**ZKH 震坤行** NYSE: ZKH 4Q2023 and Fiscal-Year 2023 Earnings Presentation

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# **ZKH** Today



Leading MRO Procurement Service Platform with One-stop Services and Offerings



Notes:

1. In 2023

2. Approximately 97% of our top 500 customers in terms of GMV in 2022 transacted with us in 2023

3. As at December 31, 2023



# 01 Business Overview







# ZKH 震坤行

### **Our Mission**

Transparency and efficiency, for better commerce

### **Our Vision**

To be a world leading industrial supplies company offering superior customer value

### What We Do?

### MRO: <u>Maintenance</u>, <u>Repair</u>, and <u>Operations</u>



# Dual-Platform Model to Serve Varied Customer Needs







### **Customers Type**

Large to mid-size enterprise customers with highly complex operations and procurement processes

### **Value Proposition**

Compelling high-touch and valueadded MRO procurement and management services delivered through our team of specialists and digital experiences



### **Customers Type**

Micro businesses with less complex operations and procurement processes and who are willing to use cash settlement

### **Value Proposition**

One-stop MRO procurement experiences through a streamlined and online relationship that provides access to broad and readily available products at competitive prices

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Fulfillment Services

Professional, Timely, Reliable and Nationwide Fulfillment Network

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# **Dual Business Model to Scale Up Business**





# 2023 Business Highlights



Continued to invest, refine and optimize operations for long-term growth

Invested and Strengthened Our Advantages in:			% of GMV From Digital Footprint <sup>1</sup>	68%
	Digitalization and Artificial Intelligence Capabilities by integrating our industry know-how, data assets, and talents Product Capabilities through product category expansion and product line extension		Employees Productivity <sup>2</sup>	<b>1</b> 39%
			% of GMV From Private- abel Products	4.9%
		% of SKU Orders Fulfilled with In-stock Goods <sup>3</sup>		78%
<b>tit</b>	<b>Client Coverage and Servicing Capabilities</b> by optimizing sales team's structure			<b>66,500+</b> Increased by 8,500+
		Тор	Customers Retention⁴	97%

#### Notes.

1. Our Digital Footprint is a combination of our sales through digital closed-loop interfaces, website, app and ECM vending machines.

2. Employees Productivity=Total GMV/ Effective Full-time Employees, Effective Full-time Employees=Total Days Worked by Full Time Employees/Number of Working Days (for this purpose, any day is a working day other than a Saturday or Sunday)

3. In December 2023

4. Approximately 97% of our top 500 customers in terms of GMV in 2022 transacted with us in 2023.

### 2023 Financial Highlights

Solid and Resilient Financial Performance



Notes: bps denotes percentage points.

- 1. 2023 vs. 2022.
- 2. In 2023
- 3. Non-GAAP adjusted net profit was RMB27.5 million (US\$3.9 million) for the fourth quarter of 2023

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### Long-term Growth Drivers





- Trillion-RMB MRO market in China
- Growing needs for efficiency, transparency, and cost reduction
- Enhance scale and capabilities
- Optimize inventory and fulfillment efficiency
- Indispensable needs for one-stop solution
- Private-labeled products to drive value-for-money and higher margin
- Broad coverage of different types of customers
- Overseas expansion and supply chain services



# 02 4Q2023 and FY2023 Financial Results



# Sources of Revenues





Note:

1. Net service revenues in 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023 are mostly generated via ZKH Platform.

### GMV and Revenue Growth





#### Note:

1. Denotes the GMV from ZKH platform as percentage of total GMV, and the GMV from GBB platform as percentage of total GMV, respectively.

2. Denotes the GMV from product sales model as percentage of total GMV, and the GMV from marketplace model as percentage of total GMV, respectively

3. Denotes the revenue from net product as percentage of total revenue, the revenue from net service as percentage of total revenue, and the revenue from the others as percentage of total revenue, respectively.

4. Net service revenues under the marketplace model are recognized on a net basis. Therefore, a higher proportion of GMV generated by the marketplace model tends to increase the difference in growth rate between GMV and net revenues.

### **Gross Profit and Gross Margin**



**Gross Profit and Gross Margin<sup>1</sup>** (RMB mm) Gross 13.6% 15.8% 16.7% <u>16.7%</u> 17.1% 14.5% Margin 28.8% CAGR 1.452 1,318 1.040 680 10.9% 417 376 2022 2020 2021 2023 4Q2022 4Q2023

#### ZKH Platform – Product Sales (1P) (RMB mm) Gross 14.4% 14.2% 15.0% 14.3% 12.7% 14.4% Margin 1,045 1,046 830 581 297 292 2020 2021 2022 2023 4Q2022 4Q2023 ZKH Platform – Marketplace (3P) (RMB mm) Take 11.5% 11.1% 13.5% 12.8% 12.4% 11.2% Rate<sup>2</sup> 307 180 117 99 57 41 2020 2021 2022 2023 4Q2022 4Q2023 **GBB** Platform (RMB mm) Gross 6.3% 6.9% 6.4% 7.0% 6.8% 6.3% Margin 62 60 56 37 19 15 2020 2021 2022 2023 4Q2022 4Q2023

Notes:

1. Gross profit = total net revenues – cost of revenues; gross margin is defined as gross profit divided by total net revenues.

2. Take rate of marketplace model = gross profit from marketplace model divided by GMV from marketplace model.

# Path to Profitability



### **Operating Loss**

(RMB mm)



### Adjusted Net (Loss)/ Profit<sup>1</sup>

(RMB mm)



### **Quarterly Performance**





Note:

1. Adjusted net (loss)/profit = net (loss)/profit + share-based compensation expenses + interest expense due to the issuance of Series F Convertible Notes.



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