346 0.4 4.4		456	1,164	0.5	0.2	0.3
TC Communications Holdings Limited 413 958 0.5 12.6 22.7 McKenzie Intelligence Services 403 159 0.5 1.6 4.8 Limited 386 386 0.4 8.0 56.1 Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 386 386 0.4 6.8 21.8 Filtered Technologies Limited 382 1,248 0.4 9.7 15.8 Kani Payments Holdings Limited 348 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 346 346 0.4 4.4 40.2 PowerPhotonic Limited 325 325 0.4 2.7 19.0 Cat Tech International Limited 314 314 0.4 - - Snappy Shopper Limited 309 309 0.4 0.4 1.3 Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8 MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limi	(trading as CommercelQ) ⁴					
McKenzie Intelligence Services 403 159 0.5 1.6 4.8 Limited 386 386 0.4 8.0 56.1 AMufacture Limited 385 385 0.4 6.8 21.8 Filtered Technologies Limited 382 1,248 0.4 9.7 15.8 Kani Payments Holdings Limited 348 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 346 346 0.4 4.4 40.2 PowerPhotonic Limited 325 325 0.4 2.7 19.0 Cat Tech International Limited 314 314 0.4 - - Snappy Shopper Limited 309 309 0.4 0.4 1.3 Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8 MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging Innoxations)						
Limited Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 386 386 0.4 8.0 56.1 AMufacture Limited 385 385 0.4 6.8 21.8 Filtered Technologies Limited 382 1,248 0.4 9.7 15.8 Kani Payments Holdings Limited 348 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 346 346 0.4 4.4 40.2 PowerPhotonic Limited 325 325 0.4 2.7 19.0 Cat Tech International Limited 314 314 0.4 - - Snappy Shopper Limited 309 309 0.4 0.4 1.3 Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8 MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging Innovations) 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>						
Alderley Lighthouse Labs Limited 386 386 0.4 8.0 56.1 AMufacture Limited 385 385 0.4 6.8 21.8 Filtered Technologies Limited 382 1,248 0.4 9.7 15.8 Kani Payments Holdings Limited 348 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 346 346 0.4 4.4 40.2 PowerPhotonic Limited 325 325 0.4 2.7 19.0 Cat Tech International Limited 314 314 0.4 - - Snappy Shopper Limited 309 309 0.4 0.4 1.3 Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8 MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging Innovations) 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Kerrera To		403	159	0.5	1.6	4.8
AMufacture Limited 385 385 0.4 6.8 21.8 Filtered Technologies Limited 382 1,248 0.4 9.7 15.8 Kani Payments Holdings Limited 348 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 346 346 0.4 4.4 40.2 PowerPhotonic Limited 325 325 0.4 2.7 19.0 Cat Tech International Limited 314 314 0.4 - - Snappy Shopper Limited 309 309 0.4 0.4 1.3 Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8 MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging Innovations) 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as iPac Packaging Innovations) 129 129 0.1 0.1 0.4 0		206	206	0.4	9.0	EG 1
Filtered Technologies Limited 382 1,248 0.4 9.7 15.8						
Kani Payments Holdings Limited 348 348 0.4 2.1 12.7 HiveHR Limited 346 346 0.4 4.4 40.2 PowerPhotonic Limited 325 325 0.4 2.7 19.0 Cat Tech International Limited 314 314 0.4 - - Snappy Shopper Limited 309 309 0.4 0.4 1.3 Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8 MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging Innovations) 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as iPac Packaging Innovations) 129 129 0.1 0.1 39.6 C4X Discovery Holdings PLC ⁷ 96 137 0.1 0.4 0.5 Other unlisted investments 29 4,175 - -						
HiveHR Limited 346 346 0.4 4.4 40.2						
PowerPhotonic Limited 325 325 0.4 2.7 19.0						
Cat Tech International Limited 314 314 0.4 - - Snappy Shopper Limited 309 309 0.4 0.4 1.3 Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8 MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging Innovations) 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as Kube Networks Limited) ⁶ 129 129 0.1 0.1 39.6 C4X Discovery Holdings PLC ⁷ Other unlisted investments 96 137 0.1 0.4 0.5						
Snappy Shopper Limited 309 309 0.4 0.4 1.3 Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8 MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging Limited (trading as iPac Packaging Innovations) 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as Kube Networks Limited) ⁶ 129 129 0.1 0.1 39.6 C4X Discovery Holdings PLC ⁷ 96 137 0.1 0.4 0.5 Other unlisted investments 29 4,175 - -						- 10.0
Zing TopCo Limited (trading as Zing) 185 185 0.2 4.9 42.8 MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Limited (trading as iPac Packaging Innovations) 129 129 0.1 0.1 39.6 Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as Kube Networks Limited) ⁶ 20 137 0.1 0.4 0.5 Other unlisted investments 29 4,175 - - -					0.4	1.3
MaxCyte Inc ⁵ 183 207 0.2 0.1 1.0 XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Limited (trading as iPac Packaging Innovations) 129 129 0.1 0.1 39.6 Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as Kube Networks Limited) ⁶ 24X Discovery Holdings PLC ⁷ 96 137 0.1 0.4 0.5 Other unlisted investments 29 4,175 - - -		185	185		4.9	
XR Games Limited 167 355 0.2 5.2 55.8 Reed Thermoformed Packaging Limited (trading as iPac Packaging Innovations) 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as Kube Networks Limited) ⁶ 129 129 0.1 0.1 39.6 C4X Discovery Holdings PLC ⁷ 96 137 0.1 0.4 0.5 Other unlisted investments 29 4,175 -		183	207	0.2	0.1	1.0
Reed Thermoformed Packaging Limited (trading as iPac Packaging Innovations) 140 100 0.2 0.5 11.8 Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as Kube Networks Limited) ⁶ 129 129 0.1 0.1 39.6 C4X Discovery Holdings PLC ⁷ 96 137 0.1 0.4 0.5 Other unlisted investments 29 4,175 -		167	355	0.2	5.2	55.8
Limited (trading as iPac Packaging Innovations) 129 129 0.1 0.1 39.6 Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as Kube Networks Limited) ⁶ 129 129 0.1 0.1 0.4 0.5 C4X Discovery Holdings PLC ⁷ 96 137 0.1 0.4 0.5 Other unlisted investments 29 4,175 -						
Kerrera TopCo Limited 129 129 0.1 0.1 39.6 (trading as Kube Networks Limited) ⁶ 6 137 0.1 0.4 0.5 Other unlisted investments 29 4,175 - -	Limited (trading as iPac Packaging					
(trading as Kube Networks Limited)6961370.10.40.5Other unlisted investments294,175-					_	
C4X Discovery Holdings PLC ⁷ Other unlisted investments 96 137 0.1 0.4 0.5 C4X Discovery Holdings PLC ⁷ Other unlisted investments		129	129	0.1	0.1	39.6
Other unlisted investments 29 4,175 -			40-		2.4	2.5
				0.1	0.4	0.5
10tal utilisted 62,870 53,043 71.3				74.0		
	rotal unlisted	02,870	53,643	/1.3		

Diaceutics PLC	2.12	10.1	2.21	2.21	
OL' D' The control of the DLO	243	161	0.3	0.2	2.6
SkinBio Therapeutics PLC GENinCode PLC	211 208	208 886	0.2	0.6 3.6	9.4
KRM22 PLC	145	220	0.2	1.2	9.4
Oxford Metrics PLC	117	80	0.2	0.2	
One Media IP Group PLC	93	186	0.1	1.1	7.4
Eden Research PLC	90	160	0.1	0.5	4.0
Cambridge Cognition Holdings PLC	48	62	0.1	0.4	3.5
Kanabo Group PLC ⁹	47	2,986	0.1	3.7	6.3
Creo Medical Group PLC	36	497	0.1	0.1	0.4
Vianet Group PLC	35	49	0.1	0.1	1.3
TPXmpact Holdings PLC	31	107	0.1	0.2	-
Avacta Group PLC	30	16	-	-	-
Spectral Al Inc	29	99	-	-	_
Pulsar Group PLC	26	35	-	0.1	0.4
Hardide PLC	16	122	-	0.2	5.6
Verici Dx PLC	14	271	-	0.5	4.9
ReNeuron Group PLC	13	277	-	0.7	1.4
Angle PLC	10	82	-	-	
Other quoted investments	25	1,191	-		
Total AIM quoted	1,467	7,965	1.7		
-					
Private equity investment trusts ¹⁰	4.070	E20	4.01		0.4
HgCapital Trust PLC	1,079 547	530 381	1.2 0.6	0.1	0.1
ICG Enterprise Trust PLC Patria Private Equity Trust PLC	537	367	0.6	0.1	0.2
CT Private Equity Trust PLC	401	293	0.6	0.1	0.2
Partners Group Private Equity Limited	323	336	0.3	0.1	0.3
(formerly Princess Private Equity Holding	323	330	0.4	0.1	0.1
Limited)					
NB Private Equity Partners Limited	320	371	0.4	-	0.2
Apax Global Alpha Limited	291	344	0.3	-	0.1
HarbourVest Global Private Equity	271	153	0.3	-	-
Limited					
Pantheon International PLC	148	99	0.1	-	0.1
Total private equity investment trusts	3,917	2,874	4.4		
Infrastructure investment trusts ¹⁰					
Pantheon Infrastructure PLC	284	250	0.3	0.1	0.2
3i Infrastructure PLC	273	260	0.3	-	_
International Public Partnerships	223		0.21		
	223	270	0.3	-	-
Limited Exercise to Environmental Infrastructure				-	-
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure	172	270	0.3	-	0.1
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental				-	0.1
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited)				-	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental	172	260	0.2	-	0.1
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited	172	260	0.2	-	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts	172	260	0.2	-	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited	172	260	0.2		
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited	172 123 1,075	260 125 1,165	0.2 0.1 1.2	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income	172 123 1,075	260 125 1,165	0.2 0.1 1.2	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited	172 123 1,075	260 125 1,165	0.2 0.1 1.2	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust	172 123 1,075	260 125 1,165	0.2 0.1 1.2	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust	172 123 1,075	260 125 1,165	0.2 0.1 1.2	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts ¹⁰ Alliance Witan PLC (formerly Alliance Trust PLC)	172 123 1,075 180 180	260 125 1,165 196 196	0.2 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.2	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts ¹⁰ Alliance Witan PLC (formerly Alliance Trust PLC) JPMorgan Global Growth & Income PLC	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149	260 125 1,165 196 196	0.2 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.2	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Glomerly Alliance Trust PLC) JPMorgan Global Growth & Income PLC	172 123 1,075 180 180	260 125 1,165 196 196	0.2 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.2	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts ¹⁰ Alliance Witan PLC (formerly Alliance Trust PLC) JPMorgan Global Growth & Income PLC Total global equity investment trusts	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149	260 125 1,165 196 196	0.2 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.2 0.2	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts ¹⁰ Alliance Witan PLC (formerly Alliance Trust PLC) JPMorgan Global Growth & Income PLC Total global equity investment trusts Real estate investment trusts ¹⁰	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274	0.2 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts ¹⁰ Alliance Witan PLC (formerly Alliance Trust PLC) JPMorgan Global Growth & Income PLC Total global equity investment trusts Real estate investment trusts ¹⁰ Tritax BigBox REIT PLC	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274	0.2 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts ¹⁰ Alliance Witan PLC (formerly Alliance Trust PLC) JPMorgan Global Growth & Income PLC Total global equity investment trusts Real estate investment trusts ¹⁰ Tritax BigBox REIT PLC Land Securities Group PLC	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332 156 111	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274 153 107	0.2 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts ¹⁰ Alliance Witan PLC (formerly Alliance Trust PLC) JPMorgan Global Growth & Income PLC Total global equity investment trusts Real estate investment trusts ¹⁰	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274	0.2 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts ¹⁰ Alliance Witan PLC (formerly Alliance Trust PLC) JPMorgan Global Growth & Income PLC Total global equity investment trusts Real estate investment trusts ¹⁰ Tritax BigBox REIT PLC Land Securities Group PLC Total real estate investment trusts	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332 156 111	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274 153 107	0.2 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts ¹⁰ Alliance Witan PLC (formerly Alliance Trust PLC) JPMorgan Global Growth & Income PLC Total global equity investment trusts Real estate investment trusts ¹⁰ Tritax BigBox REIT PLC Land Securities Group PLC Total real estate investment trusts Open-ended investment companies ¹⁰	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332 156 111 267	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274 153 107 260	0.2 0.1 1.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts ¹⁰ TwentyFour Select Monthly Income Fund Limited Total fixed income investment trust Global equity investment trusts ¹⁰ Alliance Witan PLC (formerly Alliance Trust PLC) JPMorgan Global Growth & Income PLC Total global equity investment trusts Real estate investment trusts ¹⁰ Tritax BigBox REIT PLC Land Securities Group PLC Total real estate investment trusts Open-ended investment companies ¹⁰ Royal London Short Term Money Market Fund (Class Y Income)	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332 156 111	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274 153 107	0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Global equity investment trust Global equity investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Fixed income PLC Fixed income PLC Fixed investment trusts Fixed investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Fixed income PLC Fixed investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Fixed income PLC Fixed income investment trusts Fixed income PLC Fixed income Investment trusts Fixed	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332 156 111 267	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274 153 107 260	0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3	0.1	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Global equity investment trust Global equity investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Fixed income PLC Total global Growth & Income PLC Total global equity investment trusts Fixed estate investment trusts Fixed estate investment trusts Open-ended investment companies Royal London Short Term Money Market Fund (Class Y Income) Royal London Short Term Fixed Income Fund (Class Y Income)	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332 156 111 267 1,004 996	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274 153 107 260 1,026 1,000	0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.4 1.2 1.1	-	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Global equity investment trust Global equity investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Fixed income PLC Fixed income PLC Fixed investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Fixed income PLC Fixed income investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Fixed income PLC Fixed income investment trusts Fixed income Inve	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332 156 111 267	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274 153 107 260	0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.1 0.3	-	
Foresight Environmental Infrastructure Limited (formerly JLEN Environmental Assets Group Limited) Foresight Solar Fund Limited Total infrastructure investment trusts Fixed income investment trusts Global equity investment trust Global equity investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Global equity investment trusts Fixed income PLC Total global Growth & Income PLC Total global equity investment trusts Fixed estate investment trusts Fixed estate investment trusts Fixed estate investment trusts Fixed income Fund (Class Y Income) Royal London Short Term Money Market Fund (Class Y Income) Royal London Short Term Fixed Income Fund (Class Y Income)	172 123 1,075 180 180 183 149 332 156 111 267 1,004 996	260 125 1,165 196 196 149 125 274 153 107 260 1,026 1,000	0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.4 1.2 1.1	-	

abidii Eiquidity i diid (Edx) - Otaliiig	1,000	1,000	1.4	-1	-
Fund K-1 Inc GBP					
Aviva Investors Sterling Government	1,000	1,000	1.2	-	-
Liquidity Fund (Class 3)					
Aviva Investors Sterling Liquidity	1,000	1,000	1.1	-	-
Fund (Class 3)					
BlackRock Institutional Sterling	1,000	1,000	1.1	-	
Government Liquidity Fund (Core Dis)					
BlackRock Institutional Sterling	1,000	1,000	1.1	-	-
Liquidity Fund (Core)					
Goldman Sachs Sterling Government	1,000	1,000	1.1	0.4	0.9
Liquid Reserves Ireland (Institutional)					
HSBC Sterling Liquidity Fund (Class A)	1,000	1,000	1.1	-	
Fidelity Institutional Liquidity Sterling	500	500	0.6	-	0.2
Fund (Class F)					
Total money market funds	7,500	7,500	8.5		
Total investments	79,608	75,633	90.3		

- 1 Other clients of Maven Capital Partners UK LLP.
- 2 This holding represents the retained minority interest following the partial sale of the holding in MrrorWeb Limited in August 2024, with a proportion of the proceeds being re-invested in the new entity, Mrrorweb Holdings LLC.
- This holding reflects the retained minority interest following the sale in September 2024.
- 4 This holding reflects the retained minority interest following the sale of e.fundamentals (Group) Limited to CommercelQ in July 2022.
- 5 This company delisted from AIM during the period.
- 6 Your Company gained an equity holding in Kerrera TopCo Limited (trading as Kube Networks Limited) as a result of an all share transaction to acquire ISN Solutions Group Limited.
- 7 This company delisted from AlM during a previous period.
- 8 Investments are quoted on AIM with the exception of Kanabo Group PLC, which is listed on the Main Market of the London Stock Exchange.
- 9 The holding in this investment resulted from the sale of The GP Service (UK) Limited, which completed in February 2022. The unlisted shares in Kanabo GP Limited were, in accordance with the terms of the original transaction, exchanged for shares in Kanabo Group PLC, which is listed on the Main Market of the London Stock Exchange.
- 10 Treasury management portfolio.

Income Statement

For the Six Months Ended 30 June 2025

	Six months ended			Six months ended			Year ended		
				30 June 2024 (unaudited)			31 December 2024 (audited)		
	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000
(Loss)/gain on investments	-	(1,031)	(1,031)	-	3,630	3,630	-	3,107	3,107
Income from investments	672	-	672	792	-	792	1,522	-	1,522
Other income	135	-	135	87	-	87	227	-	227
Investment management fees	(215)	(860)	(1,075)	(212)	(850)	(1,062)	(437)	(1,746)	(2,183)
Other expenses	(244)	-	(244)	(222)	-	(222)	(438)	-	(438)
Net return on ordinary activities before taxation Tax on ordinary activities	348	(1,891)	(1,543)	445	2,780	3,225	874 -	1,361 -	2,235
Return attributable to Equity Shareholders	348	(1,891)	(1,543)	445	2,780	3,225	874	1,361	2,235
Earnings per share (pence)	0.23	(1.25)	(1.02)	0.32	1.97	2.29	0.62	0.96	1.58

All gains and losses are recognised in the Income Statement.

The total column of this statement is the Profit & Loss Account of the Company.

The revenue and capital return columns are prepared in accordance with the AIC SORP. All items in the above statement derive from continuing operations. No operations were acquired or discontinued during the period.

There are no potentially dilutive capital instruments in issue and, therefore, no diluted earnings per share figures are relevant. The basic and diluted earnings per share are, therefore, identical.

The accompanying Notes are an integral part of the Financial Statements.

Statement of Changes in Equity

For the six months ended 30 June 2025

		Non-distribu	ıtable reserve	s	Distr			
Six months ended 30 June 2025 (unaudited)	Share capital	Share premium account	Capital redemption reserve	Capital reserve unrealised	Capital reserve realised	Special distributable reserve	Revenue reserve	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000		£'000	£'000	£'000
At 31 December 2024	14,161	48,455	1,634	8,239	8,192	1,799	1,752	84,232
Net return	_	_	_	(782)	(249)	(860)	348	(1,543)
Dividends paid	-	_	-	(10Z) -	(243)	(2,325)	(387)	(2,712)
Repurchase and						,	` ′	, ,
cancellation of shares Net proceeds of share	(325)	-	325	-	-	(1,824)	-	(1,824)
issue	1.656	8.090	_	_	_	_	_	9,746
Net proceeds of DIS	,	-,						,
issue*	45	193	-	-	-	-	-	238
Transfer between								
distributable reserves	1	-	-	-	(5,000)	5,000	-	
At 30 June 2025	15,537	56,738	1,959	7,457	2,943	1,790	1,713	88,137

		Non-distribu	ıtable reserve	s	Dist	ves		
Six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	Share capital £'000	Share premium account £'000	Capital redemption reserve £'000	Capital reserve unrealised £'000	Capital reserve realised £'000	Special distributable reserve £'000	Revenue reserve £'000	Total £'000
At 31 December 2023	13,596	43,470	1,196	9,150	4,174	10,883	1,448	83,917
Net return	-	-	-	2,739	891	(850)	445	3,225
Dividends paid	-	-	-	-	-	(2,295)	(215)	(2,510)
Repurchase and cancellation of shares	(221)	-	221	-	-	(1,285)	-	(1,285)
Net proceeds of share issue	916	4,657	-	-	-	-	-	5,573
Net proceeds of DIS issue*	42	188	-	-	-	-	-	230
At 30 June 2024	14,333	48,315	1,417	11,889	5,065	6,453	1,678	89,150

	Non-distributable reserves				Distributable reserves			
Year ended 31 December 2024 (audited)	Share capital £'000	Share premium account £'000	Capital redemption reserve £'000	Capital reserve unrealised £'000	Capital reserve realised £'000	Special distributable reserve £'000	Revenue reserve £'000	Total £'000
At 31 December 2023	13,596	43,470	1,196	9,150	4,174	10,883	1,448	83,917
Net return	-	-	-	(911)	4,018	(1,746)	874	2,235
Dividends paid	-	-	-	` -	-	(4,782)	(570)	(5,352)
Repurchase and						,	` ,	, ,
cancellation of shares	(438)	-	438	-	-	(2,556)	-	(2,556)
Net proceeds of share								
issue	916	4,589	-	-	-	-	-	5,505
Net proceeds of DIS								
issue*	87	396	-	-	-	-	-	483
At 31 December 2024	14,161	48,455	1,634	8,239	8,192	1,799	1,752	84,232

^{*}DIS represents the Dividend Investment Scheme as detailed in the Interim Review.

The capital reserve unrealised is generally non-distributable other than the part of the reserve relating to gains/(losses) attributable to readily realisable quoted investments which are distributable.

Where all, or an element, of the proceeds of sales have not been received in cash or cash equivalent, and are not readily convertible to cash, they do not qualify as realised gains for the purposes of distributable reserves calculations and therefore do not form part of distributable reserves.

The accompanying Notes are an integral part of the Financial Statements.

Balance Sheet

	30 June 2025 (unaudited) £'000	30 June 2024 (unaudited) £'000	31 December 2024 (audited) £'000
Fixed assets			
Investments at fair value through profit or loss	79,608	82,736	74,130
Current assets			
Debtors	798	1,486	763
Cash	8,129	5,243	9,670
	8,927	6,729	10,433
Creditors			
Amounts falling due within one year	(398)	(315)	(331)
Net current assets	8,529	6,414	10,102
Net assets	88,137	89,150	84,232
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital	15,537	14,333	14,161
Share premium account	56,738	48,315	48,455
Capital redemption reserve	1,959	1,417	1,634
Capital reserve - unrealised	7,457	11,889	8,239
Capital reserve - realised	2,943	5,065	8,192
Special distributable reserve	1,790	6,453	1,799
Revenue reserve	1,713	1,678	1,752
Net assets attributable to Ordinary Shareholders	88,137	89,150	84,232
Net asset value per Ordinary Share (pence)	56.72	62.19	59.47

The Financial Statements of Maven Income and Growth VCT 4 PLC, registered number SC272568, were approved by the Board and were signed on its behalf by:

Fraser Gray Director

29 August 2025

The accompanying Notes are an integral part of the Financial Statements.

Cash Flow Statement

For the Six Months Ended 30 June 2025

	Six months ended	Six months ended	Year ended
	30 June 2025		31 December 2024
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	` '
N. 4. 1. 0	£'000	£'000	£'000
Net cash flows from operating activities	(604)	(612)	(597)
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of investments	(9,668)	(7,567)	(13,830)
Sale of investments	3,201	5,861	20,432
Net cash flows from investing activities	(6,467)	(1,706)	6,602
Cash flows from financing activities			
Equity dividends paid	(2,712)	(2,510)	(5,352)
Net proceeds of DIS issue	9,828	234	5,615
Issue of Ordinary Shares	238	5,664	500
Repurchase of Ordinary Shares	(1,824)	(1,285)	(2,556)
Net cash flows from financing activities	5,530	2,103	(1,793)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash	(1,541)	(215)	4,212
Cash at beginning of period	9,670	5,458	5,458
Cash at end of period	8,129	5,243	9,670

The accompanying Notes are an integral part of the Financial Statements.

Notes to the Financial Statements

1. Accounting policies

The financial information for the six months ended 30 June 2025 and the six months ended 30 June 2024 comprises non-statutory accounts within the meaning of S435 of the Companies Act 2006. The financial information contained in this report has been prepared on the basis of the accounting policies set out in the Annual Report and Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, which have been filed at Companies House and contained an Auditor's Report that was not qualified and did not contain a statement under S498(2) or S498(3) of the Companies Act 2006.

2. Reserves

Share premium account

The share premium account represents the premium above nominal value received by the Company on issuing shares net of issue costs, including £84,264 current period (cumulative £333,719) trail commission. This reserve is non-distributable.

Capital redemption reserve

The nominal value of shares repurchased and cancelled is represented in the capital redemption reserve. This reserve is non-distributable.

Capital reserve - unrealised

Increases and decreases in the fair value of investments are recognised in the Income Statement and are then transferred to the capital reserve unrealised account. This reserve is generally non-distributable, other than the part of the reserve relating to gains/(losses) attributable to readily realisable quoted investments which are distributable.

Capital reserve - realised

Gains or losses on investments realised in the year that have been recognised in the Income Statement are transferred to the capital reserve realised account on disposal. Furthermore, any prior unrealised gains or losses on such investments are transferred from the capital reserve unrealised account to the capital reserve realised account on disposal. This reserve is distributable.

Special distributable reserve

The total cost to the Company of the repurchase and cancellation of shares is represented in the special distributable reserve account. The special distributable reserve also represents capital dividends, capital investment management fees and the tax effect of capital items. This reserve is distributable.

Revenue reserve

The revenue reserve represents accumulated profits retained by the Company that have not been distributed to Shareholders. This reserve is distributable.

3. Return per Ordinary Share

Six months ended 30 June 2025
150,897,274
£348,000 (£1,891,000) (£1,543,000)

The Directors confirm that, to the best of their knowledge:

- the Financial Statements for the six months ended 30 June 2025 have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland;
- the Interim Management Report includes a fair review of the information required by DTR 4.2.7R in relation to the
 indication of important events during the first six months, and of the principal and emerging risks and uncertainties
 facing the Company during the second six months, of the year ending 31 December 2025; and
- the Interim Management Report includes adequate disclosure of the information required by DTR 4.2.8R in relation to related party transactions and any changes therein.

Other information

The NAV per Ordinary Share has been calculated using the number of Ordinary Shares in issue at 30 June 2025, which was 155,386,926. A Summary of Investment Changes for the six months under review and an Investment Portfolio Summary as at 30 June 2025 are included above. A full copy of the Interim Report and Financial Statements will be printed and issued to Shareholders in due course. Copies of this announcement will be available to the public at the registered office of the Company at Kintyre House, 205 West George Street, Glasgow G2 2LW; at the office of the Manager, Maven Capital Partners UK LLP, Saddlers House, 44 Gutter Lane, London, EC2V 6BR; and, in due course, on the Company's webpage at mayencp.com/migvct4.

Neither the content of the Company's webpages nor the contents of any website accessible from hyperlinks on the Company's website (or any other website) is incorporated into, or forms part of, this announcement.

By order of the Board Maven Capital Partners UK LLP Secretary

29 August 2025

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