6 Jun 2023



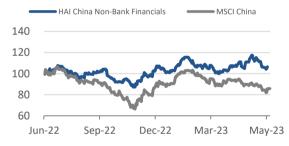
中国非银行金融 China Non-Bank Financials

非银周报:保险估值重回底部,攻守兼备

Non-bank Financial Weekly: Insurance valuation is back to the bottom, both offensive and defensive

观点聚焦 Investment Focus

股票名称 评级 评级 股票名称 中国平安 Outperform 中国财险 Outperform Outperform 中国人寿 Outperform 兴业证券 中信证券 Outperform 国投资本 Outperform 中国太保 Outperform 同花顺 Outperform 中国人保 Outperform 富途控股 Outperform 指南针 Outperform 浙商证券 Outperform 中信建投 Outperform 东吴证券 Outperform 中金公司 Outperform 财通证券 Outperform 国泰君安证券 Outperform 国金证券 Outperform 华泰证券 Outperform 国元证券 Outperform 招商证券 Outperform 众安在线 Outperform 广发证券 Outperform 永安期货 Outperform 新华保险 Outperform 国联证券 Outperform 中国银河 Outperform 第一创业 Neutral 东方证券 Outperform 华安证券 Outperform



Outperform

资料来源: Factset, HTI

Related Reports

光大证券

非银周报: 短期调整不改向上趋势(Non-bank Financial Weekly: Short-term adjustment does not change the upward trend)(28 May 2023) 非银周报: 继续看好中特估行情下金融股表现(Non-bank Financial Weekly: Continue to be Positive for Financial Sector Performance)(22 May 2023)

非银周报:成交量维持高位;寿险负债端持续转暖(Non-bank Financial Weekly: Trading volume remains high; Life insurance liabilities side continue to recovery) (14 May 2023)

(Please see APPENDIX 1 for English summary)

投资建议

- 5月日均股基交易额维持高位,两融余额持续提升。全面注册制制度规则发布实施,资本市场各项改革持续推进,头部券商优势显著。保险行业 2023 年负债端值得期待,中长期看好康养产业发展;十年期国债收益率降至 2.7%左右,如果后续经济预期改善、长端利率上行,保险公司投资端压力将显著缓解。建议关注:中国平安、新华保险、中国人寿、中国太保、中信证券、东方证券、兴业证券、同花顺等。
- 非银行金融子行业近期表现: 最近 5 个交易日 (2023 年 5 月 22 日 5 月 26 日)证券行业、多元金融行业、保险行业均跑输沪深 300 指数。证券行业下跌 2.65%,多元金融行业下跌 3.09%,保险行业下跌 6.06%,非银金融整体下跌 3.74%,沪深 300 指数下跌 2.37%。
- 证券: 2023年5月交易量维持高位,基金业协会公布公募基金4 月规模数据。1) 2023 年 5 月交易量维持高位。5 月日均股基交 易额为 10077 亿元, 同比上涨 11.44%, 环比下跌 16.82%。两融 余额 16134 亿元,同比上涨 5.96%,环比上涨 0.39%。2) 公募基 金整体规模增长,权益类基金出现下滑。截至 2023 年 4 月末, 公募基金规模为 27.29 万亿, 环比增长 2.31%, 同比增长 6.95%; 权益类(股票+混合)基金的规模为 7.43 万亿,环比减少 2.52%, 同比减少 6.84%。4 月权益基金规模下滑主要原因为市场 震荡导致单位净值下跌,以及混合型基金赎回较多。3)证监会 副主席方星海出席深交所主办的 2023 全球投资者大会并发表讲 话,扩大高水平对外开放,建设中国特色现代资本市场。证监 会副主席方星海指出,围绕中国资本市场扩大高水平对外开 放,要着力深化资本市场改革和制度优化,持续推进资本市场 功能发挥,助力形成优质上市公司群体,扩大资本市场高水平 制度型开放。4)证监会副主席王建军出席中国上市公司峰会, 进一步推动上市公司高质量发展。证监会副主席王建军介绍, 通过这几年的努力,上市公司的面貌和质量发生了可喜的变 化,规范化运作和治理水平明显提升,信息披露质量不断改 善, 高质量发展的基础更加牢固, 为打造规范、透明、开放、 有活力、有韧性的资本市场提供了有力支撑。5) 2023 年 6 月 2 日券商行业平均估值 1.4x 2023E P/B, 建议关注低估值优质龙头 和财富管理转型领先标的,如中信证券、东方证券、兴业证 券、同花顺等。

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- 保险:负债端持续显著改善。1)国家金融监督管理总局召开偿付能力监管委员会工作会议。2023 年第一季度末,财产险公司、人身险公司的平均综合偿付能力充足率分别为 227.1%、180.9%,平均核心偿付能力充足率分别为 196.6%、109.7%。53 家保险公司风险综合评级被评为 A 类,105 家被评为 B 类,16 家被评为 C 类,11 家被评为 D 类,风险综合评级保持稳定。2)国家金融监督管理总局披露保险行业 4 月经营情况。4 月单月产寿险保费均表现较好,人身险公司原保费收入同比+15%,健康险同比+6%,较 3 月增速有所提升;产险同比+10%,我们依然看好龙头险企的长期发展。2023年4月末行业投资资产规模达26.11万亿元,较年初+4.2%;银行存款/债券/股票和基金/其他(非标等)分别占比 10.3%/42.6%/12.9%/34.2%。3)保险业经营具有显著顺周期特性,随着经济复苏,资产端和负债端基本面改善已在进行中。我们认为,2023 年全年 NBV 有望持续正增长,净利润预计仍将同比大幅增长。2023年6月2日保险板块估值0.42-0.84 倍 2023E P/EV,仍处于历史低位。
- 多元金融: 1)信托: 银保监会规范信托公司信托业务分类,促进信托业务回归本源。2022 年末信托资产规模为 21 万亿元,同比+2.9%; 利润总额 362 亿元,同比-40%。2022Q4 单季经营收入环比-17.4%,单季亏损 20.6 亿元。2)期货: 证监会就《期货从业人员管理办法(征求意见稿)》公开征求意见,强化期货从业人员的事中事后监管。2023 年 5 月全国期货交易市场成交量为 8.25 亿手,成交额为 50 万亿元,同比分别+75.16%、+25.60%。2023 年 4 月全国期货公司净利润 5.99 亿元,同比增加 22.44%。
- 行业排序及建议关注重点公司: 行业排序为保险>证券>其他多元金融,建议关注中国平安、新华保险、中国人寿、中国太保、中信证券、东方证券、兴业证券、同花顺等。
- 风险提示: 市场低迷导致业绩和估值双重下滑。

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1. 非银行金融子行业近期表现

最近 5 个交易日(2023 年 5 月 29 日-6 月 2 日)保险行业、多元金融行业跑赢沪深 300 指数,券商行业跑输沪深 300 指数。保险行业上涨 1.29%,多元金融行业上涨 0.78%,券商行业下跌 0.39%,非银金融整体上涨 0.17%,沪深 300 指数上涨 0.28%。

 券商指数
 保险指数
 多元金融指数
 非银金融
 沪深300

 12%
 10%

 8%
 6%

 4%

 2%

 0%

 -2%

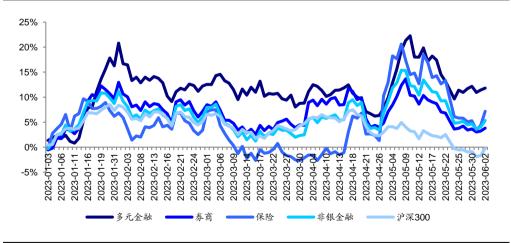
图1 最近 5 个交易日 (2023.5.29-2023.6.2) 非银金融子行业表现

资料来源: wind, HTI

2023年以来(截至6月2日),多元金融行业表现最好,其次为保险行业、券商行业。多元金融行业上涨 11.82%,保险行业上涨 7.17%,证券行业上涨 3.81%,非银金融整体上涨 5.35%,沪深 300 指数下跌 0.25%。

■最近5个交易日 ■2023年5月以来 ■2023年初以来

图2 2023 年以来,保险、券商、多元金融三个子行业表现均优于沪深 300



资料来源: wind, HTI注: 数据截止至 2023 年 6 月 2 日

公司层面,最近 5 个交易日中,保险行业中,中国人寿股价表现明显好于同业,中国太保表现相对较差;证券行业中,东吴证券表现最好,国联证券表现相对较差;多元金融行业中,渤海租赁表现显著好于同业,ST 安信和辽宁成大表现相对较差。

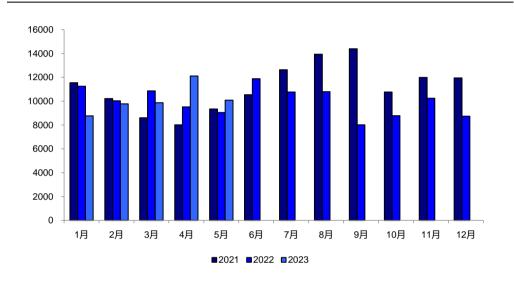


2. 非银行金融子行业观点

2.1 证券: 2023 年 5 月交易量维持高位,基金业协会公布公募基金 4 月 规模数据

2023 年 5 月交易量维持高位。截止至 2023 年 5 月 31 日,5 月日均股基交易额为 10077 亿元,同比上涨 11.44%,环比下跌 16.82%。两融余额 16134 亿元,同比上涨 5.96%,环比上涨 0.39%。截至 5 月 31 日,5 月份 IPO 发行 31 家,募集资金 476.89 亿元。

图3 2021-2023 年各月日均股基交易额(亿元)



资料来源: wind, HTI注: 数据截止至 2023 年 5 月 31 日

5月权益市场出现下跌。截止至 2023 年 5 月 31 日,沪深 300 指数下跌 5.72%, 上年 5 月上涨 1.87%, 2023 年 4 月下跌 0.54%; 创业板指数下跌 5.65%, 上年 5 月上 涨 3.71%, 2023 年 4 月下跌 3.12%; 上证综指下跌 3.57%, 上年 5 月上涨 4.57%, 2023 年 4 月上涨 1.54%; 中债总全价指数上涨 0.42%, 上年 5 月上涨 0.26%, 2023 年 4 月上涨 0.33%; 万得全 A 指数下跌 3.31%, 上年 5 月上涨 5.90%, 2023 年 4 月下跌 1.44%。

表1 各指数涨跌情况

日期	沪深 300 指数	创业板指	上证综指	中债总全价指数	万得全A
2022 年 5 月	1.87%	3.71%	4.57%	0.26%	5.90%
2023年5月	-5.72%	-5.65%	-3.57%	0.42%	-3.31%
2023 年 4 月	-0.54%	-3.12%	1.54%	0.33%	-1.44%
2022 年全年累计	-21.63%	-29.37%	-15.13%	0.18%	-18.66%
2023 年 1-5 月累计	-1.89%	-6.53%	3.73%	0.60%	1.46%

资料来源: wind, HTI注: 数据截止至2023年5月31日

公募基金整体规模增长,权益类基金出现下滑。根据基金业协会数据,截至2023 年 4 月末,行业公募基金规模为 27.29 万亿,环比增长 2.31%,同比增长6.95%;其中开放式基金规模为23.62 万亿,环比增长2.54%,同比增长5.60%;非货币基金规模为15.82 万亿,环比减少1.26%,同比减少2.95%;权益类(股票+混合)基金的规模为7.43 万亿,环比减少2.52%,同比减少6.84%。4 月权益基金规模下滑主要原因为市场震荡导致单位净值下跌,以及混合型基金赎回较多。

图4 公募基金规模及数量变化



资料来源:中基协,HTI

证监会副主席方星海出席深交所主办的 2023 全球投资者大会并发表讲话,扩 大高水平对外开放,建设中国特色现代资本市场。中国证监会副主席方星海出席由 深交所主办的 2023 全球投资者大会并发表演讲。方星海指出,围绕中国资本市场扩 大高水平对外开放,一是着力深化资本市场改革和制度优化,为国际投资者提供良 **好投资环境。**以注册制改革为牵引,全面深化资本市场改革开放,统筹推进资本市 场基础制度建设、法治体制完善、监管转型和能力提升,有效提升投融资的便利 性,为境外机构参与中国资本市场提供了更加便利友好的环境。资本市场中长期资 金来源持续扩大,公募基金等专业投资者力量稳步增强,个人养老金投资公募基金 业务正式启动,境内外专业机构投资者的持股比例、交易占比逐步上升,个人投资 者交易占比从长期超过 80%下降到 60%左右。2022 年,深交所境内专业机构投资者 持股占比约 21%, 交易占比为 31%, 5年间分别增长 5.5 个百分点和 18 个百分点。 二是持续推进资本市场功能发挥,市场的深度广度体现了中国大市场机遇。受益于 中国经济规模持续扩大,质量不断提高,中国资本市场已经成长为世界第二大市 场,拥有全球数量最多、交易最为活跃的投资者群体。深交所投资者开户数达到 2.6 亿户,股票成交金额稳居全球证券交易所第三位。此外,中国与境外市场不处在同 一经济周期,中国资产与其他市场资产存在相关性差异,这些都彰显出中国资产在 全球资产组合中的投资价值。三是助力形成优质上市公司群体,体现高质量发展要 求。2022 年全年共实现营业收入 71.53 万亿元,同比增长 7.2%,整体平均研发强度 2.32%, 同比提高 0.25 个百分点。其中: 科技型上市公司高增长、高研发投入特点 凸显,高技术制造业上市公司营业收入增长14.6%、研发强度达6.71%。一批上市公 司在清洁能源、电动汽车等领域已经成长为全球技术最领先、规模最大的企业。此 外,越来越多 A 股上市公司积极主动践行绿色发展理念,逾 1700 家公司单独编制发 布 2022 年 ESG 相关报告,家数同比大幅增加,更好地满足国际投资者 ESG 投资需 求。四是扩大资本市场高水平制度型开放,推动市场融合发展。不断优化内地与中 国香港互联互通机制,稳步扩大沪深港通投资标的范围,先后将不同投票权架构公

司、科创板股票、交易型开放式基金(ETF)等纳入互联互通,近期又进一步扩大了沪深港通的股票标的范围;优化交易日历安排,将不可交易天数减少一半。今年以来,随着中国经济整体恢复好转,外资保持流入 A 股态势,1~5 月份通过沪深股通净流入达 1700 亿元。近 5 年外资通过 QFII/RQFII 及深股通持有创业板股票市值增长超过 11 倍。持续扩大商品和金融期货国际化品种,为境外投资者提供更多避险产品和配置工具,支持开展期货产品结算价授权合作,实现期货市场开放路径多元化。拓展优化互联互通存托凭证业务,支持更多上市公司互联互通存托凭证在欧洲市场发行上市。境内企业境外发行上市备案制度落地实施,第一批两家企业已完成备案。与此同时,加强开放条件下资本市场监管和监管能力建设,确保市场稳定运行。

证监会副主席王建军出席中国上市公司峰会,进一步推动上市公司高质量发 展。中国上市公司协会年会(理事会)暨2023中国上市公司峰会在北京召开。证监 会副主席王建军介绍,通过这几年的努力,上市公司的面貌和质量发生了可喜的变 化,规范化运作和治理水平明显提升,信息披露质量不断改善,高质量发展的基础 更加牢固,为打造规范、透明、开放、有活力、有韧性的资本市场提供了有力支 撑。一是重要性持续增强。目前A股上市公司超过5000家,占全国企业数量不足万 分之一,但却汇聚了"大而优"的行业龙头和"小而美"的细分市场冠军,在科技创 新、吸纳就业、稳定经济等方面发挥着重要作用。2022年上市公司实现增加值 18.23 万亿元, 占 GDP 的 15.1%; 合计贡献税收 4.79 万亿元, 占全国税收总额的 28.7%, 较 3 年前提高 5.8 个百分点; 提供就业岗位超过 2900 万人, 支付员工薪酬 6.24 万亿元。二是成长性不断凸显。2022 年,上市公司克服多重不利因素冲击,实 现营业收入 71.53 万亿元,净利润 5.62 万亿元,分别是 3 年前的 1.35 倍和 1.31 倍, 展现了我国经济的活力和韧性。三是规范性稳步提升。公司治理专项行动成效显 著,大股东资金占用、违规担保等突出问题整治取得明显成效。积极畅通投资者沟 通渠道,上市公司召开业绩说明会覆盖率超过 95%。上市公司治理内部规章制度基 本完备,组织架构不断优化,逐步成为践行现代企业制度、规范运作的优秀代表。 四是引领创新作用日益突出。2022年,上市公司研发投入达1.66万亿元,占全国研 发支出的五成;高技术制造业上市公司研发强度达 6.71%,大幅领先全国平均水 平; 累计披露专利数量占全国专利数量的近 1/3。上市公司在一些关键技术领域实 现重大突破,原创技术不断涌现,在落实创新驱动发展、推动经济转型升级中的引 领作用更加凸显。 五是积极履行社会责任。 近几年, 上市公司主动服务国家战略, 持续增加资金投入,优化帮扶模式,成为乡村振兴的重要力量。同时,积极回报投 资者,2022 年度分红派现首次突破 2 万亿元,同比增长 17%。逾 1700 家公司单独 编制并发布 2022 年 ESG (环境、社会和公司治理)相关报告,较上一年大幅增加。

券商板块估值低位,建议关注。目前(2023 年 6 月 2 日)券商行业平均估值 1.4x 2023E P/B,估值处于较低水平。考虑到行业发展政策积极,一批优质特色券商有望脱颖而出。

建议关注:中信证券、东方证券等。

风险提示:资本市场大幅下跌带来业绩和估值的双重压力。

2.2 保险: 负债端持续改善

国家金融监督管理总局披露保险行业 4 月经营情况, 4 月单月产寿险保费均表现较好。1) 人身险公司原保费收入同比+15%, 健康险同比+6%, 较 3 月增速有所提升。我们认为,伴随险企代理人规模企稳、保障型产品消费需求复苏,健康险仍然具有长期增长空间,通过打通保险、体检、康复、养老、药品、医院等产业链条,建立"健康管理+医疗服务+保险"的一站式健康生态系统,能够有效提高客户粘性,为保险业务增长赋能。2) 产险同比+10%,车险保费增速提升,非车险保持稳定。

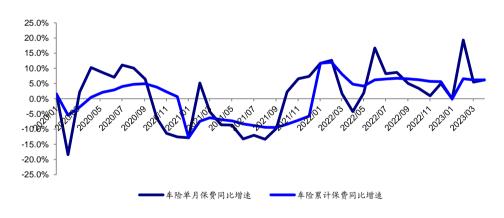
我们依然看好龙头险企的长期发展。3)2023年4月末行业投资资产规模达26.11万亿元,较年初+4.2%;银行存款/债券/股票和基金/其他(非标等)分别占比10.3%/42.6%/12.9%/34.2%,股票和基金4月末占比较年初+0.2pct,债券+1.7pct,银行存款-1.0pct,其他(非标等)-0.9pct。

图5 2018 年以来健康险保费累计增速



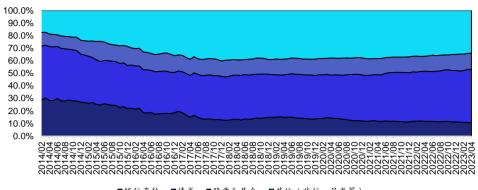
资料来源:国家金融监督管理总局官网,HTI

图6 2020 年以来车险保费同比增速



资料来源: 国家金融监督管理总局官网, HTI

图7 行业资金运用配置(%)



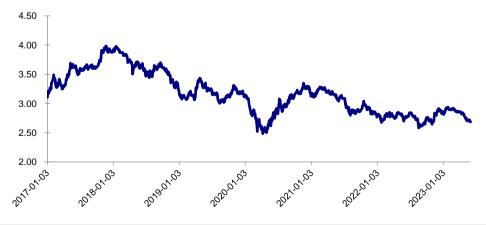
■银行存款 ■债券 ■股票和基金 ■其他(非标、另类等)

资料来源: wind, HTI

国家金融监督管理总局召开偿付能力监管委员会工作会议。2023 年第一季度末,纳入会议审议的 185 家保险公司平均综合偿付能力充足率为 190.3%,平均核心偿付能力充足率为 125.7%;实际资本为 4.7 万亿元,最低资本要求为 2.47 万亿元。财产险公司、人身险公司、再保险公司的平均综合偿付能力充足率分别为 227.1%、180.9%和 277.7%;平均核心偿付能力充足率分别为 196.6%、109.7%和 240.9%。53家保险公司风险综合评级被评为 A 类,105家被评为 B 类,16家被评为 C 类,11家被评为 D 类,风险综合评级保持稳定。会议指出,国家金融监督管理总局坚决落实党中央对金融工作的集中统一领导,持续加强和完善保险监管,牢牢守住不发生系统性金融风险底线。2023 年一季度,保险业发展好于预期,实现原保险保费收入1.95 万亿元,同比增长 9.2%。一季度保险资金年化综合投资收益率为 5.24%,呈现回升向好态势。偿付能力充足率降幅明显收窄,保持在合理区间。

负债端与资产端均有改善,安全边际较高,攻守兼备。保险业经营具有显著顺周期特性,随着经济复苏,基本面改善已在进行中。1)2023 年 2 月以来,新单保费持续高增长,预计在宏观经济改善趋势下,保险产品消费需求将逐步复苏。2)十年期国债收益率降至 2.7%左右,未来伴随国内稳增长政策持续落地,宏观经济预期改善,新增固收类投资收益率压力将有所缓解。3)2023 年 6 月 2 日保险板块估值 0.42-0.84 倍 2023E P/EV,处于历史低位。

图8 10 年期中债国债到期收益率 (%)



资料来源: wind, HTI



风险提示:长端利率趋势性下行:股市持续低迷:新单保费增长不及预期。

2.3 多元金融: 政策红利时代已经过去,信托行业进入平稳转型期; 期货行业成交规模保持高位,创新业务或是未来发展方向

2.3.1 信托: 资产规模渐趋平稳并小幅回升

银保监会规范信托公司信托业务分类,促进信托业务回归本源。银保监会发布 《关干规范信托公司信托业务分类的通知》。《通知》共分为四部分。一是总体要 求。明确《通知》的起草目的和原则。二是明确信托业务分类标准和具体要求。 《通知》将信托业务分为资产服务信托、资产管理信托、公益慈善信托三大类25个 业务品种,具体包括: 1、资产服务信托。按照服务具体内容和特点分为财富管理 服务信托、行政管理服务信托、资产证券化服务信托、风险处置服务信托、经监管 部门认可的新型资产服务信托等 5 小类, 共 19 个业务品种。2、资产管理信托。依 据资管新规,按投资性质不同分为 4 个业务品种,包括固定收益类信托计划、权益 类信托计划、商品及金融衍生品类信托计划和混合类信托计划。3、公益慈善信 托。按照信托目的不同分为慈善信托和其他公益信托 2 个业务品种。三是落实信托 公司主体责任。要求信托公司按照信托业务新分类要求,严格把握信托业务边界, 完善内部管理制度和内控机制,定期排查,严肃问责,确保按新分类标准规范开展 信托业务。要求信托公司明确发展战略和转型方向,立足信托本源重塑发展模式, 摆脱传统路径依赖,在有效防控风险的基础上实现高质量发展。为推动信托公司稳 妥有序整改,确保平稳过渡,《通知》拟设置 3 年过渡期。四是强化监管引领。银 保监会将进一步完善各类具体业务监管规则和配套机制,指导派出机构对信托公司 信托业务分类准确性和展业合规性实施持续监管。

资管新规过渡期结束,信托资产规模渐趋平稳。据中国信托业协会,截至 2022 年末,信托资产规模为 21.07 万亿元,较年初提升 2.87%,较三季度提升 0.31%。从信托功能来看,事务管理较年初增长 3.68%至 8.78 万亿元,规模占比为 41.53%,较年初提升 0.33pct,信托业务收入是信托公司最主要的收入来源,继续保持良好的稳定性。从资金来源来看,单一资金信托占比下滑至 19.03%,信托行业由传统通道向主动管理转型继续深入。

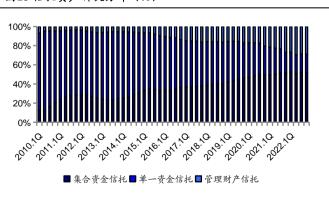
信托行业营收环比下滑,四季度出现亏损。信托行业 2022 全年实现经营收入839亿元,同比下滑 30.56%;实现利润总额 362亿元,同比下降 39.76%,2022Q4 单季经营收入环比-17.39%,利润总额单季亏损 20.58亿元,环比由盈转亏。从收入结构来看,信托业务收入仍为主要来源,截至 2022年末,实现信托业务收入723亿元,同比下降-16.81%,收入占比为 86.16%,同比提升 22.89pct。

图9 信托行业经营收入及利润



资料来源:中国信托业协会,HTI

图10 信托资产种类分布 (%)



资料来源:中国信托业协会,HTI

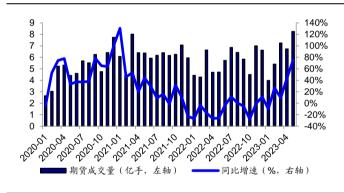
政策超红利时代已经过去,行业进入平稳转型期。过去几年信托爆发式增长所依赖的制度红利正在逐步减弱,同时由于资管行业的放松,外部竞争者的加入对信托的传统业务形成较大冲击。此外由于宏观经济下行压力加大使更多企业面临流动性风险,我们认为信托报酬率和 ROE 已远不及高峰时期,行业的爆发式增长已经告一段落,未来行业将进入整固和平稳增长期。信托公司将通过强化管理、完善内部流程、产品创新等方面谋求转型,以适应市场和宏观经济的变化。

2.3.2 期货

证监会就《期货从业人员管理办法(征求意见稿)》公开征求意见,强化期货从业人员的事中事后监管。证监会就《期货从业人员管理办法(征求意见稿)》公开征求意见。修订的主要原则为:一是落实《期货和衍生品法》要求,取消期货从业资格管理,强化期货从业人员的事中事后监管。二是保持《办法》总体框架基本稳定,完善期货从业人员执业管理和执业规范,与现行监管实践有效衔接。三是完善期货从业人员监管机制,压实机构的管理责任,促进期货从业人员合规展业。

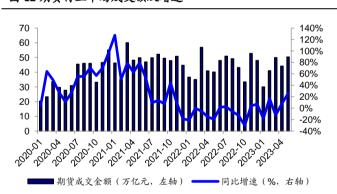
期货行业市场成交规模大幅上涨。根据期货业协会数据,以单边计算,2023年5月全国期货交易市场成交量为8.25亿手,成交额为50万亿元,同比分别+75.16%、+25.60%,环比分别增长22.73%和14.08%。我们认为,受以下因素催化,期货市场成交规模将有所回升:1)受诸多不确定因素影响,大宗商品价格波动加剧将进一步催生更多产业客户的避险需求。2)目前国内期货市场交易品种不断扩充,随着广州期货交易所的建立和碳排放权期货的上市,将进一步扩大期货交易的基础。

图 11 期货行业市场成交量及增速



资料来源:中国期货业协会,HTI

图 12 期货行业市场成交额及增速

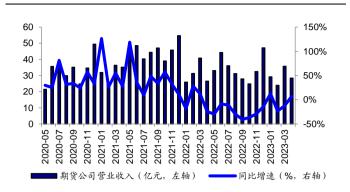


资料来源:中国期货业协会,HTI

2023 年 4 月期货公司利润有所上升。截至 2023 年 4 月末,全国共有 150 家期货公司,分布在 29 个辖区。4 月实现营业收入 28.45 亿元,同比增加 7.17%,环比减少 20.49%;净利润 5.99 亿元,同比增加 22.44%,环比减少 45.75%。(说明:以上统计范围仅为期货公司母公司未经审计的财务报表,不包含各类子公司,如资产管理公司、风险管理公司、中国香港公司等境内外子公司报表数据)。

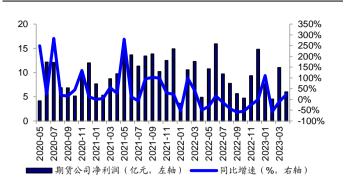
我们预计以风险管理业务为代表的创新型业务将是期货行业未来转型发展的重要方向。我们认为,在期货经纪业务同质化竞争激烈、行业佣金费率面临下行压力等环境下,向以风险管理业务为代表的创新业务转型是期货公司发展的重要方向,预计未来风险管理业务在期货行业营收及利润中贡献将进一步提升。截至 2023 年 3 月末,共有 97 家期货公司在协会备案设立 100 家风险管理公司,其中 99 家风险管理公司备案了试点业务。3 月期货风险管理公司实现业务收入 246.82 亿元,环比增加 63.32%,净利润 2.29 亿元,环比增加 66.57%。

图 13 期货公司营业收入及增速



资料来源:中国期货业协会,HTI

图 14 期货公司净利润及增速



资料来源:中国期货业协会,HTI

3. 行业排序及重点公司

行业排序为保险>证券>其他多元金融,建议关注中国人寿、中国平安、中国太保、中信证券、东方证券、兴业证券等。

非银金融目前平均估值仍然较低,具有充分安全边际,攻守兼备。1)保险行业受益于经济复苏、利率上行。储蓄类产品销售占比大幅提升,负债端预计显著改善,长期仍看好健康险和养老险发展空间。2)证券行业转型有望带来新的业务增长点。受益于市场回暖、政策环境友好,券商经纪业务、投行业务、资本中介业务等均受益。

风险提示: 市场低迷导致业绩和估值双重下滑。

APPENDIX 1

Summary

- Recent performance of non-bank financial: In the last five trading days (May 22 May 26, 2023), the securities industry, diversified financial industry, and insurance industry all underperformed the CSI 300 index. The securities industry fell 2.65 percent, the diversified financial industry fell 3.09 percent, the insurance industry fell 6.06 percent, the non-bank financial industry as a whole fell 3.74 percent, and the CSI 300 index fell 2.37 percent.
- Chinese Brokers: In May 2023, the trading volume remained high. On June 2, 2023, the average valuation of the securities industry is 1.4x 2023E PB, and it is recommended to recommend the high-quality leader with low valuation and the leading targets of wealth management transformation, such as CITIC Securities (600030 CH), Orient Securities (600958 CH), Industrial Securities (601377 CH).
- China Insurance: liability side continues to improved. On June 2, 2022, Chinese insurers are trading at 0.42-0.84x 2023E PEV, high safety margin.
- Risks: The market downturn leads to decline in performance and valuation.



附录 APPENDIX

重要信息披露

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中性,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

弱于大市,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上,基准定义如 下

各地股票基准指数:日本 – TOPIX, 韩国 – KOSPI, 台湾 – TAIEX, 印度 – Nifty100, 美国 – SP500; 其他所有中国概念股 – MSCI China.

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Analyst Stock Ratings

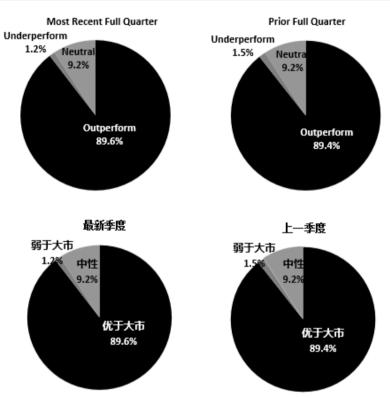
Outperform: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to exceed the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

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评级分布 Rating Distribution





截至 2023 年 3 月 31 日海通国际股票研究评级分布

WZ 2020 0 % 02 4 14 CM / M	优于大市	中性 (持有)	弱于大市
海通国际股票研究覆盖率	89.6%	9.2%	1.2%
投资银行客户*	5.2%	6.4%	9.5%

^{*}在每个评级类别里投资银行客户所占的百分比。

上述分布中的买入,中性和卖出分别对应我们当前优干大市,中性和落后大市评级。

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买入, 未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在 10%以上, 基准定义如下

中性,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

卖出,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在10%以上,基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数:日本-TOPIX, 韩国-KOSPI, 台湾-TAIEX, 印度-Nifty100; 其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

Haitong International Equity Research Ratings Distribution, as of Mar 31, 2023

	Outperform	Neutral	Underperform
		(hold)	
HTI Equity Research Coverage	89.6%	9.2%	1.2%
IB clients*	5.2%	6.4%	9.5%

^{*}Percentage of investment banking clients in each rating category.

BUY, Neutral, and SELL in the above distribution correspond to our current ratings of Outperform, Neutral, and Underperform.

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SELL: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be below the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

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