12 Jun 2022



司尔特 Anhui Sierte Fertilizer Industry (002538 CH)

首次覆盖: 受益磷复肥价格上涨,布局新能源打开长期成长空间 Benefiting from Price Rise of Phosphorus and Compound Fertilizer, with New Energy Layout to Support Future Growth: Initiation

观点聚焦 Investment Focus



(Please see APPENDIX 1 for English summary)

- 国内磷复肥领先企业,一体化产业链优势显著。公司为国内磷复肥领先企业,依托宣州马尾山硫铁矿和贵州开阳磷矿山储量丰富的优质原料资源优势,现已形成从硫铁矿制酸至磷复肥产品生产、销售较为完整的一体化产业链。公司目前拥有三元复合肥、磷酸一铵产能 225 万吨、硫酸产能 115 万吨、磷酸产能 45 万吨、磷矿石(明泥湾矿)产能 80 万吨、硫铁矿产能 38 万吨,另有 300 万吨磷矿石(永温磷矿)正在规划建设中。
- 受益国内磷复肥价格上涨。自2020年下半年以来,在国内供需逐渐趋于平衡、粮食重要性日益凸显等宏观背景下,磷复肥行业景气度见底回升,产品价格大幅上涨。根据卓创资讯数据,截至2022年6月7日,复合肥(江苏45%CI)报价4050元/吨,同比上涨52.83%,较年初上涨22.73%;磷酸一铵(中远英特尔55%粉)报价4525元/吨,同比上涨66.06%,较年初上涨57.39%。公司作为国内磷复肥领先企业,有望充分受益于行业景气上行。
- 磷矿石、硫铁矿价格大幅上涨,公司成本优势进一步凸显。受供应减少及国内外价差驱动,磷矿石价格大幅上涨。根据百川盈孚数据,截至2022年6月7日,磷矿石(湖北宜化28%)报价770元/吨,同比上涨71.11%,较年初上涨24.19%。受下游市场需求和出口大幅增加带动,硫铁矿与硫酸价格亦大幅上涨。据百川盈孚数据,截至2022年6月7日,硫铁矿市场均价为906元/吨,同比上涨95.68%,较年初上涨82.66%;硫酸(浙江嘉化98%)报价1025元/吨,同比上涨65.32%,较年初上涨88.07%。在原材料价格大幅上涨的背景下,公司成本优势进一步凸显。
- 布局新能源产业,打开长期成长空间。2021年9月22日,公司公告,拟向融捷投资转让全资子公司贵州路发70%股权,并与融捷投资合资建设一家磷酸铁锂公司与一家磷酸铁公司。磷酸铁锂公司预计总投资金额20亿元,目标产量5万吨/年(首期工程目标产量1万吨/年,二期工程目标产量2万吨/年)。磷酸铁公司预计总投资金额15亿元,目标产量10万吨/年(首期工程目标产量4万吨/年,二期工程目标产量6万吨/年)。项目建成后,将进一步完善公司的磷化工产业布局,提升公司的市场竞争力。
- 盈利预测。我们预计公司 2022-2024 年净利润分别为 6.20、7.23 和 8.01 亿元,对应 EPS 分别为 0.73、0.85、0.94 元。参考可比公司估值,给予 2022 年 17 倍 PE,对应目标价 12.36 元,首次覆盖给予"优于大市"评级。
- 风险提示。下游需求不及预期,产品价格下滑,项目进度不及 预期,宏观经济下行。

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一、 公司简介

司尔特成立于 1997年,公司于 2011年在深交所成功上市,(证券名称为"司尔特",代码"002538.SZ")。公司为国内磷复肥领先企业,依托宣州马尾山硫铁矿和贵州开阳磷矿山储量丰富的优质原料资源优势,现已形成从硫铁矿制酸至磷复肥产品生产、销售较为完整的一体化产业链。

截至 2022 年 4 月 11 日,公司前三大股东分别为国购产业控股有限公司、安徽省宁国市农业生产资料有限公司、金国清,持股比例分别为 21.33%、8.77%、2.88%。公司实际控制人为袁启宏,通过国购产业控股有限公司间接持有公司 21.25%股份。

袁启宏 胡玉兰 0.4% 99.6% 国购投资有限公司 袁启宏 90% 10% 安徽省宁国市 安徽省宁国建 国购产业控 农业生产资料 金国清 设投资集团有 股有限公司 有限公司 限公司 21.33% 8.77% 2.88% 2.03% 安徽省司尔特肥业股份有限公司

表 1 公司股权结构 (2022 年 4 月 11 日)

资料来源: Wind, 海通国际

二、 主营业务分析

2017-2021 年,公司营业总收入复合增长率为 11.27%,归母净利润复合增长率为 21.03%。自 2020 年下半年以来,受益于磷复肥行业景气度上行,公司业绩持续上涨。2021 年实现营收 39.90 亿元,同比增加 5.23%;归属于上市公司股东的净利润 4.57 亿元,同比增长 54.87%。2022 年一季度公司实现营收 14.34 亿元,同比增长 86.51%;归母净利润 1.54 亿元,同比增长 70.50%。

图1 2017 至 1Q22 公司营收及其同比增速

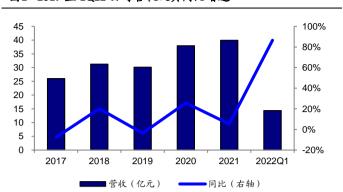
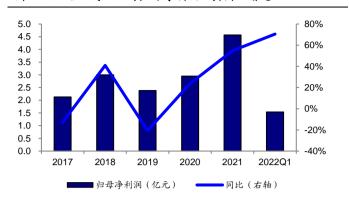


图2 2017 至 1Q22 公司归母净利润及其同比增速



资料来源:Wind,海通国际

资料来源: Wind, 海通国际

根据公司披露业务口径,公司对外销售产品主要包括三元复合肥、磷酸一铵和磷矿石,2021 年分别实现收入18.07、14.28 和2.10 亿元,占总收入比为45.28%、35.80%和5.27%;分别实现毛利4.34、4.10和0.68 亿元,占总毛利比为38.96%、36.74%和6.11%。

图3 2021 年公司分产品营收情况

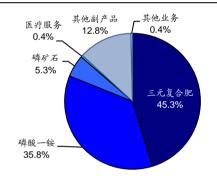
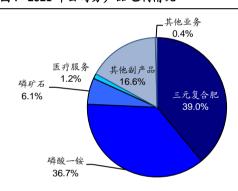


图4 2021 年公司分产品毛利情况



资料来源:Wind,海通国际

资料来源: Wind, 海通国际

2 司尔特分业务盈	利预测				
	项目	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
	收入(百万元)	1807	2310	2547	2808
三元复合肥	成本 (百万元)	1372	1756	1910	2106
	毛利率(%)	24.03%	24.00%	25.00%	25.00%
	收入(百万元)	1428	1997	2202	2428
磷酸一铵	成本 (百万元)	1019	1498	1630	1772
	毛利率(%)	28.68%	25.00%	26.00%	27.00%
磷矿石	收入(百万元)	210	367	393	420
	成本 (百万元)	142	257	271	286
	毛利率(%)	32.42%	30.00%	31.00%	32.00%
医疗服务	收入(百万元)	18	20	22	24
	成本 (百万元)	5	10	11	12
	毛利率(%)	73.00%	50.00%	50.00%	50.00%
	收入(百万元)	512	563	619	681
其他副产品	成本 (百万元)	326	366	396	436
	毛利率(%)	36.24%	35.00%	36.00%	36.00%
	收入(百万元)	15	16	17	18
其他业务	成本 (百万元)	11	12	12	13
	毛利率(%)	27.58%	27.00%	28.00%	28.00%
合计	营业总收入 (百万元)	3990	5274	5800	6378
	营业总成本 (百万元)	2875	3898	4230	4624
	毛利率	27.94%	26.08%	27.06%	27.50%

资料来源:公司年报(2021),海通国际

表1可比上市公司估值比较

公司名称	股票代码	股价 EPS (元/股)			PE (倍)			
		(元)	2021	2022E	2023E	2021	2022E	2023E
000902.SZ	新洋丰	18.34	0.93	1.24	1.60	19.77	14.85	11.49
002539.SZ	云图控股	18.06	0.90	1.59	1.92	20.08	11.35	9.42
002312.SZ	川发龙蟒	12.93	0.53	0.50	0.54	24.40	26.05	23.79
平均						21.42	17.41	14.90

资料来源: WIND,海通国际,股价为 2022 年 06 月 10 日收盘价

财务报表分析和预测

主要财务指标	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E	利润表 (百万元)	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
毎股指标 (元)					营业总收入	3,990	5,274	5,800	6,378
每股收益	0.53	0.73	0.85	0.94	营业成本	2,875	3,898	4,230	4,624
每股净资产	5.90	6.63	7.48	8.41	毛利率%	27.9%	26.1%	27.1%	27.5%
每股经营现金流	0.03	0.86	1.28	1.27	营业税金及附加	69	91	100	110
每股股利	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	营业税金率%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%
价值评估(倍)					营业费用	96	119	125	159
P/E	19.07	14.03	12.05	10.87	营业费用率%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.5%
P/B	1.73	1.54	1.36	1.21	管理费用	211	256	290	325
P/S	2.18	1.65	1.50	1.36	管理费用率%	5.3%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%
EV/EBITDA	9.89	8.27	6.79	6.07	EBIT	636	778	907	998
股息率%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	财务费用	31	30	30	30
盈利能力指标(%)	0.070	0.070	0.070	0.070	财务费用率%	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
毛利率	27.9%	26.1%	27.1%	27.5%	资产减值损失	-18	-2	-2	-2
净 利润率	11.4%	11.8%	12.5%	12.6%	投资收益	-47	-34	-53	-50
子孙凡十 净资产收益率	9.1%	11.0%	11.3%	11.2%	营业利润	541	7 39	856	9 51
守页户 收 <u></u> 资产回报率	6.1%	7.6%	7.8%	7.9%	营业外收支	-3	0	0	931
投资回报率					利润总额				
	9.4%	10.3%	10.8%	10.7%	· · · · = · ·	538	739	856	951
盈利增长(%)		22.22/	40.00/		EBITDA	884	1,023	1,183	1,271
营业收入增长率	5.2%	32.2%	10.0%	10.0%	所得税	79	111	127	142
EBIT增长率	53.8%	22.4%	16.5%	10.1%	有效所得税率%	14.8%	15.0%	14.9%	14.9%
净利润增长率	54.9%	35.9%	16.5%	10.8%	少数股东损益	2	7	6	8
偿债能力指标					归属母公司所有者净利润	457	620	723	801
资产负债率	32.7%	30.8%	31.0%	28.8%					
流动比率	1.74	1.92	1.96	2.12					
速动比率	0.88	0.99	1.03	1.16	资产负债表 (百万元)	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E
现金比率	0.42	0.51	0.62	0.74	货币资金	786	991	1,423	1,736
经营效率指标					应收账款及应收票据	53	94	90	106
应收帐款周转天数	4.83	6.51	5.67	6.09	存货	1,369	1,240	1,680	1,653
存货周转天数	173.80	116.06	144.93	130.50	其它流动资产	1,078	1,431	1,346	1,474
总资产周转率	0.53	0.64	0.63	0.63	流动资产合计	3,286	3,756	4,539	4,970
固定资产周转率	2.36	3.41	4.24	5.35	长期股权投资	0	0	0	0
					固定资产	1,690	1,548	1,367	1,193
					在建工程	266	331	426	507
					无形资产	1,240	1,539	1,925	2,435
现金流量表(百万元)	2021	2022E	2023E	2024E	非流动资产合计	4,206	4,428	4,728	5,145
<u></u> 净利润	457	620	723	801	资产总计	7,492	8,184	9,267	10,115
少数股东损益	2	7	6	8	短期借款	392	400	400	400
非现金支出	293	247	279	275	应付票据及应付账款	608	629	788	804
非经营收益	61	65	84	81	预收账款	0	0	0	0
营运资金变动	-790	-208	4	-79	其它流动负债	891	927		
吕达贝亚文奶 经营活动现金流	-790 22	-208 731				1,891		1,122	1,146
			1,095	1,085	流动负债合计		1,956	2,311	2,350
资产	-171	-469	-580	-692	长期借款	250	250	250	250
投资	292	0	0	0	其它长期负债	312	312	312	312
其他	42	-34	-53	-50	非流动负债合计	562	562	562	562
投资活动现金流	163	-503	-633	-742	负债总计	2,453	2,518	2,873	2,912
债权募资	304	8	0	0	实收资本	854	854	854	854
股权募资	0	0	0	0	归属于母公司所有者权益	5,038	5,659	6,381	7,182
其他	-168	-30	-30	-30	少数股东权益	0	7	13	21
融资活动现金流	136	-22	-30	-30	负债和所有者权益合计	7,492	8,184	9,267	10,115
现金净流量	314	205	432	313					

备注: (1) 表中计算估值指标的收盘价日期为 2022 年 6 月 10 日; (2) 以上各表均为简表

资料来源:公司年报(2021),海通国际

APPENDIX 1

Summary

- The company is a leading enterprise of phosphate compound fertilizer in China, and the integrated industrial chain has significant advantages. The company is a leading enterprise of phosphate compound fertilizer in China. Relying on the advantages of high-quality raw material resources with abundant reserves in Maweishan pyrite mine in Xuanzhou and Kaiyang phosphate mine in Guizhou, the company has now formed a relatively complete integrated industrial chain from pyrite acid to phosphorus compound fertilizer. The company currently has ternary compound fertilizer, monoammonium phosphate production capacity of 2.25 million tons, sulfuric acid production capacity of 1.15 million tons, phosphoric acid production capacity of 450,000 tons, phosphate rock (Mingniwan Mine) production capacity of 800,000 tons, and pyrite production capacity of 380,000 tons. Another 3 million tons of phosphate rock (Yongwen Phosphate Mine) is under planning and construction.
- It is expected to benefit from the rising price of domestic phosphorus compound fertilizers. Since the second half of 2020, under the macro background such as the gradual balance between domestic supply and demand and the increasing importance of food, the prosperity of the phosphate compound fertilizer industry has bottomed out and product prices have risen sharply. According to Zhuochuang Information data, as of June 7, 2022, the quotation of compound fertilizer (Jiangsu 45% CI) was Rmb4050/ ton, a year-on-year increase of 52.83% and an increase of 22.73% from the beginning of the year; the quotation of monoammonium phosphate (COSCO Intel 55% powder) was Rmb4525 yuan / ton, up 66.06% year-on-year and 57.39% higher than the beginning of the year. As a leading enterprise of phosphate compound fertilizer in China, the company is expected to fully benefit from the upturn in the industry's prosperity.
- The prices of phosphate rock and pyrite rose sharply, and the company's cost advantage was further highlighted. The price of phosphate rock rose sharply, driven by the reduction in supply and the spread between domestic and foreign prices. According to Baichuan Yingfu data, as of June 7, 2022, phosphate rock (Hubei Yihua 28%) was quoted at Rmb770/ton, up 71.11% year-on-year and 24.19% higher than the beginning of the year. Driven by the substantial increase in downstream market demand and exports, the prices of pyrite and sulfuric acid also rose sharply. According to Baichuan Yingfu data, as of June 7, 2022, the average market price of pyrite was Rmb906/ton, up 95.68% year-on-year and 82.66% higher than the beginning of the year; sulfuric acid (Zhejiang Jiahua 98%) was quoted at Rmb1025/ton, an increase of 65.32% year-on-year and an increase of 88.07% from the beginning of the year. In the context of the sharp rise in raw material prices, the company's cost advantage has been further highlighted.
- Deploy the new energy industry and open up long-term growth space. On September 22, 2021, the company announced that it plans to transfer 70% of the equity of its wholly-owned subsidiary Guizhou Lufa to Rongjie Investment, and to jointly build a lithium iron phosphate company and an iron phosphate company with Rongjie Investment. The lithium iron phosphate company expects a total investment of 2 billion yuan and a target output of 50,000 tons/year (the target output of the first phase is 10,000 tons/year, the target output of the second phase is 20,000 tons/year, and the target output of the third phase is 20,000 tons/year. /year). The iron phosphate company expects a total investment of 1.5 billion yuan and a target output of 100,000 tons/year (the target output of the first phase of the project is 40,000 tons/year, and the target output of the second phase of the project is 60,000 tons/year). After the project is completed, it will further improve the company's phosphorus chemical industry layout and enhance the company's market competitiveness.
- Earnings forecast and investment rating. We estimate that the company's NPAtS in 2022-2024 will be Rmb620mn, Rmb723mn, and Rmb801mn respectively, the corresponding EPS in 2022-2024 will be Rmb0.73, 0.85, Rmb0.94 per share. With the valuation of comparable companies, we value the company at FY22E PER of 17x with a target price of Rmb12.36. We initiate with a "OUTPERFORM" rating.
- **Risk:** Downstream demand was lower than expected, product prices fell, project progress was lower than expected, and the macro economy declined.

附录 APPENDIX

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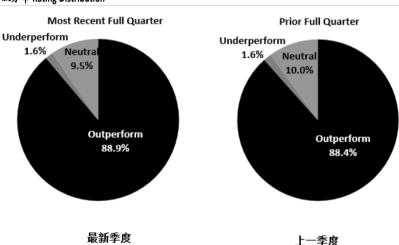
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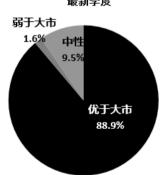
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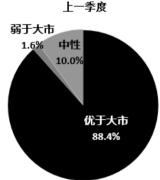
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各地股票基准指数:日本-TOPIX,韩国-KOSPI,台湾-TAIEX,印度-Nifty100;其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

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		(hold)	
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