



Full Year and Fourth Quarter 2024 Results

February 27, 2025

Safe Harbor Statements

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

The information presented herein includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements, which are based on current expectations, estimates and projections about the industry and markets in which Vistra Corp. ("Vistra") operates and beliefs of and assumptions made by Vistra's management, involve risks and uncertainties, which are difficult to predict and are not guarantees of future performance, that could significantly affect the financial results of Vistra. All statements, other than statements of historical facts, that are presented herein, or in response to questions or otherwise, that address activities, events or developments that may occur in the future, including such matters as activities related to our financial or operational projections including financial condition and cash flows, projected synergy, value lever and net debt targets, capital allocation, capital expenditures, liquidity, projected Adjusted EBITDA to free cash flow conversion rate, dividend policy, business strategy, competitive strengths, goals, future acquisitions or dispositions, development or operation of power generation assets, market and industry developments and the growth of our businesses and operations, including potential large load center opportunities (often, but not always, through the use of words or phrases, or the negative variations of those words or other comparable words of a future or forward-looking nature, including, but not limited to: "intends," "plans," "will likely," "unlikely," "believe," "confident", "expect," "seek," "anticipate," "estimate," "continue," "will," "shall," "should," "could," "may," "might," "predict," "project," "forecast," "target," "potential," "goal," "objective," "guidance" and "outlook"), are forward-looking statements. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. Although Vistra believes that in making any such forward-looking statement, Vistra's expectations are based on reasonable assumptions, any such forward-looking statement involves uncertainties and risks that could cause results to differ materially from those projected in or implied by any such forward-looking statement, including, but not limited to: (i) adverse changes in general economic or market conditions (including changes in interest rates) or changes in political conditions or federal or state laws and regulations; (ii) the ability of Vistra to execute upon its contemplated strategic, capital allocation, performance, and cost-saving initiatives and to successfully integrate acquired businesses; (iii) actions by credit ratings agencies; (iv) the severity, magnitude and duration of extreme weather events, contingencies and uncertainties relating thereto, most of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond our control, and the resulting effects on our results of operations, financial condition and cash flows; and (v) those additional risks and factors discussed in reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission by Vistra from time to time, including the uncertainties and risks discussed in the sections entitled "Risk Factors" and "Forward-Looking Statements" in Vistra's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Any forward-looking statement speaks only at the date on which it is made, and except as may be required by law, Vistra will not undertake any obligation to update any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which it is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events. New factors emerge from time to time, and it is not possible to predict all of them; nor can Vistra assess the impact of each such factor or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement.

Disclaimer Regarding Industry and Market Data

Certain industry and market data used in this presentation is based on independent industry publications, government publications, reports by market research firms or other published independent sources. We did not commission any of these publications, reports or other sources. Some data is also based on good faith estimates, which are derived from our review of internal surveys, as well as the independent sources listed above. Industry publications, reports and other sources generally state that they have obtained information from sources believed to be reliable, but do not guarantee the accuracy and completeness of such information. While we believe that each of these publications, reports and other sources is reliable, we have not independently investigated or verified the information contained or referred to therein and make no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of such information. Forecasts are particularly likely to be inaccurate, especially over long periods of time, and we often do not know what assumptions were used in preparing such forecasts. Statements regarding industry and market data used in this presentation involve risks and uncertainties and are subject to change based on various factors, including those discussed above under the heading "Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements".

About Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Items Affecting Comparability

"Adjusted EBITDA" (EBITDA as adjusted for unrealized gains or losses from hedging activities, tax receivable agreement impacts, reorganization items, and certain other items described from time to time in Vistra's earnings releases), "Adjusted Free Cash Flow before Growth" (or "Adjusted FCFbG") (cash from operating activities excluding changes in margin deposits and working capital and adjusted for capital expenditures (including capital expenditures for growth investments), other net investment activities, and other items described from time to time in Vistra's earnings releases), "Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA" (adjusted EBITDA less adjusted EBITDA from Asset Closure segment), "Net Income (Loss) from Ongoing Operations" (net income less net income from Asset Closure segment), and "Ongoing Operations Adjusted Free Cash Flow before Growth" or "Ongoing Operations Adjusted FCFbG" (adjusted free cash flow before growth less cash flow from operating activities from Asset Closure segment before growth) are "non-GAAP financial measures." A non-GAAP financial measure is a numerical measure of financial performance that excludes or includes amounts so as to be different than the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP in Vistra's consolidated statements of operations, comprehensive income, changes in stockholders' equity and cash flows. Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the most directly comparable GAAP measures. Vistra's non-GAAP financial measures may be different from non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies.

Vistra uses Adjusted EBITDA as a measure of performance and believes that analysis of its business by external users is enhanced by visibility to both Net Income prepared in accordance with GAAP and Adjusted EBITDA. Vistra uses Adjusted Free Cash Flow before Growth as a measure of liquidity and performance, and believes it is a useful metric to assess current performance in the period and that analysis of capital available to allocate for debt service, growth, and return of capital to stockholders is supported by disclosure of both cash provided by (used in) operating activities prepared in accordance with GAAP as well as Adjusted Free Cash Flow before Growth. Vistra uses Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA as a measure of performance and Ongoing Operations Adjusted Free Cash Flow before Growth as a measure of liquidity and performance, and Vistra's management and board of directors have found it informative to view the Asset Closure segment as separate and distinct from Vistra's ongoing operations. Vistra uses Net Income (Loss) from Ongoing Operations as a non-GAAP measure that is most comparable to the GAAP measure Net Income in order to illustrate the company's Net Income excluding the effects of the Asset Closure segment, as well as a measure to compare to Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA. The schedules attached to this earnings release reconcile the non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

Agenda

Welcome and Safe Harbor

Eric Micek, Vice President of Investor Relations

2024 Highlights

Jim Burke, President & Chief Executive Officer

2024 Finance Update

Kris Moldovan, Executive Vice President & Chief Financial Officer

2024 Highlights

Jim Burke

President & Chief Executive Officer

2024 At-A-Glance

DELIVERED

\$5,656M

2024 Adj. EBITDA^{1,2}

Delivered Adj. FCFbG^{1,2}
\$2,888 million

Exceeded the top end of original guidance range before considering the benefit from the nuclear PTC

REAFFIRMING

\$5.5-\$6.1 B

2025 Adj. EBITDA guidance range^{1,3}

Reaffirming **2025 Adj. FCFbG^{1,3}** guidance range of **\$3.0-\$3.6 billion**

2026 Adj. EBITDA
Midpoint Opportunity⁴ of **\$6B+**

ANNOUNCED

~4 GW

Of expected capacity additions/extensions

~500 MW⁵ of augmentations in TX
~600 MW Coletto Creek coal to gas in TX
~1,200 MW extension of Baldwin in IL
~860 MW of potential gas peakers in TX
~800 MW of solar and battery in IL, CA, TX⁶

- 1) "Adjusted EBITDA" is a reference to Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA; "Adjusted FCFbG" is a reference to Ongoing Operations Adjusted Free Cash Flow before Growth; Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted FCFbG are non-GAAP financial measures. See the "Non-GAAP Reconciliation" tables at the end of this presentation for further details.
- 2) Adj. EBITDA includes nuclear production tax credit (PTC) of \$545 million. Assumes an interpretation of the definition of "gross receipts" which excludes hedges pending U.S. Treasury and Internal Revenue Service guidance. Adj. FCFbG does not include any benefit from the nuclear PTC.
- 3) Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA and Ongoing Operations Adjusted FCFbG guidance for 2025 based on market curves as of Nov. 4, 2024. Vistra believes the nuclear PTC should provide downside Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA support in 2025.
- 4) Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA midpoint opportunity for 2026 based on market curves as of Nov. 4, 2024. Midpoint opportunities are not intended to be guidance and represent only our estimate of potential opportunities for Adjusted EBITDA in 2026. Actual results could vary and are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties and factors, including power price market movements and our hedging strategy. We have not provided a quantitative reconciliation of the Adjusted EBITDA opportunity for 2026 to GAAP net income (loss) because we cannot, without unreasonable effort, calculate certain reconciling items with confidence due to the variability, complexity, and limited visibility of the adjusting items that would be excluded from Adjusted EBITDA in such out-year period.
- 5) Based on summer capacity additions.
- 6) Includes recently completed Coffeen and Baldwin solar and battery storage projects.

Continued Execution Against Our Four Strategic Priorities



Integrated Business Model

Comprehensive hedging program combined with commercial availability of ~95% from our generation fleet and ~92%¹ for our nuclear fleet

Continued strong retail performance despite mild weather for most of the year



Disciplined Capital Allocation

Expect to execute at least \$2 billion of share repurchases for 2025-2026

Closed Vistra Vision minority interest purchase on Dec. 31, 2024, resulting in 100% Vistra ownership



Resilient Balance Sheet

Current net leverage of ~2.9x² after accounting for the acquisition of the Vistra Vision minority interest

Additional balance sheet deleveraging expected in 2025 and 2026



Strategic Energy Transition

Commercial startup of solar and battery facilities at Coffeen and Baldwin, adding over 100 MW

Began construction on projects in support of contracts with Amazon and Microsoft with expected COD in 2025 and 2026, respectively

1) Based on full year operating performance for PJM nuclear assets.

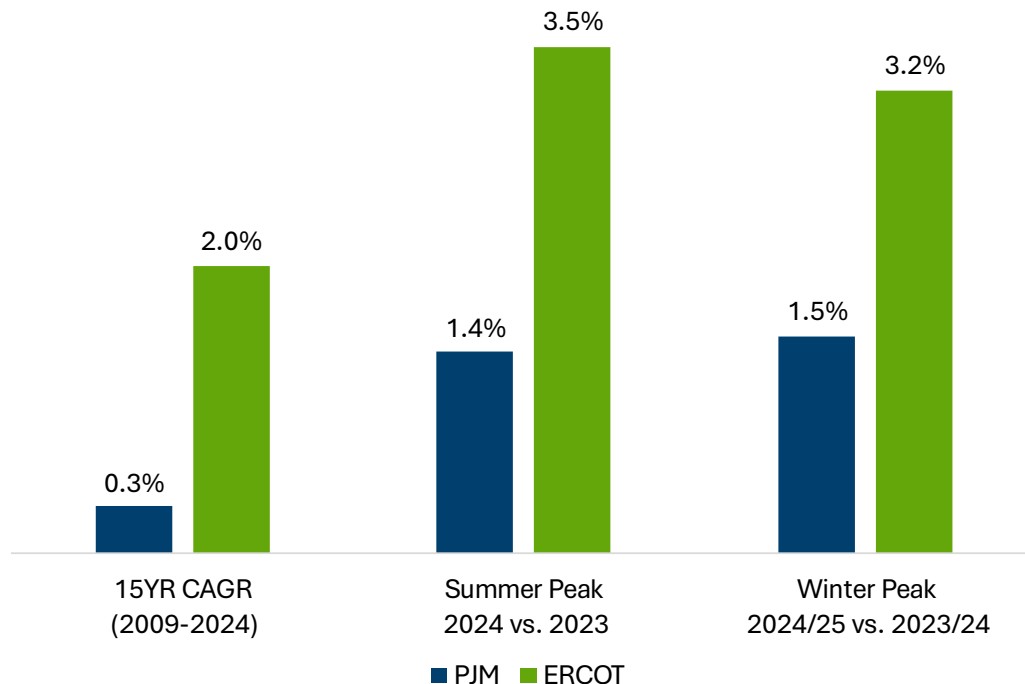
2) Excluding Project Level Financings at Vistra Zero and any benefit from margin deposits.

Demand Growth Continues to Materialize Across our Primary Markets

Vistra's diversified fleet and retail portfolio offer multiple ways to create value from accelerating load growth

PJM and ERCOT Demand Growth

Peak Load Growth Rates (%)¹



Robust load growth across our markets

- New demand peaks in both summer and winter seasons for ERCOT and PJM
- Vistra gas fleet can flex to meet customer demand with little investment

Load queues driving higher growth forecasts

- PJM CAGR of 3.2%² through 2030
- ERCOT CAGR of 5.4%³ through 2030

Energy usage growing faster than peak load

- PJM YoY energy usage grew ~2.7%⁴ with ~1.5% peak load growth
- ERCOT YoY energy usage grew ~6.2%⁴ with ~3.2% peak load growth

Market design will be key to solving reliability

- 90%+ of queues are non-dispatchable renewable assets⁵
- Policymaker concerns are growing regarding the need for new dispatchable generation in recognition of grid reliability
- Imperative that market fundamentals be allowed to send proper signals to market participants to address long-term needs

1) Source: PJM and ERCOT. Summer and Winter PJM and ERCOT actual peak demand based on internal weather adjusted data.

2) Based on normalized PJM Long-term load forecast as of Jan. 30, 2025.

3) Based on ERCOT 2024 Capacity, Demand, and Reserves (CDR) Report as of Feb. 7, 2025, reduced by 50%.

4) Weather adjusted estimates based on energy use in ERCOT and PJM for Summer Peak 2024 and Winter Peak 2024/2025 (Dec. 2024 and Jan. 2025).

5) Source: Interconnection queue from each ISO as of Sept. 2024.

2024 Finance Update

Kris Moldovan

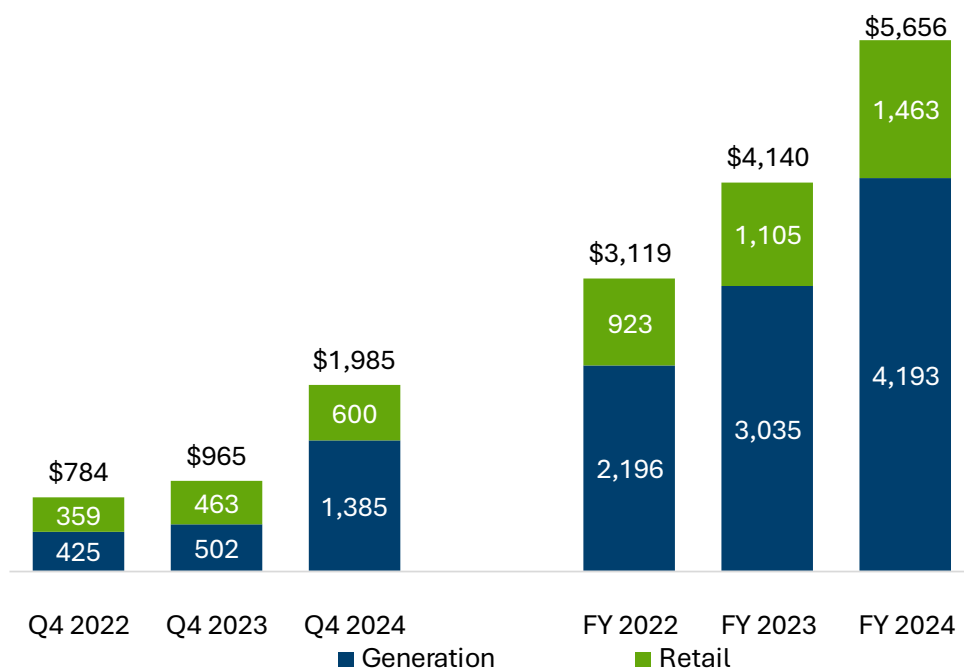
Executive Vice President & Chief Financial Officer

Q4 and Full-Year 2024 Results

Solid fourth quarter and full year results despite milder Texas summer compared to 2023

Q4 and FY2024 Financial Results

Adjusted EBITDA^{1,2} (\$ in millions)



Generation²

FY 2024 was \$1,158 million favorable as compared to FY 2023, primarily driven by:

- The inclusion of Energy Harbor's generation results
- Estimated benefit from the nuclear production tax credit
- Partly offset by lower cleared wholesale prices across competitive markets for most of the year

Retail

FY 2024 was \$358 million favorable as compared to FY 2023, primarily driven by:

- Strong customer count performance and margins
- The inclusion of Energy Harbor's retail results
- Partly offset by unfavorable weather for most of the year relative to 2023

1) "Adjusted EBITDA" is a reference to Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA; Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. See the "Non-GAAP Reconciliation" tables at the end of this presentation for further details. Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA excludes results from Asset Closure segment of \$(48) million, \$(32) million, and \$(51) million in each of Q4 2022, Q4 2023, and Q4 2024, respectively, and \$(125) million, \$(39) million, and \$(117) million in each of FY 2022, FY 2023, and FY 2024, respectively.

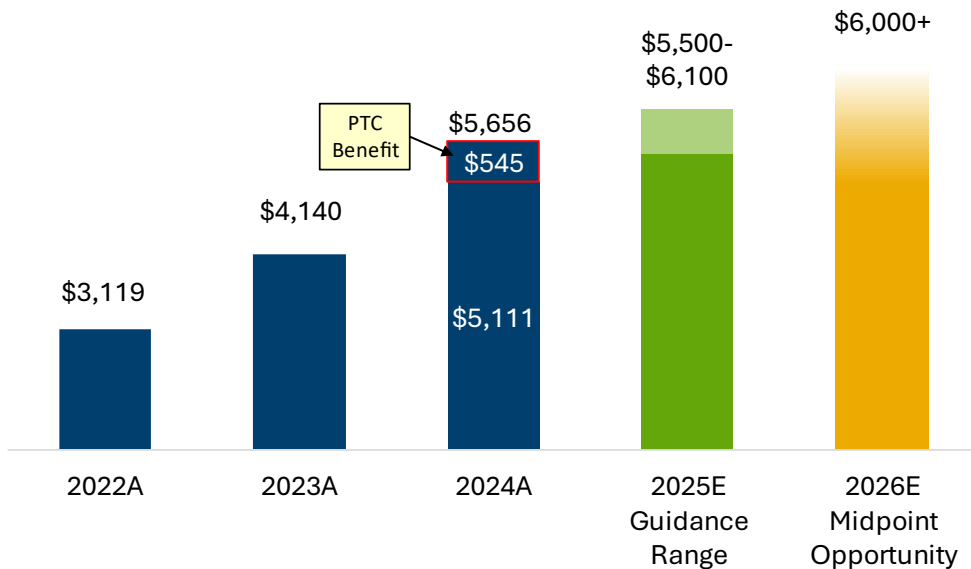
2) Generation includes Texas, East, West, and Corp./Other.

Long-term Earnings Outlook

Integrated model driving increased visibility and profitability in out years

Long-term Earnings Outlook

Adjusted EBITDA^{1,2} (\$ in millions)



- Comprehensive hedging program provides increased visibility³
 - ~100% of expected generation hedged for 2025
 - ~80% of expected generation hedged for 2026
- Adj. FCFbG conversion expected to continue to be robust
 - 2025 Adj. FCFbG guidance reaffirmed at \$3,000 - \$3,600 million
 - Long-term conversion expectation of 55 - 60% of Adj. EBITDA
- 2025 ACS⁴ Adj. EBITDA and Adj. FCFbG headwinds expected to be ~\$(90) million and ~\$(190) million, respectively
- Nuclear PTC expected to provide downside support in 2025 and 2026

1) Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA guidance for 2025 based on market curves as of Nov. 4, 2024.

2) Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA midpoint opportunity for 2026 based on market curves as of Nov. 4, 2024. Midpoint opportunities are not intended to be guidance and represent only our estimate of potential opportunities for Adjusted EBITDA in 2026. Actual results could vary and are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties and factors, including power price market movements and our hedging strategy. We have not provided a quantitative reconciliation of the Adjusted EBITDA opportunity for 2026 to GAAP net income (loss) because we cannot, without unreasonable effort, calculate certain reconciling items with confidence due to the variability, complexity, and limited visibility of the adjusting items that would be excluded from Adjusted EBITDA in such out-year period.

3) As of Feb. 24, 2025.

4) Asset Closure Segment.

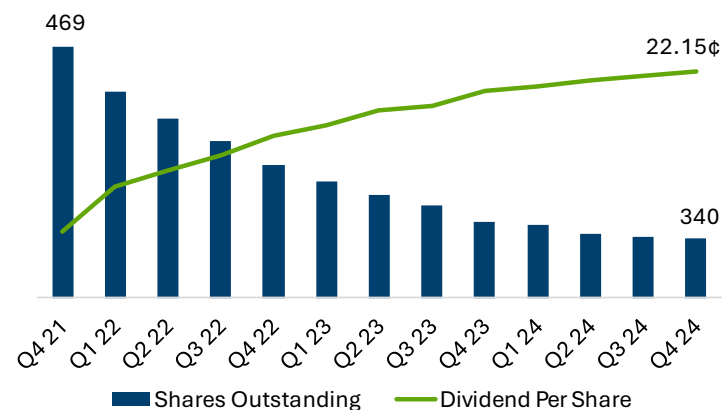
Capital Allocation Update¹

Balanced approach to shareholder return, financial leverage, and growth

- Executed ~\$4.9 billion in share repurchases from Nov. 2021 through Feb. 24, 2025, at an average price of ~\$30.46/share
- Currently, \$1.9 billion remaining under existing share repurchase authorizations expected to be utilized through year-end 2026
- Announced quarterly common dividend of 22.35¢ per share to be paid March 31, 2025, targeting \$300 million in dividends annually
- Closed Vistra Vision minority interest repurchase Dec. 31, 2024 – ~\$1.3 billion remaining repayments reflected as debt in our financials at year end²

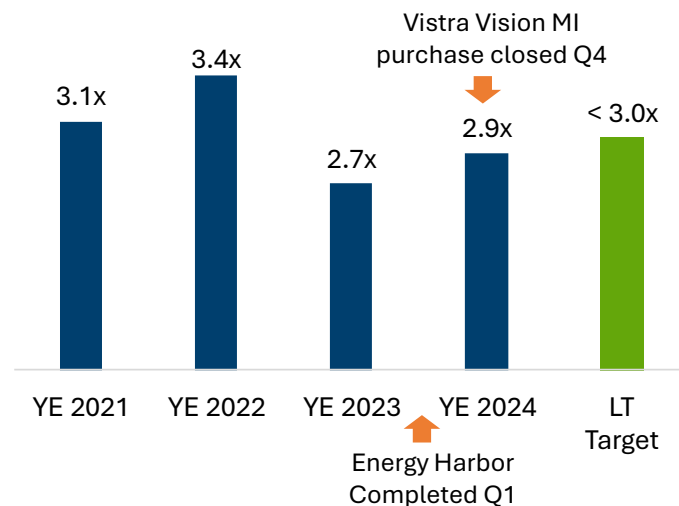
Shareholder Return

Dividend per Share (¢/share) &
Shares Outstanding (basic shares in millions)



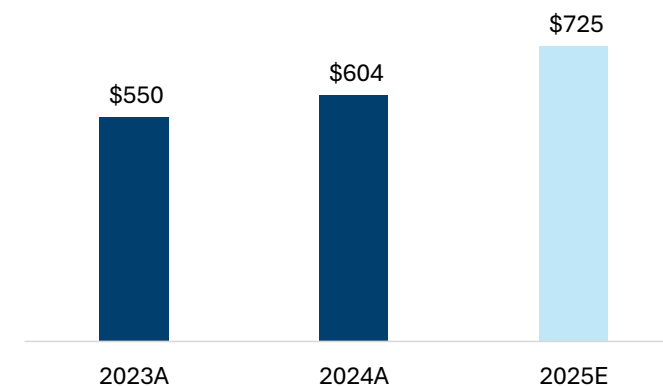
Financial Leverage

Net Debt / Adjusted EBITDA³



Vistra Zero Growth

Solar & Energy Storage Capex⁴ (\$ in millions)



1) Capital Allocation plan as announced in Nov. 2021; quarterly dividends and additional share repurchases beyond current authorized amounts are based on management's recommendations and subject to the Board's approval at the applicable time.

2) Represents the net present value (NPV) as of Dec. 31, 2024 of the total \$1,450M remaining scheduled payments discounted at 6%.

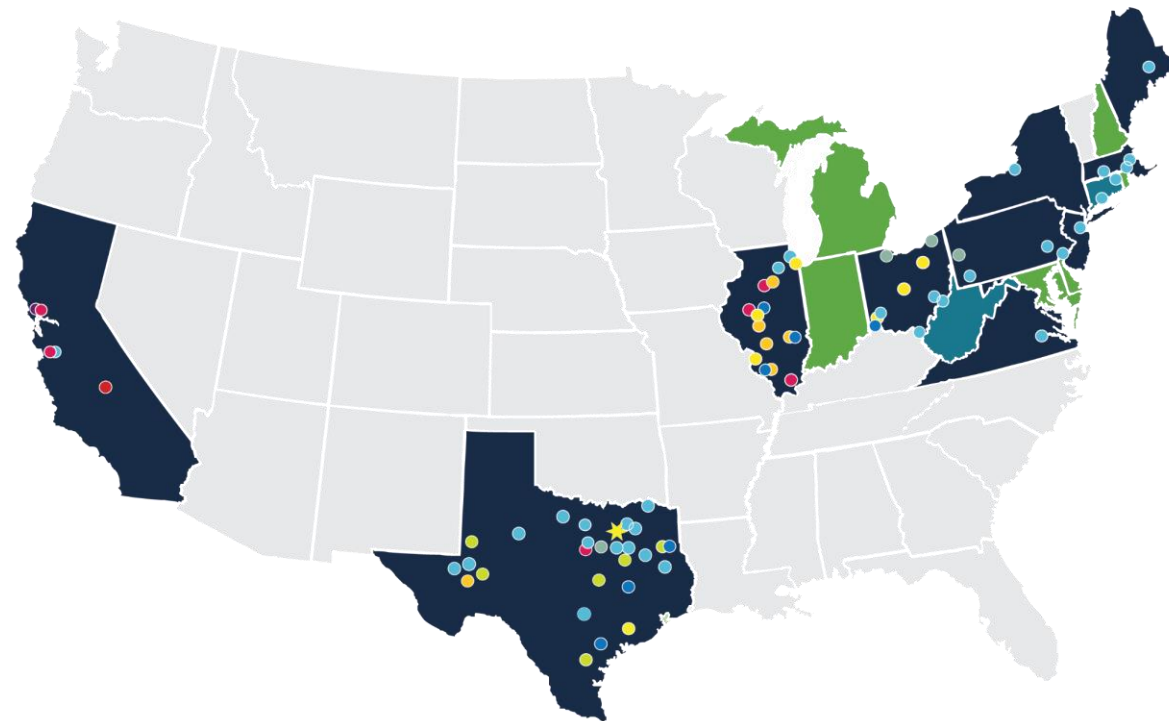
3) Excludes Project Level financings at Vistra Zero (i.e. Vistra Zero \$697M TLB and BCOP tax credit bridge loans) and margin deposits. Adjusted EBITDA is a reference to Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA, which is a non-GAAP financial measure. For illustrative purposes only.

4) Expect to partially fund with Project Level Financings. Capex estimates subject to change based on market conditions.

About Vistra

America's Leading Integrated Power Provider

Integrated Fortune 500 retail electricity and power generation company based in Irving, Texas



Power Plants*

- Natural Gas
- Coal
- Other

*Note: Does not include plants previously announced to be retired.

Vistra Zero

- Nuclear
- Solar / Batteries
- Solar (under development)
- Batteries (under development)

Operations

- Retail Operations
- Plant Operations
- Retail and Plant Operations

- Regional Office

- ★ Company Headquarters

Products and services in 18 states and Washington D.C., including all major competitive wholesale markets in the U.S.

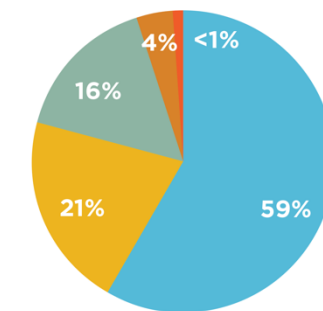
Retail

- Serving approximately 5 million residential, commercial, and industrial retail customers
- More than 50 renewable energy plans

Generation

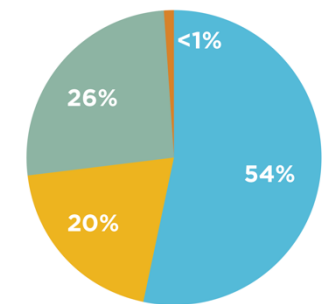
- Largest competitive power generator in U.S.
- ~41,000 MW of generation powered by a diverse portfolio of natural gas, nuclear, coal, solar, and battery energy storage
- Owns and operates the second-largest competitive nuclear power fleet in the U.S.

Generation by Capacity
~41,000 MW



■ Gas ■ Coal ■ Nuclear ■ Renewables ■ Other

Generation by Production¹
202 TWh



■ Gas ■ Coal ■ Nuclear ■ Renewables

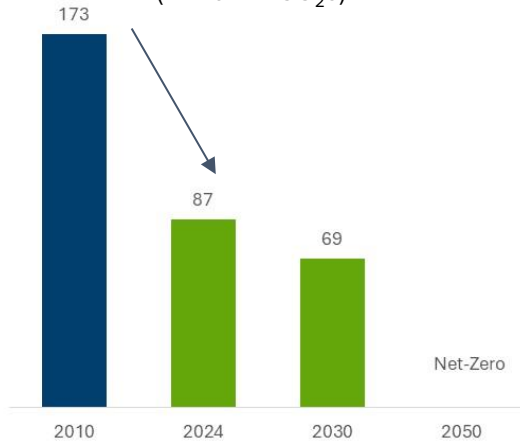
1) Based on 2024 actual production; Includes full year of Energy Harbor

Environmental Stewardship

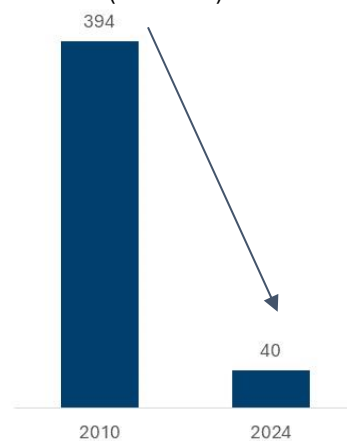
Vistra's GHG targets emphasize an energy transition that balances reliability and affordability of power

EMISSIONS REDUCTIONS¹

Scope 1 and Scope 2 Emissions (Million mtCO₂e)



SO₂ Emissions ('000s mt)



GHG Reduction vs 2010 baseline

2024 **50% reduction achieved**

2030 Target: **60% reduction**

2050 Target: **Net-Zero**

SO₂ vs 2010 baseline

2024 **90% reduction achieved**

PORTFOLIO TRANSFORMATION²

~15,150 MW

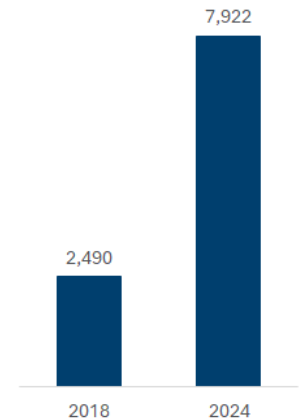
fossil generation retired since 2010,
~10,400 MW retired since 2018
and on track for ~20,000 MW total retired by 2027
(from 2010 baseline)

200%+ growth

in zero-carbon generation since 2018 with 7,922
MW currently online and additional projects under
development

Disciplined Zero-Carbon
generation/storage growth over time

Zero Carbon Capacity MW



REPORTING

2023 [Sustainability Report](#) (GRI & SASB)

2023 [Climate Report](#) (TCFD)

2024 [CDP](#) questionnaire

Green Finance [Framework](#)

1) Vistra's goal to achieve a 60% reduction in noted emissions by 2030, as compared to the 2010 baseline, and net-zero carbon emissions by 2050, assumes necessary advancements in technology and supportive market constructs and public policy.
2) As of Dec. 2024.

Social Responsibility & Governance

Vistra's Purpose: Lighting up lives, powering a better way forward

PEOPLE AND COMMUNITIES

Employee Support

- Formal **mentoring program** to help develop professional skills and provide networking opportunities
- Vistra part of **Disability:IN**
- **15 Employee Resource Groups** available with focus on Vistra culture, business innovation, skills development for all employees, and the community

Employee Health & Safety



- **0.72** Total Recordable Incident Rate achieved in 2024



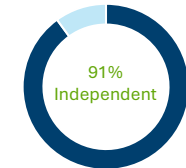
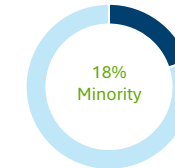
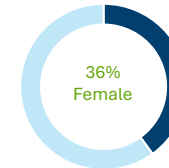
- **14 Facilities** recognized with OSHA VPP Star Rating

Community Support

- In 2024, Vistra donated **\$10 million** to support communities in education, economic development, community welfare, employee involvement and sustainability
- Vistra's Energy Aid program is one of the most extensive energy bill-payment assistance programs in the nation, providing more than \$140 million in assistance over the last 40 years.

GOVERNANCE

- Oversight of Vistra's sustainability initiatives is governed by the full Vistra board, with oversight of subject matter-specific components delegated to relevant board committees
- Board Composition



AWARDS & RECOGNITION



Newsweek names Vistra one of 2024's **Most Trustworthy Companies in America**.



Vistra recognized by Time Magazine as one of 2024's **Best Companies For Future Leaders**.



Vistra added to Dow Jones **Best-In-Class North America Index** in 2024



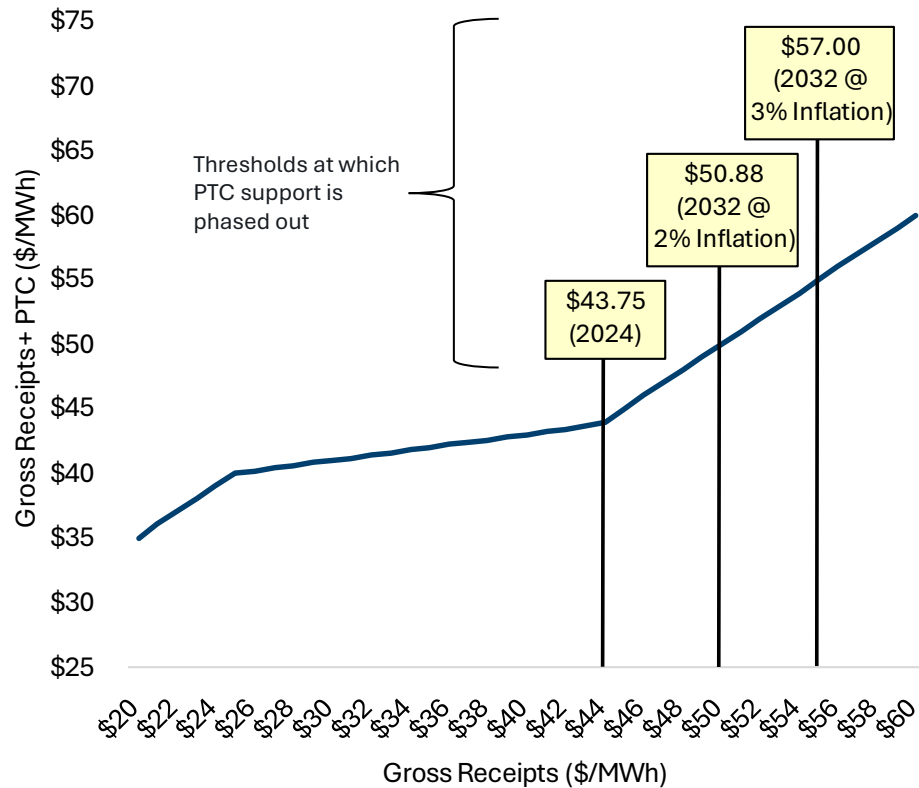
One of 2024 **Best Corporations for Veteran's Business Enterprises®**



Nuclear Production Tax Credit (PTC) Overview¹

The IRA's nuclear PTC creates revenue stability during periods of lower power prices for nuclear generation

Illustrative Revenue Support



PTC Mechanism²

- The nuclear PTC is a tax credit of up to \$15/MWh
- When gross receipts exceed \$25/MWh, the PTC amount is reduced by 80% of gross receipts exceeding \$25/MWh
- When gross receipts exceed \$43.75/MWh (2024 base year), the PTC amount is reduced to zero
- The PTC can be credited against taxes or monetized through a sale and will be recognized as revenue for accounting purposes
- The maximum PTC and gross receipts threshold are subject to inflation adjustments based on the GDP price deflator for the preceding calendar year
 - Maximum PTC is rounded to the nearest \$2.50/MWh
 - Gross receipts threshold rounded to nearest \$1.00/MWh
- Vistra Vision positioned to benefit directly from the IRA's nuclear PTC given its applicability to production from its ~6,400 MWs of Nuclear capacity
- Further clarity from the IRS in interpreting the nuclear PTC expected in 2025

Source: Public Filings

1) Based on IRA bill signed by US President Biden on Aug. 16, 2022.

2) Calculations assume Vistra receives the 5x bonus adder to the nuclear PTC for meeting the prevailing wage requirements on all applicable contracts.

Appendix

Retail Overview

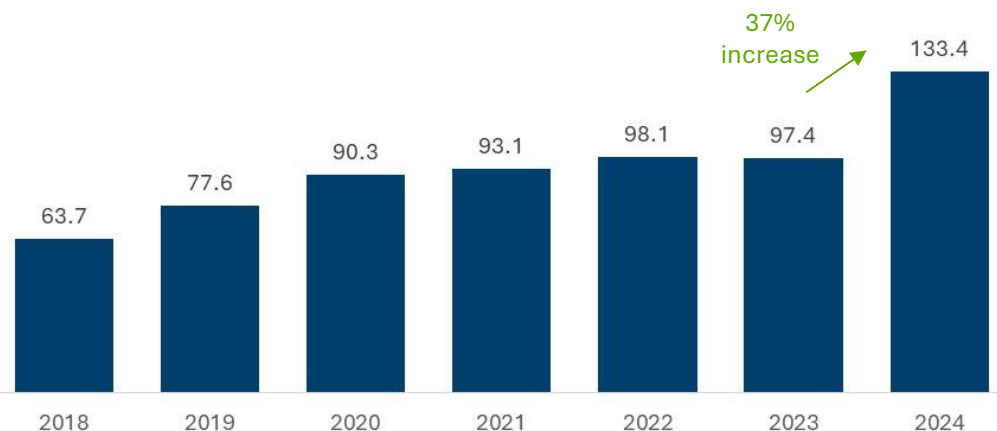
Continued delivery of strong margin and count results driving consistent Adj. EBITDA performance

Highlights

- Retail set a new Adj. EBITDA benchmark in 2024; 33% higher than 2023
- Total residential counts increased 12% YoY driven by organic growth, the launch of the Lubbock, Texas market, and the integration of Energy Harbor
- Large business markets delivered results above expectations, including organic growth and the Energy Harbor integration
- Our TXU Energy brand held a 5-star PUCT rating; Ambit Energy achieved 5-star rating

Retail Consumption Volumes

(in TWh)



Energy Degree Days

(ERCOT North Central Zone)



Corporate Debt Profile

Vistra remains committed to a long-term net leverage target below 3x¹

Balances (\$ in millions)	Q4 2024
Funded Revolving Credit Facilities	\$0
Vistra Operations Term Loan B	2,475
Senior Secured Notes	5,144
Senior Unsecured Notes	7,300
Revenue Bond Obligations ²	431
Accounts Receivable Financings	750
Forward Repurchase Obligations ⁴	1,335
Equipment Financing Agreements	55
Total Debt¹	\$17,490
Less: cash and cash equivalents	(1,188)
Total Net Debt (before Cash Margin Deposits)¹	\$16,302
Illustrative Leverage Metrics	
Adjusted EBITDA (Consolidated Ongoing Operations) ³	\$5,656
Gross Debt / Adj. EBITDA (x) ^{1,3}	3.1x
Net Debt / Adj. EBITDA (x)^{1,3}	2.9x

1) Excludes Project Level Financings (i.e., Vistra Zero \$697M TLB and BCOP tax credit bridge loans).

2) Reflects Energy Harbor loan obligations associated with various revenue bonds issued by Ohio and Pennsylvania governmental entities. These loan obligations are indirectly secured by a pledge of mortgage bonds issued by certain Energy Harbor entities.

3) Reflects 2024 Ongoing Operations Adjusted EBITDA as reported.

4) Represents the NPV as of Dec. 31, 2024 of the total \$1,450M remaining scheduled payments discounted at 6%.

Select Debt Balances

Principal outstanding for secured and unsecured debt issued from Vistra Operations

Vistra Operations Secured Debt (\$ in millions)	Q4 2024
Senior Secured Term Loan B-3 due December 2030	\$2,475
5.125% Senior Secured Notes due May 2025	744
5.050% Senior Secured Notes due December 2026	500
3.700% Senior Secured Notes due January 2027	800
4.300% Senior Secured Notes due July 2029	800
6.950% Senior Secured Notes due October 2033	1,050
6.000% Senior Secured Notes due April 2034	500
5.700% Senior Secured Notes due December 2034	750
Total Vistra Operations Secured	\$7,619
Vistra Operations Unsecured Notes (\$ in millions)	
5.500% Senior Unsecured Notes due September 2026	\$1,000
5.625% Senior Unsecured Notes due February 2027	1,300
5.000% Senior Unsecured Notes due July 2027	1,300
4.375% Senior Unsecured Notes due May 2029	1,250
7.750% Senior Unsecured Notes due October 2031	1,450
6.875% Senior Unsecured Notes due April 2032	1,000
Total Vistra Operations Unsecured	\$7,300

Comprehensive Hedging Program Overview

Effective December 31, 2024

	2025				2026			
	Texas	West	East	Total	Texas	West	East	Total
Nuclear/Renewable/Coal Gen Position								
Expected Generation (TWh)	50		56	107	51		55	106
% Hedged	100%		84%	92%	100%		55%	76%
Sensitivity to Power Price: + \$2.50/mwh (\$M)	\$11		\$36	\$47	\$9		\$67	\$76
- \$2.50/mwh (\$M)	(\$7)		(\$29)	(\$36)	\$0		(\$54)	(\$54)
Gas Gen Position								
Expected Generation (TWh)	49	4	53	106	47	4	47	99
% Hedged	100%	100%	100%	100%	57%	37%	77%	65%
Sensitivity to Spark Spread1: + \$1.00/mwh (\$M)	\$1	\$0	\$1	\$2	\$21	\$3	\$12	\$36
- \$1.00/mwh (\$M)	\$1	\$0	\$0	\$1	(\$20)	(\$3)	(\$10)	(\$33)
Natural Gas Position								
Net Position (Bcf)	22	0	-20	2	46	1	-114	-67
Sensitivity to Natural Gas Price: + \$0.25/mmbtu (\$M)	\$6	\$0	(\$5)	\$1	\$12	\$0	(\$28)	(\$16)
- \$0.25/mmbtu (\$M)	(\$6)	\$0	\$5	(\$1)	(\$12)	\$0	\$28	\$16
Total % Hedged				96%	75%			
Realized Price Summary								
Hedge Value vs Market² (\$M)	(\$1,201)	\$69	(\$53)	(\$1,185)	(\$682)	\$26	(\$45)	(\$701)
Premium/Discount vs Hub Price³ (\$M)	\$1,186	\$78	\$753	\$2,016	\$1,303	\$101	\$921	\$2,324
Total Difference vs Market (\$M)	(\$15)	\$147	\$700	\$831	\$621	\$127	\$875	\$1,623
Around-the-Clock (ATC) Hub Price⁴ (\$/MWh)	\$50.24	\$48.84	\$46.32	\$48.00	\$52.30	\$58.12	\$48.42	\$50.20
Premium/Discount vs Hub Price (\$/MWh)	(\$0.16)	\$38.68	\$6.87	\$1.44	\$6.43	\$28.61	\$9.05	\$5.46
Total Realized Price (\$/MWh)	\$50.08	\$87.52	\$53.19	\$49.45	\$58.73	\$86.73	\$57.47	\$55.66

1) This sensitivity assumes a 7.2 mmbtu/MWh Heat Rate, therefore the change in spark spread is equal to the change in power price minus 7.2 times the change in delivered gas price.

2) Hedge and market value as of December 31, 2024 and represents generation only (excludes retail).

3) The forecasted premium over the Hub Price includes shape impact for estimated dispatch generation as compared to running ATC, plant basis vs hubs, and estimated value from projected future incremental power sales based on Vistra's fundamental point of view.

4) TEXAS: 90% North Hub, 10% West Hub; EAST: 15% Mass Hub, 55% AD Hub, 10% Ni Hub, 10% Western Hub, 5% NY Zone A, 5% Indiana Hub

Capacity Positions

Effective December 31, 2024

Tenor	Zone	Position (MW)	Average Price (\$/MW-day)
East			
2024/2025	PJM - RTO	5,170	\$34.30
2024/2025	PJM - ComEd	2,333	\$37.92
2024/2025	PJM - DEOK	1,084	\$93.07
2024/2025	PJM - MAAC	532	\$48.96
2024/2025	PJM - EMAAC	835	\$54.47
2024/2025	PJM - ATSI	2,109	\$28.92
2025/2026	PJM - RTO	4,105	\$253.87
2025/2026	PJM - ComEd	2,156	\$269.92
2025/2026	PJM - DEOK	946	\$269.92
2025/2026	PJM - EMAAC	656	\$269.92
2025/2026	PJM - MAAC	471	\$269.92
2025/2026	PJM - ATSI	2,044	\$269.92
2025/2026	PJM - DOM	208	\$444.26

Tenor	Zone	Position (MW)	Avg. Price (\$/KW-mo)
East			
Winter 24/25	NYISO	1,020	\$3.09
2024/2025	ISO-NE	3,299	\$3.10
2024/2025	MISO	1,777	\$3.02
Summer 2025	NYISO	550	\$4.51
2025/2026	ISO-NE	3,110	\$2.72
2025/2026	MISO	891	\$4.52
Winter 25/26	NYISO	268	\$4.10
2026/2027	ISO-NE	3,018	\$2.60
2026/2027	MISO	515	\$4.44
2027/2028	ISO-NE	3,269	\$3.58
West			
2025	CAISO	1,816	
2026	CAISO	1,575	
2027	CAISO	1,275	

Note: PJM capacity positions represent volumes cleared and purchased in primary annual auctions, incremental auctions, and transitional auctions. Also includes bilateral transactions. ISO-NE represents capacity auction results, supplemental auctions, and bilateral capacity sales. NYISO represents capacity auction results and bilateral capacity sales; Winter period covers November through April and Summer period covers May through October. MISO positions represent volumes cleared and purchased in primary annual auctions, incremental auctions, and transitional auctions.

Forward Market Pricing

Effective December 31, 2024

	2025	2026	2027
Power (ATC, \$/MWh)			
ERCOT North Hub	\$49.89	\$51.92	\$51.87
ERCOT West Hub	\$53.37	\$55.72	\$56.34
PJM AD Hub	\$43.07	\$45.69	\$48.09
PJM Ni Hub	\$37.07	\$39.33	\$40.90
PJM Western Hub	\$47.60	\$51.03	\$54.38
MISO Indiana Hub	\$44.28	\$47.67	\$51.21
ISONE Mass Hub	\$64.22	\$63.71	\$61.58
New York Zone A	\$46.47	\$46.41	\$46.91
CAISO NP15	\$48.84	\$58.12	\$62.69
Gas (\$/MMBtu)			
NYMEX	\$3.53	\$3.91	\$3.84
Houston Ship Channel	\$3.29	\$3.67	\$3.71
Permian Basin	\$1.90	\$2.40	\$3.27
Dominion South	\$2.83	\$2.98	\$2.92
Tetco ELA	\$3.51	\$3.91	\$3.85
Chicago Citygate	\$3.58	\$3.87	\$3.82
Tetco M3	\$3.60	\$3.74	\$3.73
Algonquin Citygate	\$5.91	\$5.93	\$5.66
PG&E Citygate	\$4.11	\$4.82	\$4.90

		2025	2026	2027
Spark Spreads (ATC, \$/MWh)				
Texas	<i>cont.</i>			
ERCOT North Hub-Houston Ship Channel	90%	\$23.72	\$22.99	\$22.65
ERCOT West Hub-Permian Basin	10%	\$37.20	\$35.98	\$30.27
Texas Weighted Average		\$25.07	\$24.29	\$23.41
East	<i>cont.</i>			
PJM AD Hub-Dominion South	15%	\$20.17	\$21.75	\$24.54
PJM AD Hub-Tetco ELA	15%	\$15.29	\$15.01	\$17.85
PJM Ni Hub-Chicago Citygate	15%	\$8.79	\$8.94	\$10.92
PJM Western Hub-Tetco M3	15%	\$19.15	\$21.63	\$25.05
ISONE Mass Hub-Algonquin Citygate	30%	\$19.17	\$18.53	\$18.34
New York Zone A-Dominion South	10%	\$23.57	\$22.47	\$23.35
East Weighted Average		\$17.62	\$17.91	\$19.59
West				
CAISO NP15-PG&E Citygate		\$16.77	\$20.92	\$24.94

Note: Contribution to segment spark spreads are approximate.

Generation Metrics

Effective December 31, 2024

Total Generation (TWh)	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	FY 2023	FY 2024
Texas	20.4	20.2	88.1	88.3
East	19.4	29	74.4	103.8
West	1.8	1.3	5.5	4.2
Total Ongoing Operations	41.6	50.5	168	196.3

Commercial Availabilty (%)	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	FY 2023	FY 2024
Texas Gas	92.7%	97.0%	95.7%	98.0%
Texas Coal	92.3%	74.8%	96.0%	87.1%
East	98.0%	94.2%	98.1%	95.9%
West	100.0%	98.4%	99.3%	98.9%
Total	94.2%	93.1%	95.5%	95.0%

CCGT Capacity Factor (%)	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	FY 2023	FY 2024
Texas	49%	51%	55%	58%
East	60%	66%	62%	62%
West	76%	56%	61%	47%

Coal Capacity Factor (%)	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	FY 2023	FY 2024
Texas	69%	57%	67%	59%
East	51%	56%	40%	49%

Nuclear Capacity Factor (%) ¹	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	FY 2023	FY 2024
Texas	83%	83%	90%	93%
East	NA	91%	NA	89%

1) East Nuclear Capacity Factor reflects planned outages at Davis-Besse in Mar.2024, Beaver Valley Unit 1 in Apr. 2024, and Beaver Valley Unit 2 in Oct. 2024. Texas includes Comanche Peak Unit 2 outage Oct. 2024.

Asset Fleet Details

Effective December 31, 2024

Asset	Location	ISO	Technology	Primary Fuel	Net Capacity (MW)
Ennis	Ennis, TX	ERCOT	CCGT	Gas	366
Forney	Forney, TX	ERCOT	CCGT	Gas	1,912
Hays	San Marcos, TX	ERCOT	CCGT	Gas	1,047
Lamar	Paris, TX	ERCOT	CCGT	Gas	1,180
Midlothian	Midlothian, TX	ERCOT	CCGT	Gas	1,596
Odessa	Odessa, TX	ERCOT	CCGT	Gas	1,180
Wise	Poolville, TX	ERCOT	CCGT	Gas	787
DeCordova	Granbury, TX	ERCOT	CT	Gas	260
Morgan Creek	Colorado City, TX	ERCOT	CT	Gas	390
Permian Basin	Monahans, TX	ERCOT	CT	Gas	325
Graham	Graham, TX	ERCOT	ST	Gas	630
Lake Hubbard	Dallas, TX	ERCOT	ST	Gas	921
Stryker Creek	Rusk, TX	ERCOT	ST	Gas	685
Trinidad	Trinidad, TX	ERCOT	ST	Gas	244
Martin Lake	Tatum, TX	ERCOT	ST	Coal	2,250
Oak Grove	Franklin, TX	ERCOT	ST	Coal	1,600
Coletto Creek	Goliad, TX	ERCOT	ST	Coal	650
Comanche Peak I & II	Glen Rose, TX	ERCOT	Nuclear	Uranium	2,400
Brightside	Live Oak County, TX	ERCOT	Solar	Solar	50
Emerald Grove	Crane County, TX	ERCOT	Solar	Solar	108
Upton 2	Upton County, TX	ERCOT	Solar/Battery	Solar/Battery	190
DeCordova	Granbury, TX	ERCOT	Battery	Battery	260
Total Texas					19,031
Moss Landing I & II	Moss Landing, CA	CAISO	CCGT	Gas	1,020
Moss Landing	Moss Landing, CA	CAISO	Battery	Battery	750
Oakland	Oakland, CA	CAISO	CT	Oil	110
Total West					1,880

Note: Capacity shown on a 100% ownership basis. Approximate net generation capacity, actual net generation capacity may vary based on a number of factors including ambient temperature. Moss Landing battery facilities currently offline due to fire that occurred at Moss Landing 300 facility in January 2025.

Asset Fleet Details

Effective December 31, 2024

Asset	Location	ISO	Technology	Primary Fuel	Net Capacity (MW)
Independence	Oswego, NY	NYISO	CCGT	Gas	1,212
Bellingham	Bellingham, MA	ISO-NE	CCGT	Gas	566
Blackstone	Blackstone, MA	ISO-NE	CCGT	Gas	544
Casco Bay	Veazie, ME	ISO-NE	CCGT	Gas	543
Lake Road	Dayville, CT	ISO-NE	CCGT	Gas	827
MASSPOWER	Indian Orchard, MA	ISO-NE	CCGT	Gas	281
Milford	Milford, CT	ISO-NE	CCGT	Gas	600
Fayette	Masontown, PA	PJM	CCGT	Gas	726
Hanging Rock	Ironton, OH	PJM	CCGT	Gas	1,430
Hopewell	Hopewell, VA	PJM	CCGT	Gas	370
Kendall	Minooka, IL	PJM	CCGT	Gas	1,288
Liberty	Eddystone, PA	PJM	CCGT	Gas	607
Ontelaunee	Reading, PA	PJM	CCGT	Gas	600
Sayreville	Sayreville, NJ	PJM	CCGT	Gas	349
Washington	Beverly, OH	PJM	CCGT	Gas	711
Calumet	Chicago, IL	PJM	CT	Gas	380
Dicks Creek	Monroe, OH	PJM	CT	Gas	155
Pleasants	Saint Marys, WV	PJM	CT	Gas	388
Miami Fort (CT)	North Bend, OH	PJM	CT	Oil	77
Baldwin	Baldwin, IL	MISO	ST	Coal	1,185
Newton	Newton, IL	MISO	ST	Coal	615
Kincaid	Kincaid, IL	PJM	ST	Coal	1,108
Miami Fort 7 & 8	North Bend, OH	PJM	ST	Coal	1,020
Beaver Valley I & II	Shippingport, PA	PJM	Nuclear	Uranium	1,872
Perry	Perry, OH	PJM	Nuclear	Uranium	1,268
Davis-Besse	Oak Harbor, OH	PJM	Nuclear	Uranium	908
Baldwin	Baldwin, IL	MISO	Solar/Battery	Solar/Battery	70
Coffeen	Coffeen, IL	MISO	Solar/Battery	Solar/Battery	46
Total East					19,746
Total Capacity					40,657

Note: Capacity shown on a 100% ownership basis. Approximate net generation capacity, actual net generation capacity may vary based on a number of factors including ambient temperature.

Capital Expenditures¹

Category (\$ in millions)	2023A	2024A	2025E
Nuclear & Fossil Maintenance ^{2,3}	\$730	\$785	~\$925
Nuclear Fuel ⁴	206	307	~300
Non-Recurring ⁵	8	6	-
Solar & Energy Storage Development ⁶	550	604	~725
Other Growth ⁷	120	155	~325
Total Capital Expenditures	\$1,614	\$1,857	~\$2,275
Non-Recurring ⁵	(8)	(6)	-
Solar & Energy Storage Development ⁶	(550)	(604)	~(725)
Other Growth ⁷	(120)	(155)	~(325)
Adjusted Capital Expenditures	\$936	\$1,092	~\$1,225

1) Capital summary for 2025E prepared as of Nov. 4, 2024. Capital expenditure projection is on a cash basis and excludes capitalized interest. Projected capex estimates subject to change based upon market conditions.

2) Includes expenditures under the long-term maintenance contracts in place for our gas fleet.

3) Includes IT, Corporate, and Other.

4) Nuclear fuel capex shown net of nuclear fuel sales.

5) Non-recurring capital expenditures include non-recurring IT, Corporate, and Other.

6) Expect to partially fund with Project Level financings.

7) Includes growth capital expenditures for existing assets.

Vistra Zero Portfolio and Development Pipeline

Effective December 31, 2024

Online Assets	Location	ISO	In-Service Year	Net Capacity (MW)	Development Pipeline	Location	ISO	Status, In-Service Year	Net Capacity (MW)
Beaver Valley I & II	Shippingport, PA	PJM	1976 / 1987	1,872	Oak Hill	Rusk County, TX	ERCOT	In Construction, 2025	200
Davis-Besse	Oak Harbor, OH	PJM	1978	908	Pulaski	Pulaski County, IL	MISO	In Construction, 2026	405
Perry	Perry, OH	PJM	1986	1,268	Deer Creek	Tulare County, CA	CAISO	In Construction, 2026	50
Comanche Peak I & II	Glen Rose, TX	ERCOT	1990 / 1993	2,400	Newton	Newton, IL	MISO	Under Development, 2026	52
Total Nuclear				6,448	Kincaid	Kincaid, IL	PJM	Under Development	20
Upton 2	Upton County, TX	ERCOT	2018	180	Andrews	Andrews County, TX	ERCOT	Under Development	100
Brightside	Live Oak County, TX	ERCOT	2022	50	Angus	Bosque County, TX	ERCOT	Under Development	110
Emerald Grove	Crane County, TX	ERCOT	2022	108	Duck Creek	Canton, IL	MISO	Under Development	20
Baldwin	Baldwin, IL	MISO	2024	68	Hennepin	Hennepin, IL	MISO	Under Development	24
Coffeen	Coffeen, IL	MISO	2024	44	Total Solar				981
Total Solar				450	Deer Creek	Tulare County, CA	CAISO	In Construction, 2026	50
Upton 2	Upton County, TX	ERCOT	2018	10	Newton	Newton, IL	MISO	Under Development, 2026	2
Moss Landing Phase I	Moss Landing, CA	CAISO	2021	300	Edwards	Bartonville, IL	MISO	Under Development	37
Moss Landing Phase II	Moss Landing, CA	CAISO	2021	100	Havana	Havana, IL	MISO	Under Development	37
DeCordova	Hood County, TX	ERCOT	2022	260	Joppa	Joppa, IL	MISO	Under Development	37
Moss Landing Phase III	Moss Landing, CA	CAISO	2023	350	Oakland	Oakland, CA	CAISO	Under Development	43
Baldwin	Baldwin, IL	MISO	2024	2	Total Energy Storage				206
Coffeen	Coffeen, IL	MISO	2024	2					
Total Energy Storage				1,024					

Note: Estimated in service years for development pipeline subject to change. Capacity shown on a 100% ownership basis. Approximate net generation capacity, actual net generation capacity may vary based on a number of factors including ambient temperature. Moss Landing battery facilities currently offline due to fire that occurred at Moss Landing 300 facility in January 2025.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Three Months Ended December 31, 2024 (Unaudited, Millions of Dollars)

	Retail	Texas	East	West	Eliminations / Corp and Other	Ongoing Operations Consolidated	Asset Closure	Vistra Corp. Consolidated
Net income (loss)	\$984	\$(311)	\$30	\$41	\$(202)	\$542	\$(52)	\$490
Income tax expense	0	0	0	0	(39)	(39)	0	(39)
Interest expense and related charges (a)	16	(13)	(5)	0	158	156	1	157
Depreciation and amortization (b)	29	183	405	22	16	655	0	655
EBITDA before Adjustments	1,029	(141)	430	63	(67)	1,314	(51)	1,263
Unrealized net (gain) loss resulting from hedging transactions	(437)	724	309	(23)	0	573	(1)	572
Purchase accounting impacts	0	0	(4)	0	0	(4)	0	(4)
Non-cash compensation expenses	0	0	0	0	24	24	0	24
Transition and merger expenses	0	0	15	0	36	51	0	51
Decommissioning-related activities (c)	0	7	22	0	0	29	0	29
ERP system implementation expenses	1	1	1	0	0	3	0	3
Other, net	7	7	1	4	(24)	(5)	1	(4)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$600	\$598	\$774	\$44	\$(31)	\$1,985	\$(51)	\$1,934

Note: Texas and East segments include nuclear PTC revenue estimate of \$281 million and \$264 million, respectively. See Note 4 to the Financial Statements for additional information.

(a) Includes \$79 million of unrealized mark-to-market net gains on interest rate swaps.

(b) Includes nuclear fuel amortization of \$25 million and \$93 million, respectively, in the Texas and East segments.

(c) Represents net of all NDT (income) loss of the PJM nuclear facilities, ARO accretion expense for operating assets and ARO remeasurement impacts for operating assets.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2024 (Unaudited, Millions of Dollars)

	Retail	Texas	East	West	Eliminations / Corp and Other	Ongoing Operations Consolidated	Asset Closure	Vistra Corp. Consolidated
Net income (loss)	\$1,216	\$2,133	\$902	\$471	\$(1,794)	\$2,928	\$(116)	\$2,812
Income tax expense	0	0	0	0	655	655	0	655
Interest expense and related charges (a)	54	(46)	(9)	(1)	898	896	4	900
Depreciation and amortization (b)	114	686	1,278	86	66	2,230	0	2,230
EBITDA before Adjustments	1,384	2,773	2,171	556	(175)	6,709	(112)	6,597
Unrealized net (gain) loss resulting from hedging transactions	52	(790)	(76)	(332)	0	(1,146)	(9)	(1,155)
Purchase accounting impacts	0	1	(12)	0	(14)	(25)	0	(25)
Impacts of Tax Receivable Agreement (c)	0	0	0	0	(5)	(5)	0	(5)
Non-cash compensation expenses	0	0	0	0	100	100	0	100
Transition and merger expenses	2	1	22	0	111	136	0	136
Decommissioning-related activities (d)	0	26	(91)	2	0	(63)	0	(63)
ERP system implementation expenses	8	7	5	1	0	21	2	23
Other, net	17	14	(2)	11	(111)	(71)	2	(69)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$1,463	\$2,032	\$2,017	\$238	\$(94)	\$5,656	\$(117)	\$5,539

Note: Texas and East segments include nuclear PTC revenue estimate of \$281 million and \$264 million, respectively. See Note 4 to the Financial Statements for additional information.

(a) Includes \$53 million of unrealized mark-to-market net losses on interest rate swaps.

(b) Includes nuclear fuel amortization of \$105 million and \$282 million, respectively, in Texas and East segments.

(c) Includes \$10 million gain recognized on the repurchase of TRA Rights in the Twelve Months ended December 31, 2024.

(d) Represents net of all NDT (income) loss of the PJM nuclear facilities, ARO accretion expense for operating assets and ARO remeasurement impacts for operating assets.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Three Months Ended December 31, 2023 (Unaudited, Millions of Dollars)

	Retail	Texas	East	West	Eliminations / Corp and Other	Ongoing Operations Consolidated	Asset Closure	Vistra Corp. Consolidated
Net income (loss)	\$(38)	\$(32)	\$292	\$(27)	\$(350)	\$(155)	\$(29)	\$(184)
Income tax benefit	0	0	0	0	38	38	0	38
Interest expense and related charges (a)	1	(6)	0	0	294	289	1	290
Depreciation and amortization (b)	24	179	174	23	16	416	0	416
EBITDA before Adjustments	(13)	141	466	(4)	(2)	588	(28)	560
Unrealized net (gain) loss resulting from hedging transactions	472	92	(265)	71	0	370	(4)	366
Impacts of Tax Receivable Agreement (c)	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	5
Non-cash compensation expenses	0	0	0	0	14	14	0	14
Transition and merger expenses	2	0	0	0	8	10	0	10
Winter Storm Uri (d)	(6)	2	0	0	0	(4)	0	(4)
Other, net	8	3	24	0	(53)	(18)	0	(18)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$463	\$238	\$225	\$67	\$(28)	\$965	\$(32)	\$933

(a) Includes \$101 million of unrealized mark-to-market net losses on interest rate swaps.

(b) Includes nuclear fuel amortization of \$23 million in the Texas segment.

(c) Includes \$29 million gain recognized on the repurchase of TRA Rights in December 2023.

(d) Includes the application of bill credits to large commercial and industrial customers that curtailed their usage during Winter Storm Uri.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2023 (Unaudited, Millions of Dollars)

	Retail	Texas	East	West	Eliminations / Corp and Other	Ongoing Operations Consolidated	Asset Closure	Vistra Corp. Consolidated
Net income (loss)	\$424	\$398	\$1,749	\$454	\$(1,527)	\$1,498	\$(6)	\$1,492
Income tax expense	0	0	1	0	507	508	0	508
Interest expense and related charges (a)	20	(21)	2	(8)	742	735	5	740
Depreciation and amortization (b)	102	641	703	79	68	1,593	0	1,593
EBITDA before Adjustments	546	1,018	2,455	525	(210)	4,334	(1)	4,333
Unrealized net (gain) loss resulting from hedging transactions	586	813	(1,586)	(267)	0	(454)	(36)	(490)
Impacts of Tax Receivable Agreement (c)	0	0	0	0	135	135	0	135
Non-cash compensation expenses	0	0	0	0	78	78	0	78
Transition and merger expenses	0	1	2	0	47	50	0	50
Impairment of long-lived assets	0	0	49	0	0	49	0	49
PJM capacity performance default impacts (d)	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	9
Winter Storm Uri (e)	(52)	4	0	0	0	(48)	0	(48)
Other, net	25	(2)	72	5	(113)	(13)	(2)	(15)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$1,105	\$1,834	\$1,001	\$263	\$(63)	\$4,140	\$(39)	\$4,101

(a) Includes \$36 million of unrealized mark-to-market net losses on interest rate swaps.

(b) Includes nuclear fuel amortization of \$91 million in the Texas segment.

(c) Includes \$29 million gain recognized on the repurchase of TRA Rights in December 2023.

(d) Represents estimate of anticipated market participant defaults or settlements on initial PJM capacity performance penalties due to extreme magnitude of penalties associated with Winter Storm Elliott.

(e) Adjusted EBITDA impacts of Winter Storm Uri reflects the application of bill credits to large commercial and industrial customers that curtailed their usage during Winter Storm Uri and a reduction in the allocation of ERCOT default uplift charges which were expected to be paid over several decades under protocols existing at the time of the storm.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Three Months Ended December 31, 2022 (Unaudited, Millions of Dollars)

	Retail	Texas	East	West	Eliminations / Corp and Other	Ongoing Operations Consolidated	Asset Closure	Vistra Corp. Consolidated
Net income (loss)	\$(941)	\$870	\$306	\$(274)	\$(216)	\$(255)	\$8	\$(247)
Income tax benefit	0	0	0	0	(88)	(88)	0	(88)
Interest expense and related charges (a)	6	0	1	(3)	177	181	1	182
Depreciation and amortization (b)	36	158	177	16	17	404	2	406
EBITDA before Adjustments	(899)	1,028	484	(261)	(110)	242	11	253
Unrealized net (gain) loss resulting from hedging transactions	1,310	(688)	(380)	302	0	544	(61)	483
Generation plant retirement expenses	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
Impacts of Tax Receivable Agreement	0	0	0	0	98	98	0	98
Non-cash compensation expenses	0	0	0	0	17	17	0	17
Transition and merger expenses	0	0	0	0	(5)	(5)	0	(5)
Impairment of long-lived and other assets	0	0	74	0	0	74	0	74
Winter Storm Uri (c)	(46)	(126)	0	0	0	(172)	0	(172)
Other, net	(6)	(4)	10	1	(16)	(15)	2	(13)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$359	\$210	\$189	\$42	\$(16)	\$784	\$(48)	\$736

(a) Includes \$12 million of unrealized mark-to-market net losses on interest rate swaps.

(b) Includes nuclear fuel amortization of \$24 million in the Texas segment.

(c) Includes the application of bill credits to large commercial and industrial customers that curtailed their usage during Winter Storm Uri and a reduction in the allocation of ERCOT default uplift charges which were expected to be paid over several decades under protocols existing at the time of the storm.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2022 (Unaudited, Millions of Dollars)

	Retail	Texas	East	West	Eliminations / Corp and Other	Ongoing Operations Consolidated	Asset Closure	Vistra Corp. Consolidated
Net income (loss)	\$1,158	\$(586)	\$(1,127)	\$(238)	\$(270)	\$(1,063)	\$(147)	\$(1,210)
Income tax expense	0	0	0	0	(350)	(350)	0	(350)
Interest expense and related charges (a)	14	(20)	6	(6)	371	365	3	368
Depreciation and amortization (b)	145	627	768	42	69	1,651	31	1,682
EBITDA before Adjustments	1,317	21	(353)	(202)	(180)	603	(113)	490
Unrealized net (gain) loss resulting from hedging transactions	(291)	1,556	913	351	0	2,529	(19)	2,510
Generation plant retirement expenses	0	0	7	0	0	7	(3)	4
Fresh start / purchase accounting impacts	0	(2)	8	0	0	6	0	6
Impacts of Tax Receivable Agreement	0	0	0	0	128	128	0	128
Non-cash compensation expenses	0	0	0	0	65	65	0	65
Transition and merger expenses	7	0	1	0	5	13	0	13
Impairment of long-lived and other assets	0	0	74	0	0	74	0	74
Winter Storm Uri (c)	(141)	(178)	0	0	0	(319)	0	(319)
Other, net	31	24	17	3	(62)	13	10	23
Adjusted EBITDA	\$923	\$1,421	\$667	\$152	\$(44)	\$3,119	\$(125)	\$2,994

(a) Includes \$250 million of unrealized mark-to-market net gains on interest rate swaps.

(b) Includes nuclear fuel amortization of \$86 million in the Texas segment.

(c) Adjusted EBITDA impacts of Winter Storm Uri reflects \$183 million related to a reduction in the allocation of ERCOT default uplift charges which were expected to be paid over several decades under protocols existing at the time of the storm and \$144 million related to the application of bill credits to large commercial and industrial customers that curtailed their usage during Winter Storm Uri. The adjustment for ERCOT default uplift charges relates to (i) ERCOT receiving payments that reduced the market wide default balance and (ii) the fourth quarter 2022 derecognition of the remaining default balance in connection with a settlement between Brazos and ERCOT.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations – Adjusted FCFbG

Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2024 (Unaudited, Millions of Dollars)

	Ongoing Operations	Asset Closure	Vistra Consolidated
Adjusted EBITDA	\$5,656	\$(117)	\$5,539
Interest paid, net (a)	(939)	0	(939)
Taxes paid	(56)	0	(56)
Change in working capital, margin deposits, and accrued environmental allowance obligations	1,048	0	1,048
Reclamation and remediation expenditures	(39)	(49)	(88)
ERP implementation expenditures	(53)	0	(53)
Transition and merger expenditures	(155)	(1)	(156)
Other changes in other operating assets and liabilities	(757)	25	(732)
Cash provided by (used in) operating activities	4,705	(142)	4,563
Capital expenditures for maintenance including net nuclear fuel purchases and LTSA prepayments (b)	(1,092)	0	(1,092)
Proceeds from sale of transferable investment tax credits	150	0	150
Change in working capital, margin deposits, and accrued environmental allowance obligations	(1,048)	0	(1,048)
Transition and merger expenditures	155	1	156
ERP implementation expenditures	53	0	53
Other net investing activities (c)	(35)	0	(35)
Adjusted FCFbG	\$2,888	\$(141)	\$2,747

(a) Net of interest received.

(b) Excludes \$800 million of capital expenditures related to growth and development.

(c) Includes net contributions to nuclear decommissioning trusts and other.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

2025 Guidance (Unaudited, Millions of Dollars)

	Ongoing Operations		Asset Closure		Vistra Corp. Consolidated	
	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High
Net Income (loss)	\$2,310	\$2,780	\$(90)	\$(90)	\$2,220	\$2,690
Income tax expense	620	750	0	0	620	750
Interest expense and related charges (a)	1,070	1,070	0	0	1,070	1,070
Depreciation and amortization (b)	2,180	2,180	0	0	2,180	2,180
EBITDA before adjustments	\$6,180	\$6,780	\$(90)	\$(90)	\$6,090	\$6,690
Unrealized net (gain) loss resulting from hedging transactions	(872)	(872)	(2)	(2)	(874)	(874)
Fresh start/purchase accounting impacts	(5)	(5)	0	0	(5)	(5)
Non-cash compensation expenses	135	135	0	0	135	135
Transition and merger expenses	35	35	0	0	35	35
Decommissioning activities (c)	48	48	0	0	48	48
ERP system implementation expenses	11	11	0	0	11	11
Interest income	(45)	(45)	0	0	(45)	(45)
Other, net	13	13	2	2	15	15
Adjusted EBITDA guidance	\$5,500	\$6,100	\$(90)	\$(90)	\$5,410	\$6,010

Regulation G Table for 2025 Guidance prepared as of Nov. 7, 2024, based on market curves as of Nov. 4, 2024.

(a) Includes \$111 million interest on noncontrolling interest repurchase obligation.

(b) Includes nuclear fuel amortization of \$412 million.

(c) Represents net of all NDT (income) loss of the PJM nuclear facilities, ARO accretion expense for operating assets and ARO remeasurement impacts for operating assets.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

2025 Guidance (Unaudited, Millions of Dollars)

	Ongoing Operations		Asset Closure		Vistra Corp. Consolidated	
	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High
Adjusted EBITDA guidance	\$5,500	\$6,100	\$(90)	\$(90)	\$5,410	\$6,010
Interest paid, net	(1,098)	(1,098)	0	0	(1,098)	(1,098)
Tax (paid) / received	(111)	(111)	0	0	(111)	(111)
Change in working capital, margin deposits, and accrued environmental allowance obligations	595	595	0	0	595	595
Reclamation and remediation	(53)	(53)	(90)	(90)	(143)	(143)
ERP system implementation expenditures	(39)	(39)	0	0	(39)	(39)
Other changes in other operating assets and liabilities	(164)	(164)	(10)	(10)	(174)	(174)
Cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$4,630	\$5,230	\$(190)	\$(190)	\$4,440	\$5,040
Capital expenditures including nuclear fuel purchases and LTSA prepayments	(1,221)	(1,221)	0	0	(1,221)	(1,221)
Other net investing activities	(20)	(20)	0	0	(20)	(20)
Change in working capital, margin deposits, and accrued environmental allowance obligations	(595)	(595)	0	0	(595)	(595)
Transition and merger expenditures	56	56	0	0	56	56
Interest on noncontrolling interest repurchase obligation	111	111	0	0	111	111
ERP implementation expenditures	39	39	0	0	39	39
Adjusted free cash flow before growth guidance	\$3,000	\$3,600	\$(190)	\$(190)	\$2,810	\$3,410

Regulation G Table for 2025 Guidance prepared as of Nov. 7, 2024, based on market curves as of Nov. 4, 2024.

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