16 May 2023



山石网科 Hillstone Networks (688030 CH)

神州数码入股, 重构组织营销架构, 未来可期

Digital China's Investment, Restructuring of Organizational Marketing Structure, and Brighter Future



观点聚焦 Investment Focus

维持优于大市 Maintain OUTPERFORM							
评级			优于大市 Ol	JTPERFORM			
现价	Rmb21.35						
目标价				Rmb29.24			
市值			Rmb3.85bn /	/ US\$0.55bn			
日交易额 (3 个月均	1個1			JS\$10.33mn			
发行股票数目	/ IEL)			180.23mn			
自由流通股(%)				-			
1年股价最高最低	值		Rmb28.1	9-Rmb18.16			
注: 现价 Rmb21.35 ;		月 15 日收盘价					
	Price Retu	rn — N	MSCI China				
190 ———							
160 ———			•				
130 —			John W				
100	W Ch	my		h.			
70 ——		~~					
Volume	ahullhaads as a	المعادل والأراث المالية					
May-22	Sep-2	.2 Ja	n-23				
资料来源: Factset	001						
16 -1 16		1mth	3mth	12mth			
绝对值		-22.6%	-11.3%	13.7%			
绝对值(美元)		-23.4% 4.9%	-13.2% 17.7%	11.1% 51.7%			
相对 MSCI China		4.9%	17.7%	51.7%			
(Rmb mn)	Dec-22A	Dec-23E	Dec-24E	Dec-25E			
营业收入	812	1,054	1,417	1,957			
(+/-)	-21%	30%	34%	38%			
净利润	-183	-65	70	186			
(+/-)	n.m.	n.m.	-	167%			
全面摊薄 EPS (Rmb)	-1.01	-0.36	0.39	1.03			
毛利率	68.3%	69.5%	70.0%	70.4%			
净资产收益率	-13.8%	-5.1%	5.3%	12.3%			
市盈率	n.m.	n.m.	55	21			
资料来源:公司信息,HT	1						

(Please see APPENDIX 1 for English summary)

公司业绩波动较大,除宏观经济因素外,公司内部经营效率和营销水平的不足也是因素之一。受宏观经济下行趋势,国内网络安全行业市场需求在经历多年快速增长后,出现增速放缓现象。受经济增速下行、宏观环境造成的部分下游客户需求缩减与部分项目实施交付延后等影响,公司营业收入同比出现下滑。2022 年,公司实现营业收入 8.12 亿元人民币,同比下降 20.97%。另外毛利率方面,边界安全产品是公司销售收入占比最大的产品,毛利率受需求缩减、成本上升的影响更加明显,导致公司整体毛利率较2021 年下降 4.9 个百分点,为 68.3%。

2022 年,公司归母净利润-1.82 亿元人民币,同比减少 341.64%;公司销售收入下滑叠加公司持续加大了在产品研发和销售市场方面的投入,导致盈利能力有较大幅度的下降。2022 年,公司持续投入研发和营销体系建设,研发费用同比增长 13.40%,研发费用率由 2021 年度的 29.14%增长至 2022 年度的 41.81%;公司扩充了销售、服务、及技术支持人员的规模,推动销售体系建设导致销售费用 2022 年同比增长 8.70%,销售费用率由 2021 年度的 33.58%增长至 2022 年度的 46.19%。公司前期投入暂未转化为收入和利润。

神州数码入股,重构公司经营及营销体系。公司经营业绩较同期下滑较大,除宏观环境因素外,也与公司经营管理方面存在的问题相关,公司自 2021 年便开始进行经营体系的重构,优化管理路径、组织架构、市场营销体系以及人均效能的提升都需要全面升级,也就是说公司组织重构带来的阵痛在 2022 年集中显现,而神州数码入股山石网科,将带来更大力度的组织架构重组,并对公司未来的健康发展至关重要。

2023 年第一季度,神州数码入股山石网科,成为公司第一大股东。神州数码在 IT 渠道领域被业界广泛认可,是众多国内外 IT 巨头在中国常年的总代理商,其人均效能管理业界优秀,多级分销代理渠道遍布全国各地,具有很强的客户下沉触达能力。神州数码为股山石网科后,在短短几个月内,对公司的营销体系进行全面的重构,提出大客户+区域管理的总架构,并利用神州数码了全面的强项,推动"科技+信创+生态圈(比如数字中国服务联盟)"的外部营销体系建设。神州数码入股山石与三六零投资山石,存在很大不同,神州数码委派其资深常务副总担任公司首席运营官,全面梳理优化公司组织经营架构,对山石网科来说就是在补短短板)。我们认为,神州数码入股山石网科意义重大,将对公司的市场营销水平将起到质的变化。

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公司网安产品线已基本补齐。截至目前,公司主营业务覆盖了边界安全、云安全、内网安全、数据安全、业务安全、智能安全运营、安全服务、安全运维在内的 8 大类产品和服务,已从边界安全硬件防火墙厂商变身为全线网安产品提供商。

边界安全方面,主要由智能下一代防火墙、数据中心防火墙、入侵检测和防御系统等产品组成。公司的下一代防火墙 A 系列新增 6 款产品,将陆续替代公司原有 E 系列产品。公司新一代数据中心防火墙 X20812,最大吞吐量可达 3.5Tbps。公司还发布了 13 款基于全新构架的 IDPS 以及 2 款国产化 IPS 产品; 云安全方面,公司发布了山石云铠 2.0,目前主要由山石云·界、山石云·格、山石云·铠和山石云·池组成; 其他安全领域,公司发布了山石智铠统一终端安全管理系统,正式进军终端安全市场; 数据安全方面,公司发布了《山石网科数据安全治理白皮书 V2.0》,增加了"硬件平台+数据库流量探针"的数据安全治理平台能力,全面补全公司在数据安全领域的产品能力; 在应用安全领域,新增 8 款下一代硬件平台产品,覆盖 5G 至 160G 范围,新增 60G 档位基于国产芯片平台的产品,进一步完善国产化产品布局;公司还发布了"Trust-E"工业安全防火墙产品和零信任等多项解决方案。

FPGA 向 ASIC 安全芯片顺利推进。公司在安全芯片硬件加速技术方面的研发进展顺利。2022 年中旬,公司成功发布了搭载 FPGA 芯片技术的防火墙产品,该产品通过安全芯片硬件加速技术,在 1U 的盒子上实现了近 200Gbps 的小包处理性能,并已陆续投放市场。FPGA 芯片技术在实际业务场景的验证和反馈,将会提高公司 ASIC 芯片技术的研发成功率,公司预计在 2023 年第四季度,将进行 ASIC 芯片技术的第一次流片,若一次流片成功,公司将在 2024 年推出载有 ASIC 芯片的防火墙系列产品。公司从成立以来,其硬件研发基因便得到了业界的认可,如果 ASIC 芯片最终研发成功并推向市场,将极大提升公司的性价比水平。我们认为,这一技术战略的顺利实施将对公司的产品竞争力起到巨大作用,而后续是否有 RISC 核心 CPU 的规划与立项,将具备更大的想象空间。

公司信创市场可期。信创对于网安行业的重要性不言而喻,2023 年是公司全面布局信创领域的关键一年。2022 年,公司积极布局信创市场,在基于国产关键元器件、国产操作系统和平台方面,公司陆续发布了多款基于国产关键元器件的下一代防火墙、IPS、WAF、数据安全等多个国产化网络安全产品,涵盖中高低档需求。以金融行业信创领域为例,公司先后完成多家银行、保险等头部客户的标杆项目,除防火墙产品外,同时也完成了非防火墙类信创产品的突破。在运营商行业,公司也通过加快信创产品的落地,提高了集采份额和产品差异化竞争能力。目前,公司核心产品在国内主要运营商核心网络、银行的数据中心等关键领域逐步替代国外品牌产品,满足了客户对于网络安全处理能力与网络可靠性极高的要求,在市场中占据主流地位。随着公司与神州数码体系的深度融合,以及自研 ASIC 芯片的顺利落地,我们认为,公司在信创领域的成长潜力巨大,差异化竞争优势明显。

估值建议: 我们预计,2023-2025 年,公司实现收入分别为10.54 亿(下调42%)、14.17亿(下调40.9%)和19.57亿元人民币,实现净利润分别为-6452万(盈转亏)、6986万(下调66.6%)和1.86亿元人民币,EPS分别为-0.36元(正转负)、0.39(下调66.4%)元和1.03元。我们看好神州数码入股公司对公司营销能力的重大意义,但考虑重组需要时间验证,因此,综合考虑公司在网安硬件架构和安全芯片领域的实力、高毛利率水平,我们给予公司2023年5倍PS(原来采用PE估值法,考虑公司今年为恢复年,未必能实现净利润转正,且净利润波动较大,不适合采用PE估值法,所以变更为PS估值法),则目标市值为52.71亿人民币(下调4.4%),目标价格为29.24元人民币/股(下调4.5%),维持"优于大市"评级。

风险提示:公司重组不及预期,影响收入增速,扭亏不及预期;公司受市场竞争环境影响,毛利率下降,导致盈利能力下降;公司安全芯片研发进度不及预期,或受国外科技限制类政策影响;出现突发的网络安全事故影响公司品牌等因素。

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表 1: 可比公司估值表

证券简称	类型	证券代码	市值 (亿)	2022 年 收入(亿)	21-24 收入 CAGR	2022 PS	2023 PS	2024 PS	2022 GPM	2022 NPM
Palo Alto Networks	防火墙,云安全	PANW.O	584.03	55.02	25%	11	8	7	69%	-5%
启明星辰	防火墙、入侵检 测云安全、数据 安全 安全管理、终端 安全	002439.SZ	285.02	43.98	21%	6	5	4	63%	14%
深信服	云安全、身份安 全 终端安全、防火 墙	300454.SZ	498.46	67.39	19%	7	5	4	64%	3%
安恒信息	防火墙、云安全 数据安全、安全 管理安全服务	688023.SH	144.28	19.59	25%	7	5	4	64%	-13%
电科网安	端点安全、数据 安全防火墙、安 全服务	002268.SZ	271.70	10.20	29%	8	6	5	37%	9%
迪普科技	路由交换网关、 应用防火墙、入 侵防御系统 (IPS)、应用交付 以及交换机、路 由器	300768.SZ	112.09	0.00	13%	13	10	8	68%	17%
平均					22%	9	7	5	59%	6%
山石网科	硬件防火墙、云 安全 安全管理,安全 服务	688030.SH	38.48	8.12	11%	5	4	3	68%	-23%

资料来源:wind,marketscreener,HTI 注:(1)可比公司为 wind 和 marketscreener 一致性预测值,山石网科为 HTI 预测值;(2)市值为 2023 年 5 月 15 日收盘值;

维持优于大市

山石网科 (688030 CH)

财务报表分析和预测

资产负债表 (百万人民币)	_					现金流量表(百万人民币)				
项目/报告期	2021A	2022A	2023E	2024E	2025E	项目/报告期	2021A	2022A	2023E	2024E
充动资产	1,555	1,644	1,638	1,734	1,989	经营活动现金流	-119	-332	-57	49
货币资金	470	525	349	270	285	净利润	75	-184	-65	70
立收票据及账款	743	740	878	1,012	1,186	折旧摊销	53	67	68	70
字货	133	139	171	213	278	营运资金变动	-275	-257	-87	-91
其他流动资产	209	240	240	240	240	其它	54	41	27	0
非流动资产	389	472	486	562	612	投资活动现金流	-145	17	-105	-128
固定资产	249	258	295	354	391	资本支出	-82	-69	-105	-128
毛形资产	42	48	48	48	48	投资变动	1,062	755	0	0
- · 八, 继延所得税资产	35	76	67	85	98	其他	-1,125	-670	0	0
L.他非流动资产	62	91	76	76	76	筹资活动现金流	-37	359	0	0
· 产总计	1,944	2,116	2,124	2,297	2,601	银行借款	0	333	0	0
t. 动负债	398	518	593	696	814	股本增加	0	8	0	0
2 分 及16 2付账款	161	161	195	258	335	支付的利息和股利	-18	-23	0	0
5 收款项	0	0	0	0	0	其他	-19	-25	0	0
·同负债	13	27	27	27	27	现金净增加额	-302	-23 44	- 162	- 80
F周贝顷 ☑付职工薪酬	13 87	42	72	27 86	98	现金守恒加顿 期初现金余额	-302 770	468	-162 511	-80 349
· 他流动负债	136	287	72 298	325	354	期末现金余额	468	511	349	270
·他						州个 // 至下例	408	211	349	2/0
F.礼初贝顶 立付债券	39	277	277	277	277					
	0	247	247	247	247					
债合计	437	795	870	973	1,091					
手通股	180	180	180	180	180					
本公积	1,256	1,253	1,253	1,253	1,253	to order and after a to the				
全余公积	28	28	28	28	28	主要财务比率				
大分配利润	36	-169	-233	-163	23	项目/报告期	2021A	2022A	2023E	2024E
日属母公司股东权益	1,507	1,318	1,254	1,324	1,510	成长能力(%)				
少数股东权益	-1	2	0	0	0	营业收入增长	41.6%	-21.0%	29.9%	34.4%
负债和股东权益	1,944	2,116	2,124	2,297	2,601	营业利润增长	17.0%	-474.9%	64.7%	-
						归属母公司净利润增长	25.4%	-341.6%	64.6%	-
问润表(百万人民币)						获利能力(%)				
页目/报告期	2021A	2022A	2023E	2024E	2025E	毛利率	73.2%	68.3%	69.5%	70.0%
上业收入	1,027	812	1,054	1,417	1,957	净利率	7.4%	-22.5%	-6.1%	4.9%
学业成本	275	257	322	426	579	ROE	5.0%	-13.8%	-5.1%	5.3%
毛利	752	554	732	991	1,378	偿债能力				
肖售费用	345	375	401	468	587	资产负债率(%)	22.5%	37.6%	41.0%	42.4%
デ理费用	68	62	74	94	117	流动比率	3.91	3.17	2.76	2.49
F发费用	299	339	369	411	567	速动比率	3.05	2.44	2.07	1.84
专业利润	60	-224	-79	59	158	营运能力				
可息收入	4	4	0	0	0	总资产周转率	0.53	0.38	0.50	0.62
可息支出	2	17	0	0	0	应收账款周转率	1.38	1.10	1.20	1.40
及资损益	5	4	0	0	0	存货周转率	2.39	1.89	2.08	2.22
- 他非经营性损益	-32	-34	0	0	0	毎股指标 (元)				
-他损益	53	42	42	57	78	毎股收益	0.42	-1.01	-0.36	0.39
· 税前利润	59	-226	-79	59	158	每股经营现金流 ————————————————————————————————————	-0.66	-1.84	-0.31	0.27
f 得税	-16	- 42	-15	-11	-28	每股营业收入	5.70	4.50	5.85	7.86
·利润	75	-184	- 65	70	186	每股净资产	8.36	7.33	6.96	7.34
サイバー 少数股东损益	-1	-1 04 -1	-03	0	0	は 成けり) 估値比率	8.30	7.33	0.50	7.34
)	-1 76	-1 -183	- 65	70	186	161 年 P/S	3.75	4.74	3.65	2.72
	76 71	-183 -180		70 70	186 186	P/S P/E	3.75 50.95			
Non-GAAP 净利润			-65					n.m.	n.m.	55.08
GAAP EPS/ADR(元)	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	0.4	1.0	EV/EBITDA	30.73	-25.75	-341.60	30.76

资料来源:公司年报(2022), HTI;

注: (1) 表中计算估值指标的收盘价日期为 2023 年 5 月 15 日; (2) 以上为简表

海通國際 HAITONG

APPENDIX 1

Summary

- The company's performance fluctuates greatly, and in addition to macroeconomic factors, the lack of internal operational efficiency and marketing level is also one of the factors.
- Digital China Group invests and restructures the company's management and marketing system.
- The company's network security product line has been basically completed.
- FPGA is smoothly advancing towards ASIC security chips.
- The company's innovation market is expected.
- We estimate that from 2023 to 2025, the company will achieve revenue of 1.054 billion yuan (down 42%), 1.417 billion yuan (down 40.9%), and 1.957 billion yuan, respectively. The net profit will be -64.52 million yuan (profit to loss), 69.86 million yuan (down 66.6%), and 186 million yuan, respectively. The EPS will be -0.36 yuan (positive to negative), 0.39 yuan (down 66.4%), and 1.03 yuan, respectively. We are very optimistic about the significant significance of Digital China's investment in the company's marketing capabilities, but considering that restructuring requires time to verify, therefore, considering the company's strength in the field of network security hardware architecture and security chips, as well as its high gross profit margin level, We gave the company a 5x PS for 2023 (previously using the PE valuation method, considering that this year is a recovery year and may not necessarily achieve a positive net profit, and the net profit fluctuation is significant, making it unsuitable to use the PE valuation method. Therefore, we changed it to the PS valuation method), with a target market value of RMB 5.271 billion (down 4.4%) and a target price of RMB 29.24 per share (down 4.5%), maintaining an "Outperform" rating.
- Risks: The company's restructuring is less than expected, affecting revenue growth and turning losses less than expected;
 The company's gross profit margin has decreased due to the impact of market competition environment, leading to a
 decrease in profitability; The company's security chip research and development progress is not as expected, or is affected
 by foreign technology restrictions and policies; Factors such as sudden network security incidents affecting the company's
 brand.



附录 APPENDIX

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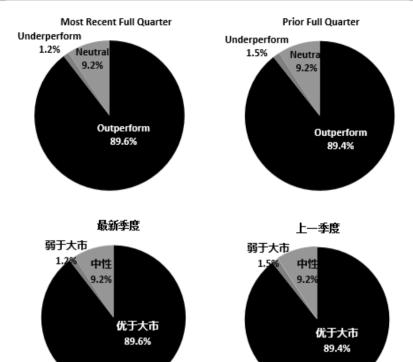
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^{*}在每个评级类别里投资银行客户所占的百分比。

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中性,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

卖出,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上,基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数:日本-TOPIX,韩国-KOSPI,台湾-TAIEX,印度-Nifty100;其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.



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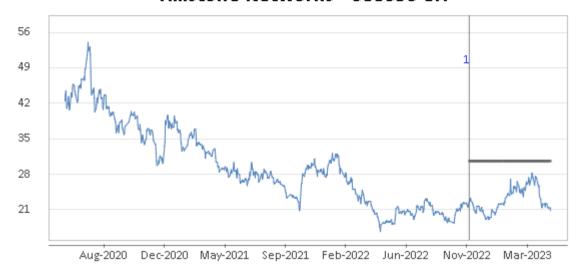
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Hillstone Networks - 688030 CH



1. 14 Nov 2022 OUTPERFORM at 21.5 target 30.61.

Source: Company data Bloomberg, HTI estimates