## Deutsche Bank Research



## Rating Hold

Asia China

Automobiles & Components

## Guoxuan High-Tech

Exchange

SHZ

Ticker

002074

Reuters Bloomberg 002074.SZ 002074 CS

## Date 2 November 2018

## Forecast Change

Price at 1 Nov 2018 (CNY)	12.63
Price target - 12mth (CNY)	13.30
52-week range (CNY)	31.53 - 10.53
HANG SENG INDEX	24,980

# Third-largest battery player in China but yet to catch up in NMC; Hold

## New capacity on the way, but yet to see meaningful shipments of NMC battery; Hold

Guoxuan High-Tech, the third-largest battery player in China, aims to double its capacity by 2020, and even to triple it starting in 2021. The company started with the LFP (lithium iron phosphate) battery, and it is now trying to ramp up the NMC (lithium nickel cobalt manganese oxide) battery business. However, meaningful progress is yet to be seen in the NMC battery, with Guoxuan having only 0.4% NMC market share by 9M18. We set our target price at 15x 2019E P/E, in line with the industry average. With 9% upside potential, we maintain our Hold view on Guoxuan. This report marks the transfer of coverage from James Kan to Sharon Ding.

### Weak 30 due to lower shipments; keep an eye on NMC battery

Guoxuan recorded RMB4.1bn revenue in 9M2018, achieving only 59% of our estimate, as a result of weak shipments due to the subsidy cut in the middle of this year. Gross margin in the first nine months also missed our expectation by 2ppt, a result of ASP pressure and lower volume. In terms of NMC battery, management mentioned there is no technical or customer issue, but it is awaiting massive commercial shipments. The company is yet to prove it can repeat its success in LFP battery.

#### Cutting target price to RMB13.3 and maintaining Hold; risks

Despite the company's aggressive capacity expansion plan, we are yet to see meaningful shipments in NMC battery. We lower our 2018 and 2019 earnings estimates by 12% and 10%, respectively, to factor in its weaker-than-expected shipments and ASP pressure. Our target price of RMB13.3 (down from RMB15.58) is based on a target multiple of 15x 2019E P/E, in line with the battery industry average; the lower TP reflects a shift from a 15.4x multiple and our lower estimates. We maintain our Hold rating. Risks include faster or slower capacity ramp-up and shipments.

#### Valuation & Risks

**Sharon Ding** 

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Key changes			
TP	15.58 to 13.30	$\downarrow$	-14.6%
Sales (FYE)	6,970 to 6,352	$\downarrow$	-8.9%
Op prof margin (FYE)	-	$\downarrow$	-0.3%
Net profit (FYE)	989.6 to 871.2	$\downarrow$	-12.0%
Source: Deutsche Bank			

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Forecasts and ratios					
Year End Dec 31	2016A	2017A	2018E	2019E	2020E
Sales (CNYm)	4,757.9	4,838.1	6,352.0	8,599.2	10,408.6
EBITDA (CNYm)	1,367.6	923.0	1,400.2	1,768.9	2,218.4
Reported NPAT (CNYm)	1,030.9	838.0	871.2	1,011.3	1,261.3
Reported EPS FD (CNY)	1.18	0.74	0.77	0.89	1.11
DB EPS FD (CNY)	1.18	0.74	0.77	0.89	1.11
OLD DB EPS FD (CNY)	1.18	0.74	0.87	0.98	1.14
% Change	0.0%	0.0%	-12.0%	-9.6%	-2.8%
DB EPS growth (%)	76.4	-37.3	4.0	16.1	24.7
PER (x)	29.3	41.3	16.5	14.2	11.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	22.2	35.7	10.4	8.3	6.6
DPS (net) (CNY)	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.15
Yield (net) (%)	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.2
Source: Deutsche Bank estimates, company data					



## Capacity overview - aggressive expansion on the way

According to management, Guoxuan currently has around 10Gwh effective capacity, of which 70-80% is LFP capacity. Total capacity, including that under construction, is around 21Gwh and is expected to be ramped up in the next year or two. The company envisions another 10G in the pipeline, eventually bringing its capacity to 30Gwh by ~2021. Upcoming capacity will include both LFP and NMC, with the detailed split dependent on market conditions.

Figure 1: Guoxuan battery capacity breakdown

Battery factories		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E
Hefei original	LFP		150	150	150	150	150	150	150
Hefei 1st	LFP		100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Hefei 2nd	LFP			100	100	100	100	100	100
Hefei 3rd	LFP				250	300	350	350	350
Hefei 3rd	NMC 111/622				250	250	250	250	250
Hefei 4th	NMC 622						1050	1050	1050
Lujiang	LFP					300	300	300	300
Kunshan	LFP			150	150	150	0	0	0
Nanjing	LFP			300	300	300	300	300	300
Nanjing 2nd	LFP					330	350	350	350
Qingdao Laixi	NMC 622				250	300	300	900	1500
Qingdao Laixi 2nd	LFP						400	400	400
Tangshan	LFP						300	300	300
	LFP		250	800	1,050	1,730	2,350	2,350	2,350
	NMC		-	-	500	550	1,600	2,200	2,800
Total (mnAh)	LFP+NMC		250	800	1,550	2,280	3,950	4,550	5,150
	LFP		8.0	2.6	3.4	5.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
	NMC		-	-	1.9	2.0	5.9	8.1	10.4
Total (Gwh)	LFP+NMC		8.0	2.6	5.2	7.6	13.4	15.7	17.9

Source: Company info, Deutsche Bank estimate

Global EV capacity is expected to quadruple to about 500Gwh by 2020 compared to the end of 2017 (see report from our Korea team <a href="here">here</a>). Guoxuan is among the battery players that are building capacity to capture the secular growth, and has demonstrated comparable margin to CATL, the No.1 player in China, thanks to Guoxuan's self-supplied cathode materials.

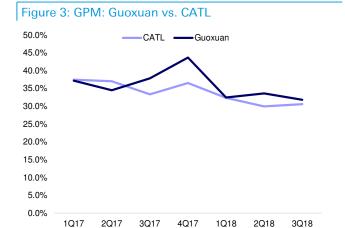
However, as per the company's schedule, we expect to see Guoxuan's capacity commencement mostly falling in the second half of each year, thus creating a larger gap between its estimated sales versus year-end capacity, compared to a smaller gap for CATL, as the latter's capacity commencement schedule is more evenly distributed throughout the year.

Source: Company data, Deutsche Bank estimate



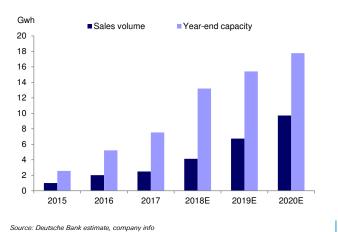


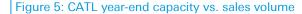


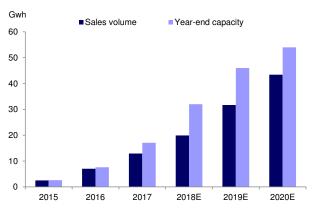


Source: Deutsche Bank, company info

Figure 4: Guoxuan year-end capacity vs. sales volume







Source: Deutsche Bank estimate, company info

## Yet to see meaningful progress in NMC battery

According to Reali, Guoxuan's NMC installation market share reached only c.0.4% in the first nine months of this year. Meanwhile, management mentioned that installation market share is only part of the story because some of the company's sales volume is not included. It seems to us that Guoxuan is yet to have meaningful presence in NMC battery space.

According to the company, there is no issue with NMC production or clients, but it takes time to make commercial sales and it wants to ensure there are no safety issues.

Source: RealLi, GGII, Deutsche Bank



Figure 6: China NMC installation ranking (9M18)

Company	Installation (Mwh)	Market share
CATL	6,848	41.4%
BYD	3,915	23.7%
Funeng	1,301	7.9%
Lishen	704	4.3%
BAK	696	4.2%
Wanxiang	326	2.0%
Jeve	311	1.9%
Coslight	284	1.7%
Zhihang	275	1.7%
First Battery	205	1.2%
Guoxuan	71	0.4%
	CATL BYD Funeng Lishen BAK Wanxiang Jeve Coslight Zhihang First Battery	CATL       6,848         BYD       3,915         Funeng       1,301         Lishen       704         BAK       696         Wanxiang       326         Jeve       311         Coslight       284         Zhihang       275         First Battery       205

Figure 7: China total EV battery installation ranking, incl. NMC, LFP, etc (9M18)

Ranking	Company	Installation (Mwh)	Market share
1	CATL	11,830	41.1%
2	BYD	6,910	24.0%
3	Guoxuan	1,380	4.8%
4	Funeng	1,300	4.5%
5	Lishen	1,100	3.8%
6	BAK	780	2.7%
7	EVE	610	2.1%
8	National Battery	410	1.4%
9	Wanxiang	390	1.4%
10	Penghui	330	1.1%

Source: GGII. Deutsche Bank

## Cutting target price to RMB13.3, and maintaining Hold

We lower our 2018 and 2019 earnings estimates by 12% and 10%, respectively, to factor in weaker-than-expected shipments and ASP pressure. Changes in key metrics are summarized below.

Figure 8: Key operating metrics summary

Battery operation								
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E
Sales volume								
New	Gwh	0.42	1.00	2.01	2.48	4.13	6.74	9.72
Old	Gwh	0.42	1.00	2.01	2.48	4.49	7.37	9.74
% change					0%	-8%	-8%	0%
ASP								
New	RMB/Ah	7.52	6.85	6.58	5.41	4.49	3.87	3.35
Old	RMB/Ah	7.52	6.85	6.58	5.41	4.56	3.96	3.38
% change					0%	-2%	-2%	-1%
COGS								
New	RMB/Ah	3.69	3.51	3.38	3.26	2.94	2.66	2.39
Old	RMB/Ah	3.69	3.51	3.38	3.26	2.94	2.68	2.37
% change					0%	0%	-1%	1%
Margin								
New	RMB/Ah	3.84	3.34	3.21	2.15	1.55	1.20	0.96
Old	RMB/Ah	3.84	3.34	3.21	2.15	1.62	1.27	1.01
% change					0%	-5%	-5%	-5%

Source: Deutsche Bank estimate, company info

Figure 9: Forecast change summary

		2018E			2019E		2020E			
	DBe New	DBe Old	Change	DBe New	DBe Old	Change	DBe New	DBe Old	Change	
Revenue (RMB m)	6,352	6,970	-9%	8,599	9,480	-9%	10,409	10,547	-1%	
OP (RMB m)	1,045	1,149	-9%	1,229	1,349	-9%	1,518	1,557	-3%	
NP (RMB m)	871	990	-12%	1,011	1,118	-10%	1,261	1,297	-3%	
EPS	0.77	0.87	-12%	0.89	0.98	-10%	1.11	1.14	-3%	
ROE	10%	11%	-1%	11%	12%	-1%	12%	12%	0%	

Source: Deutsche Bank estimate



## Figure 10: DBe vs. consensus

		2018E			2019E		2020E			
	DBe	Consensus	Dbe/Con.	DBe	Consensus	Dbe/Con.	DBe	Consensus	Dbe/Con.	
Revenue	6,352	6,025	105%	8,599	7,872	109%	10,409	9,277	112%	
Gross profit	2,143	2,012	106%	2,650	2,467	107%	2,978	2,744	109%	
Operating income	1,045	838	125%	1,229	991	124%	1,518	1,159	131%	
NPAT	871	862	101%	1,011	949	107%	1,261	1,049	120%	

Source: Deutsche Bank estimate, Bloomberg Finance LP

Our target price of RMB13.3 is based on target multiple at 15x 2019E P/E, which is in line with the battery industry average. The company is currently trading at 16x/14x 2018/19 DBe EPS, and we believe the valuation is fair. We thus maintain Hold.

Figure 11: Guoxuan 12-month forward PE



Source: Deutsche Bank, Bloomberg Finance LP

Figure 12: Battery industry peers comps

Company	Ticker	Rating	Listing Curr	Price local (list curr)	Target Price	M. cap (US\$m)	PE (x)			PB (x)			PS Growt	h %(rec)		ROE %		
		Ĭ			Ĭ		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
Guoxuan High-Tech	002074.SZ	Hold	CNY	12.2	13.3	1,983	15.9	13.7	11.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	4.0	16.1	24.7	10.1	10.7	12.1
Battery - A shares																		
CATL BYD-A	300750.SZ 002594.SZ	Buy Hold	CNY	74.5 46.8		23,442 18,089	46.1 35.0	33.9 30.5	26.2 26.8	4.8 2.2	4.2 2.1	3.6 1.9	13.2 (10.2)	35.8 14.7	29.5 13.6	12.1 6.4	13.3 7.0	14.9 7.4
Sunwoda Electrical EVE Energy	300207.SZ 300014.SZ	Buy	CNY	8.4 12.1		1,865 1,485	14.9 20.5	13.3 15.9	10.1 12.9	3.1 3.0	2.6 2.5	2.1 2.2	29.4 25.7	12.0 29.1	32.2 23.3	22.9 14.2	21.1 16.0	22.9 17.0
Camel group Desay-A	601311.SS 000049.SZ		CNY	9.6 27.2		1,170 800	13.2 15.2	11.0 12.3	8.8 10.5	1.4 3.2	1.2 2.6	1.1 2.0	32.5 24.8	19.8 23.6	25.6 16.8	10.7 23.6	11.5 22.1	12.6 21.2
Guangzhou Great Power A share average	300438.SZ		CNY	15.5	5	624	12.1 <b>22.4</b>	9.7 <b>18.1</b>	7.7 <b>14.7</b>	1.9 <b>2.8</b>	1.6 <b>2.4</b>	1.3 <b>2.0</b>	41.3 <b>22.4</b>	24.6 22.8	25.9 <b>23.9</b>	15.4 <b>15.0</b>	16.3 <b>15.3</b>	17.3 <b>16.2</b>
Battery - Overseas															20.0		10.0	
Panasonic LG Chem Samsung SDI SK Innovation Overseas average Total Average	6752.T 051910.KS 006400.KS 096770.KS	Hold Buy Buy	JPY KRW KRW KRW	1,250 347,000 235,500 213,500	400,000 299,000	27,113 21,449 14,180 17,286	15.3 15.0 24.9 9.1 <b>16.1</b> <b>20.1</b>	11.8 12.4 15.8 8.4 <b>12.1</b> <b>15.9</b>	11.1 11.0 13.2 7.5 10.7 13.3	2.1 1.4 1.4 1.0 1.5 2.3	1.6 1.3 1.3 0.9 1.3 2.0	1.4 1.2 1.2 0.8 1.2 1.7	58.0 (10.3) (0.9) (1.9) 11.2 18.3	4.6 21.3 57.9 9.0 23.2 23.0	6.1 12.6 18.9 11.7 <b>12.3</b> <b>19.7</b>	14.4 10.0 5.6 11.1 10.3 13.3	13.8 11.1 8.2 11.2 <b>11.1</b> <b>13.8</b>	13.3 11.3 9.0 11.4 11.3 14.4

Source: Deutsche Bank, Bloomberg Finance LP



## Investment thesis

## Outlook

Guoxuan is the third-largest EV lithium battery player in China, with c.5% EV lithium battery market share in terms of installation by 3Q18. We believe Guoxuan's aggressive capacity expansion and competitive advantages should help it to grow market share and make it one of the beneficiaries of the Chinese government's target to put 5mn EV units on the road by end-2020. However, battery unit pricing decline and EV subsidy policy change may put pressure on its margin outlook. In addition, we are yet to see Guoxuan have meaningful entry into the NMC market. Hold.

### Valuation

As Guoxuan has listed on the A-share market through a reverse IPO in 2015, we believe its historical P/E band may not reflect its future outlook. We adopt a 2019E P/E multiple of 15x for the company, which we believe has factored in its growth trajectory and is in line with battery manufacturers' average.

### Risks

Key industry up/downside risks: 1) significant changes in the Chinese government's EV subsidy policy; 2) weaker/stronger-than-expected volume growth in the next three years; 3) quicker/slower-than-expected ASP drop or quicker/slower-than-expected cost cuts.

Deutsche Bank AG/Hong Kong

## 2 November 2018

## Automobiles & Components

## Guoxuan High-Tech



Running the numbers
Asia
China
Automobiles & Components

## Guoxuan High-Tech

Reuters: 002074.SZ Bloomberg: 002074 CS

## Hold

Price (1 Nov 18)	CNY 12.63
Target Price	CNY 13.30
52 Week range	CNY 10.53 - 31.53
Market cap (m)	CNYm 14,356 USDm 2,059.3

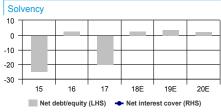
### Company Profile

Guoxuan High-Tech Co., Ltd develops, manufactures and sells lithium battery materials and lithium batteries. Its major products are lithium battery cells and lithium battery packs for electrical automotives.









### **Sharon Ding**

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Fiscal year end 31-Dec	2015	2016	2017	2018E	2019E	2020E
Financial Summary						
DB EPS (CNY) Reported EPS (CNY) DPS (CNY) BVPS (CNY)	0.67 0.67 0.15 3.4	1.18 1.18 0.15 4.5	0.74 0.74 0.10 7.2	0.77 0.77 0.10 7.9	0.89 0.89 0.12 8.7	1.11 1.11 0.15 9.6
Weighted average shares (m) Average market cap (CNYm) Enterprise value (CNYm)	876 25,156 24,419	876 30,216 30,343	1,137 34,601 32,982	1,137 14,356 14,617	1,137 14,356 14,755	1,137 14,356 14,642
Valuation Metrics						
P/E (DB) (x) P/E (Reported) (x) P/BV (x)	43.0 43.0 10.78	29.3 29.3 6.90	41.3 41.3 3.07	16.5 16.5 1.60	14.2 14.2 1.46	11.4 11.4 1.31
FCF Yield (%) Dividend Yield (%)	nm 0.5	nm 0.4	nm 0.3	nm 0.8	nm 1.0	1.9 1.2
EV/Sales (x) EV/EBITDA (x) EV/EBIT (x)	8.9 31.7 34.8	6.4 22.2 24.5	6.8 35.7 49.6	2.3 10.4 14.0	1.7 8.3 12.0	1.4 6.6 9.6
Income Statement (CNYm)						
Sales revenue Gross profit EBITDA Depreciation Amortisation EBIT	2,745 1,220 769 67 0 702	4,758 2,202 1,368 128 0 1,239	4,838 1,843 923 258 0 665	6,352 2,143 1,400 355 0 1,045	8,599 2,650 1,769 540 0 1,229	10,409 2,978 2,218 700 0 1,518
Net interest income(expense) Associates/affiliates	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exceptionals/extraordinaries Other pre-tax income/(expense) Profit before tax Income tax expense Minorities	0 -22 680 93 3	0 -42 1,197 165 2	0 330 994 154 2	0 -29 1,016 142 2	0 -36 1,193 179 3	0 -31 1,488 223 3
Other post-tax income/(expense) Net profit	0 585	0 1,031	0 838	0 871	0 1,011	0 1,261
DB adjustments (including dilution) DB Net profit	0 585	0 1,031	0 838	0 871	0 1,011	0 1,261
Cash Flow (CNYm)						
Cash flow from operations Net Capex Free cash flow Equity raised/(bought back) Dividends paid Net inc/(dec) in borrowings Other investing/financing cash flows Net cash flow Change in working capital	520 -558 -38 1,493 -37 -396 109 1,132 -193	1,275 -1,307 -33 205 -195 743 -176 544 40	-100 -1,357 -1,457 3,536 -223 840 -226 2,471 -1,393	932 -2,514 -1,582 0 -118 800 0 -900 -110	1,217 -1,255 -39 0 -137 -600 0 -776 -211	1,120 -850 270 0 -171 -400 0 -759
Balance Sheet (CNYm)						
Cash and other liquid assets Tangible fixed assets Goodwill/intangible assets Associates/investments Other assets Total assets Interest bearing debt Other liabilities Total liabilities Shareholders' equity Minorities Total shareholders' equity Net debt	2,011 1,550 307 0 2,846 6,713 1,248 2,424 3,671 3,016 26 3,042 -763	2,306 2,817 529 0 4,563 10,215 2,408 3,846 6,255 3,936 24 3,960 102	4,799 4,004 562 0 7,732 17,097 3,155 5,687 8,842 8,230 25 8,255 -1,644	3,376 6,162 562 0 9,702 19,802 3,611 7,181 10,792 8,983 27 9,010 235	2,600 6,877 562 0 11,015 21,054 2,969 8,197 11,167 9,858 30 9,887 369	2,299 7,027 562 0 12,670 22,558 2,552 9,025 11,577 10,948 33 10,981 254
Key Company Metrics		72.2	17	21.2	3E 4	24.0
Sales growth (%) DB EPS growth (%) EBITDA Margin (%) EBIT Margin (%) Payout ratio (%) ROE (%) Capex/sales (%) Capex/depreciation (x) Net debt/equity (%) Net interest cover (x)	nm na 28.0 25.6 22.5 24.6 20.3 8.3 -25.1 nm	73.3 76.4 28.7 26.0 12.8 29.7 27.5 10.2 2.6 nm	1.7 -37.3 19.1 13.7 13.6 13.8 28.1 5.3 -19.9 nm	31.3 4.0 22.0 16.5 13.6 10.1 39.6 7.1 2.6 nm	35.4 16.1 20.6 14.3 13.6 10.7 14.6 2.3 3.7 nm	21.0 24.7 21.3 14.6 13.6 12.1 8.2 1.2 2.3

Source: Company data, Deutsche Bank estimates

Net interest cover (x)



## Appendix 1

## Important Disclosures

## \*Other information available upon request

Disclosure checklist			
Company	Ticker	Recent price*	Disclosure
Guoxuan High-Tech	002074.SZ	12.17 (CNY) 31 Oct 2018	NA

<sup>\*</sup>Prices are current as of the end of the previous trading session unless otherwise indicated and are sourced from local exchanges via Reuters, Bloomberg and other vendors. Other information is sourced from Deutsche Bank, subject companies, and other sources. For disclosures pertaining to recommendations or estimates made on securities other than the primary subject of this research, please see the most recently published company report or visit our global disclosure look-up page on our website at <a href="https://research.db.com/">https://research.db.com/</a> Research/Disclosures/CompanySearch. Aside from within this report, important risk and conflict disclosures can also be found at <a href="https://research.db.com/Research/Topics/Equities?">https://research.db.com/Research/Topics/Equities?</a> topicId=RB0002. Investors are strongly encouraged to review this information before investing.

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The views expressed in this report accurately reflect the personal views of the undersigned lead analyst(s) about the subject issuer and the securities of the issuer. In addition, the undersigned lead analyst(s) has not and will not receive any compensation for providing a specific recommendation or view in this report. Sharon Ding

## Historical recommendations and target price. Guoxuan High-Tech (002074.SZ)





## **Equity Rating Key**

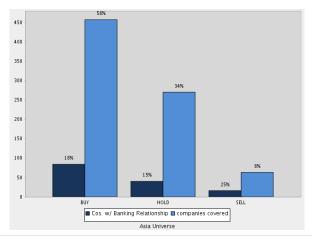
Buy: Based on a current 12- month view of total share-holder return (TSR = percentage change in share price from current price to projected target price plus pro-jected dividend yield), we recommend that investors buy the stock.

Sell: Based on a current 12-month view of total share-holder return, we recommend that investors sell the stock.

Hold: We take a neutral view on the stock 12-months out and, based on this time horizon, do not recommend either a Buy or Sell.

Newly issued research recommendations and target prices supersede previously published research.

## Equity rating dispersion and banking relationships





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