

# 宏观研究

宏观周报

证券研究报告

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# 美欧经济持续分化 ——海外经济政策跟踪

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# 投资要点:

- 疫情与疫苗追踪: 截至 10 月 28 日,美国日均新增与死亡病例均小幅回升,但重症率仍然接近于 0。欧洲疫情有所缓解,主要国家新增病例均明显回落,但死亡病例情况有所分化。东南亚疫情表现分化。此外,全球 BQ.1 感染占比快速上升。
- 政策: 美国参议院呼吁美联储考虑减缓加息。欧洲央行加息 75BP, 并且预计将在未来几次会议上进一步加息。欧盟成员国就联合采购天然气达成一致。日本央行坚持钨派立场,将继续实行宽松政策。加拿大加息 50BP;越南加息 100BP; 丹麦加息 60BP; 哥伦比亚加息 100BP。
- 经济: 美国经济仍有韧性, 2022 年 3 季度实际 GDP 环比增速明显回升, 主因净出口拉动, 而投资是最大拖累, 私人消费贡献有所走弱, 但整体并不差。此外, 居民收入增速也处于较高水平, 或为消费提供一定支撑。美联储加息对房地产市场的影响仍在继续, 8 月房价增速持续放缓, 9 月新房销售增速仍处于负值区间。美国通胀水平仍高, 9 月核心 PCE 同比增速继续回升, 且 10 月美国密歇根大学消费者 1 年与 5 年通胀预期均有所上升, 通胀短期或难降温。加息预期仍高。CME Group 数据显示, 截至 10 月 28 日, 市场预期全年至少加息 17 次的概率有所下降, 但仍高达 91.6%, 其中, 11 月至少加息 75BP 的概率仍高达 82.2%。美国 10 年期国债名义收益率下行至 4.02%,主因实际收益率下行。欧洲景气指数与经济指数持续下行,消费者信心指数仍然低迷,未来滞胀格局或进一步加剧。

本研究报告由海通国际分销,海通国际党银告由海通国际介限公司,海通国际有限公司,海通国际推式会社和海通国际证券联盟人工,通过的企业,海通过的企业,海通过的企业,海通国际,海域国际,海域国际,海域国际,海域国际,,,请参阅附录。(Please see appendix for English translation of the disclaimer)



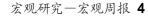
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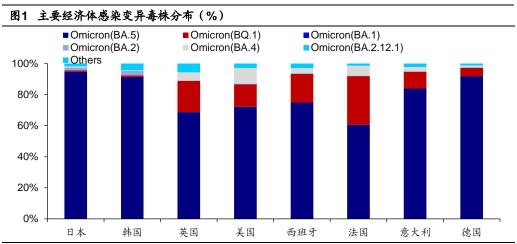
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# 1. 疫情与疫苗追踪: BQ.1 在欧美快速传播

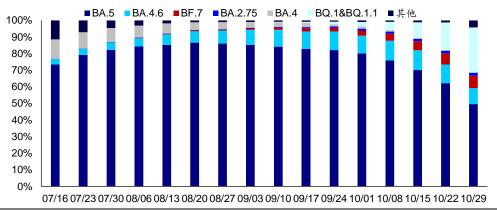
BQ.1 在欧美快速传播。从欧洲来看,根据 GISAID 的最新数据,截至 10 月 24 日,欧洲感染 BQ.1 的比例快速上升,其中法国 BQ.1 感染占比已上升到了 28.7%,英国、西班牙和意大利分别为 19.8%、13.5%和 8.5%。而日韩两国的毒株分布中 BQ.1 的占比相对较小,BA.5 仍为主导,占比分别为 94.8%和 91.4%。



资料来源: GISAID, HTI, 韩国为 2022 年 9 月 26 日至 2022 年 10 月 10 日, 其他国家为 2022 年 10 月 10 日至 2022 年 10 月 24 日。

**从美国来看,**根据美国 CDC 新冠检测数据显示,近期奥密克戎变异株 BQ.1 与其亚系BQ.1.1 在美国也在持续传播。截至 10 月 29 日,两者在主要毒株中的占比之和已经上升至 27.1%,仅次于 BA.5。而 BA.5 的占比则进一步下降至 49.6%。

#### 图2 美国新冠变异毒株分布占比(%)



资料来源: CDC, HTI

美国疫情小幅回升。截至 10 月 28 日,美国日均新增病例为 3.9 万例左右,较上一周上升 14.3%; 日均死亡病例升至 366 例,较上一周上升 10.5%。截至 10 月 26 日,新增住院人数升至 2.3 万人,较上一周上升 0.8%。疫情的回升或与包含 BQ.1 在内的多种逃逸能力更强的变异毒株快速传播有关。此外,重症率仍然接近于 0。

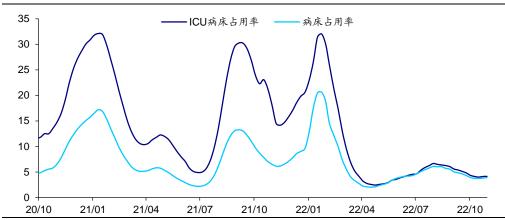
美国医疗负担持续上升,其中因新冠住院占用率增加。截至 10 月 30 日,美国住院病床占用率上升至 77.6%,其中,因新冠住院占用率小幅升至 3.9%;ICU 病床占用率上升至 73.6%,其中,因新冠 ICU 占用率小幅上行至 4.2%。整体来看,美国医疗负担已连续四周上行,但与新冠相关的医疗负担仍在相对低位。

#### 图3 美国日均新增病例与日均死亡病例(例)



资料来源: Wind, HTI

## 图4 美国病床占用率与 ICU 病床占用率(因新冠住院,%)



资料来源: Johns Hopkins University, HTI, 截至 10月 30日

欧洲疫情有所缓解。截至 10 月 28 日,欧洲日均新增病例为 14.0 万例,较上一周下降 27.2%; 日均死亡病例较上一周减少 10.6%至 513 例。从新增确诊病例数来看,欧洲主要国家新增确诊病例均明显下降,其中法国、德国和俄罗斯降幅最大,分别下降 32.3%、29.3%和 27.9%。从日均死亡病例数来看,除意大利、西班牙和德国外,其余欧洲主要国家死亡情况均有所回落。

# 图5 欧洲日均新增病例与日均死亡病例 (例)

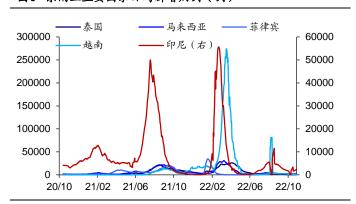


资料来源: Wind, HTI, 图中为7日移动平均数据

东南亚疫情分化。截至 10 月 28 日,除菲律宾和越南外,东南亚主要国家新增确诊病例均有所上升,其中泰国、马来西亚和印度尼西亚日均新增病例较上一周分别增加 17.1%、17.3%和 31.9%,菲律宾和越南则分别下降 17.1%和 21.1%。从日均死亡病例数来看,除印尼和越南外,其他国家新增死亡病例数均有所下降。

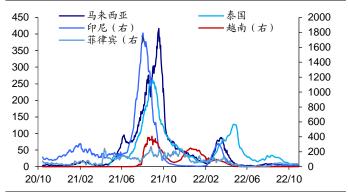


## 图6 东南亚主要国家日均新增病例 (例)



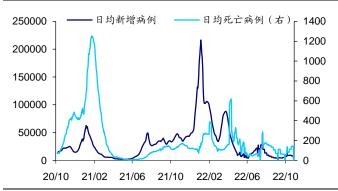
资料来源: Wind, HTI, 图中为7日移动平均数据

# 图7 东南亚主要国家日均死亡病例(例)



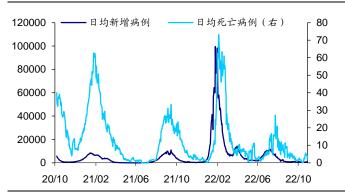
资料来源: Wind, HTI, 图中为7日移动平均数据

### 图8 英国日均新增病例和日均死亡病例 (例)



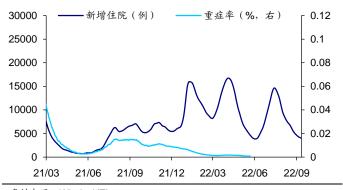
资料来源: Wind, HTI, 图中为7日移动平均数据

# 图9 以色列日均新增病例和日均死亡病例(例)



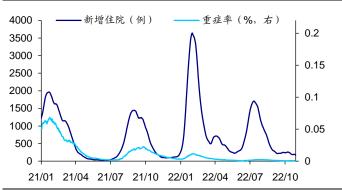
资料来源: Wind, HTI, 图中为7日移动平均数据

# 图10英国新增住院和重症率 (周度)

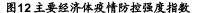


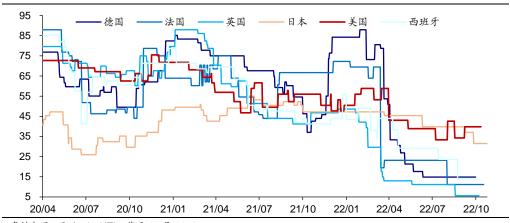
资料来源:Wind,HTI

# 图11以色列新增住院和重症率 (周度)



资料来源: Wind, HTI





资料来源: Oxford, HTI, 截至 10 月 24 日

#### 表 1 近期全球新冠疫情、疫苗相关事件

#### 国家/地区 疫情/疫苗新闻

美国

日本 10月25日开始为6月龄至4岁大婴幼儿接种新冠疫苗。这一举措意味着,日本疫苗接种覆盖面扩大至几乎所有年龄段。

美国总统拜登 10 月 25 日接种针对新冠病毒奥密克戎变异株的疫苗加强针,并警告美国进入冬天后疫情或将恶化。拜登还警告,美国目前每天仍有数百人因感染新冠病毒失去生命,这一数字在今年冬天可能会上升。

资料来源:华尔街见闻,央视新闻,HTI 整理

# 2. 政策: 欧央行加息 75BP

美国参议院呼吁美联储减缓加息。美国参议院银行委员会主席布朗致函美联储主席鲍威尔,就FOMC加息行动发出警告,表示如果美联储一系列激进的加息行动造成失业人口激增,其对美国经济的危害性将超过高通胀问题本身的伤害性。此外,美国参议院 John Hickenlooper 也呼吁美联储主席鲍威尔暂停加息,并严肃认真地考虑(11 月份)再度加息的负面后果。

**欧洲央行加息 75BP。**欧洲央行将主要再融资利率、存款便利利率、边际贷款利率均上调 75 个基点,其中存款便利利率已升至 2009 年以来的最高水平。欧洲央行表示预计将在未来几次会议上进一步加息,并将在 12 月决定缩减资产组合的关键原则。

此外,欧央行宣布将改变定向长期再融资操作(TLTRO)Ⅲ的条款和条件,并为银行提供额外的自愿还款日期。具体调整将从11月23日开始,定向长期再融资操作(TLTRO)Ⅲ操作的利率将与欧洲央行在这一时期的平均适用关键利率挂钩。

**欧盟成员国就联合采购天然气达成一致。**在欧盟成员国能源部长会议上,欧盟各成员国就联合采购天然气达成了一致,认为这将使欧盟在国际天然气市场上居于有利地位,联合采购总量将达 135 亿立方米。

日本央行坚持鸽派立场。日本央行维持政策利率在-0.1%不变,维持 10 年期日本国债收益率目标在 0%左右。此外,日本央行行长黑田东彦表示日本央行尚未达到可持续、稳定的通胀水平,需要 3%的实际工资增长来达到通货膨胀目标,预计不会很快加息或者退出刺激。

**加拿大加息 50BP。**加拿大央行加息 50BP 至 3.75%, 不及市场预期的 4.00%。

越南加息 100BP。越南央行再融资利率从 5%提高至 6%, 贴现率从 3.5%上调至 4.5%。

丹麦加息 60BP。丹麦央行加息至 1.25%, 之前为 0.65%。

哥伦比亚加息 100BP。哥伦比亚央行加息至 11.00%,之前为 10.00%。



# 3. 美国: 经济仍有韧性

美国经济仍有韧性。美国 2022 年三季度实际 GDP 环比折年率为 2.6%,较 2季度的-0.6% 明显回升。从结构来看,在出口强劲与进口回落的影响下,净出口成为拉动 GDP 的最大贡献,投资是最大拖累,尤其是住宅投资,或与美联储持续加息有关。私人消费贡献有所走弱,但整体并不差,且服务消费贡献仍强,剔除基数,商品消费和服务消费增速均高于疫情前。

居民收入与消费仍较强。9月美国个人可支配收入同比增速为3.2%,较8月的1.7%明显回升。个人消费支出同比增速虽较8月有所回落,但仍高达8.2%。从结构来看,商品消费继续回落,环比连续2个月为负,尤其是耐用品消费环比连续3个月为负,而服务消费继续上行,环比已经连续9个月为正。整体来看,在居民收入较强的支撑下,居民消费或仍将具有一定的韧性,尤其是服务消费仍较为强劲。

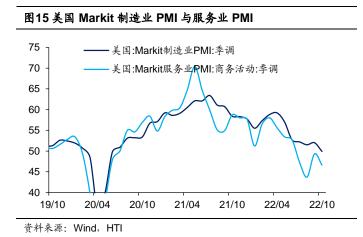
# 图13 美国实际 GDP 折年季调同比与环比(%) 40 - 美国:GDP:不变价:折年数:同比 美国:GDP:不变价:环比折年率:季调 20 0 -20 -40 19/09 20/03 20/09 21/03 21/09 22/03 22/09 资料来源: Wind, HTI

#### 图14美国个人实际可支配收入和消费支出同比(%) 个人可支配收入 个人消费支出(右) 40 35 30 25 20 15 5 10 0 -5 -10 -15 -20 -25 19/09 20/03 20/09 21/03 21/09 22/03 22/09

资料来源:Wind,HTI

制造业与服务业景气指数下降。10月美国 Markit 制造业 PMI 指数由 9月的 52.0 下降至 49.9,为 2020年 5月以来的最低值,也是两年来首次跌破荣枯线;服务业 PMI 由 9月的 49.3 进一步下降至 46.6,已连续 4 个月处于荣枯线之下。美国持续加息与利率大幅上升对制造业与服务业的压力或在逐步显现。

制造业新订单增速放缓。9月美国耐用品订单同比增速回升至12.0%,但刨除国防与飞机之后的则较8月下降0.4个百分点,增速已连续4个月放缓;且环比增速也转负,为2月以来首次转负。



# 25 制造业新订单同比 制造业新订单环比 15 - 5 - - 5 - - 25

21/03

图16 美国核心资本品制造业新订单季调同比与环比(%)

资料来源:Wind,HTI

19/09

房价增速放缓,新房销售下降。8月美国20个大中城市标准普尔/CS房价指数同比增长13.1%,较7月下降2.9个百分点,已连续4个月回落。此外,9月美国新建住房销售同比为-17.6%,跌幅较8月的-1.3%也明显扩大,并且连续7个月处于负值区间。

20/03

20/09

21/09

22/09

22/03



房价与新房销售增速的放缓一定程度或与美联储持续加息下,购房成本快速上升有关。 截至 10 月 27 日,美国 30 年期抵押贷款利率已升至 7.1%,为 2002 年 4 月以来新高。 在美联储加息周期尚未结束的情况下,未来房地产市场或继续承压。

#### 图17 美国 20 城标普/CS 房价指数当月同比 (%)



资料来源: Wind, HTI

#### 图18 美国新建住房销售折年季调同比(%)



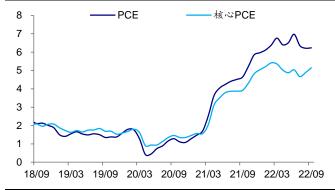
资料来源: Wind, HTI

通胀仍处高位。美国 9 月 PCE 同比增速为 6.2%,与 8 月相持平,而核心 PCE 同比回升 0.3 个百分点至 5.2%。整体来看,美国通胀仍处历史高位。由于租金通胀是核心通胀回升的关键,考虑到租金价格涨幅依然较大以及其滞后性,美国核心通胀或难降温。

通胀预期有所抬升。10 月美国密歇根大学消费者 1 年通胀预期由 9 月的 4.7%上升至 5.1%, 5 年通胀预期由 9 月的 2.7%上升至 2.9%。通胀预期的抬升或进一步增加控制通胀的难度。

当前美国劳动力市场表现强劲,失业率维持历史低位,消费整体来看也并不弱,**我们认为美国经济仍有韧性**,高通胀仍是当前的核心矛盾,美联储的目标依然是解决通胀问题。 在核心通胀没有明显回落迹象的背景下,我们认为,美联储或难放缓加息。

# 图19 美国 PCE 和核心 PCE 当月同比 (%)



资料来源:Wind,HTI

# 图20美国密歇根大学消费者1年和5年通胀预期(%)



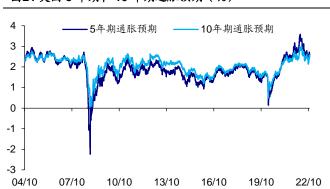
资料来源:密歇根大学,HTI

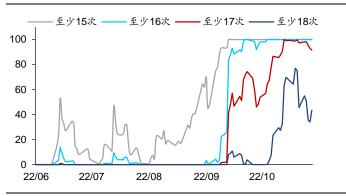
加息预期仍高。CME Group 数据显示,截至 10 月 28 日,市场预期全年至少加息 16 次的概率仍为 100%,至少加息 17 次的概率由上周的 97.4%有所下降,但仍在 9 成以上;加息 18 次的概率由上周的 45.6%小幅下降至 43.4%。其中,11 月预期加息 50BP 的概率上升至 17.8%,加息 75BP 的概率下降至 82.2%。

美债收益率回落至 4.02%。 截至 10 月 28 日,美国 10 年期国债名义收益率较上周下降 19BP 至 4.02%,主因实际利率下行。具体来看,美债 10 年期实际利率较上周下行 18 个 BP 至 1.51%,通胀预期较上周下行 1 个 BP 至 2.51%。

# 图21 美国 5 年期和 10 年期通胀预期 (%)

# 图22 市场预测美联储全年加息次数的概率 (%)

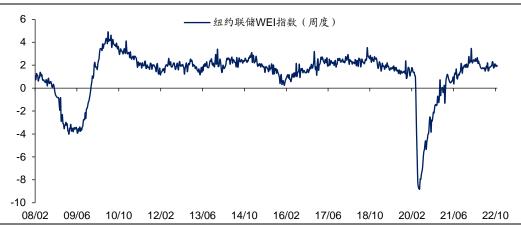




资料来源: Wind, HTI

资料来源: CME, HTI, 截至 10 月 28 日

# 图23 纽约联储每周经济 WEI 指数 (周度,%)



资料来源: Wind, HTI

# 图24 美国 10 年期国债收益率分解(%)



资料来源:Wind,HTI



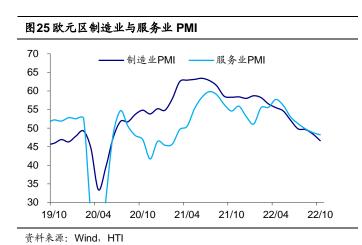
	美国经济数据总览 <sup>指标</sup>	单位	22/10	22/09	22/08	22/07	22/06	22/05	22/04	22/03	22/02	22/01	21/12	21/11	21/10
	实际 GDP	折年同比%		1.8			1.8			3.7			5.7		
GDP	实际 GDP	折年季调环比%		2.6			-0.6			-1.6			7.0		
	工业总产值	季调同比%		5.4	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.9	4.6	6.5	2.1	3.1	4.4	4.0
生产	制造业新订单	季调同比%		7.9	8.3	8.8	8.9	9.9	7.6	10.6	11.6	11.5	11.4	13.0	12.5
-/	工业产能利用率	%		80.3	80.1	80.3	79.8	80.0	80.2	79.8	79.4	78.9	78.7	79.0	78.6
	个人实际可支配收入	折年季调同比%		3.2	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.7	-1.4	-16.3	2.7	-6.1	5.6	6.0	4.3
	个人实际消费支出	季调同比%		8.2	8.4	8.6	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.2	13.5	12.0	13.4	13.7	12.6
消费	零售销售额	季调同比%		7.8	9.1	10.0	8.2	7.5	6.2	5.2	15.5	12.2	13.9	16.2	14.6
	零售/食品服务销售额	季调同比%		8.2	9.4	10.0	8.8	8.7	7.8	7.1	17.7	13.8	16.8	18.6	16.5
	新房销售	折年季调同比%		-17.6	-1.3	-25.2	-20.0	-14.1	-23.5	-19.8	2.9	-8.8	-3.7	-11.2	-33.0
.1 -2-	成屋销售	折年季调同比%		-23.8	-20.2	-20.1	-14.4	-8.6	-6.0	-4.8	-3.9	-2.4	-8.4	-4.0	-8.0
地产	新房开工	折年季调同比%		-7.7	-0.6	-12.5	-5.4	-2.7	19.9	0.3	24.3	4.0	7.1	10.7	2.2
	标普/CS 房价指数	同比% (20 城)			13.1	16.0	18.7	20.5	21.3	21.2	20.3	19.0	18.5	18.3	18.5
	新增非农就业人数	季调/万人	*	26.3	31.5	53.7	29.3	38.6	36.8	39.8	71.4	50.4	58.8	64.7	67.7
就业	失业率	季调%		3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.6
	U6 失业率	季调%		6.7	7.0	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.2
	CPI	同比%		8.2	8.3	8.5	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.2
	核心 CPI	同比%		6.6	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.6
通胀	PCE	同比%		6.2	6.2	6.4	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.2
	核心 PCE	同比%		5.2	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.3
	密歇根 1 年通胀预期	同比%	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7
	ISM 制造业 PMI	•		50.9	52.8	52.8	53.0	56.1	55.4	57.1	58.6	57.6	58.8	61.1	60.8
<b>=</b> +	ISM 非制造业 PMI		_	56.7	56.9	56.7	55.3	55.9	57.1	58.3	56.5	59.9	62.3	69.1	66.7
景气 指数	Market 制造业 PMI	季调	49.9	52.0	51.5	52.2	52.7	57.0	59.2	58.8	57.3	55.5	57.7	58.3	58.4
コロツ人	Sentix 投资信心指数		-12.6	-10.8	-6.0	-13.5	-1.0	-2.9	6.1	11.9	22.1	23.3	24.2	25.3	21.3
	密歇根消费者信心指数		59.9	58.6	58.2	51.5	50.0	58.4	65.2	59.4	62.8	67.2	70.6	67.4	71.7

资料来源: WIND, HTI, 黑框为本周更新数据

# 4. 欧洲: 经济持续低迷

景气指数持续走弱。10 月欧元区制造业 PMI 指数下行至 46.6, 创 2020 年 5 月以来新低,且已连续 4 个月处于荣枯线之下;服务业 PMI 指数由 9 月的 48.8 下滑至 48.2。

此外,9月粗钢产量同比增速为-15.8%,仍处低位。在能源价格高企与欧央行持续加息的情况下,欧洲制造业与服务业或将继续承压。





**经济指数持续下行。**10 月欧元区 19 国经济景气指数较 9 月的 93.6 进一步下降至 92.5, 为 2020 年 11 月以来的新低,高通胀与加息对经济的抑制作用仍在持续。

消费信心仍然低迷。10 月欧元区 19 国和欧盟 27 国消费者信心指数虽分别回升至-27.6 和-28.9,但整体来看仍处于历史低位。在高通胀的压力下,居民消费信心或仍难以明显改善。

往前看,我们认为受能源问题影响,欧洲通胀或仍难快速回落。且加息对经济的抑制作



资料来源: Wind, HTI

# 用将逐步体现,未来欧洲滞胀格局或进一步持续。

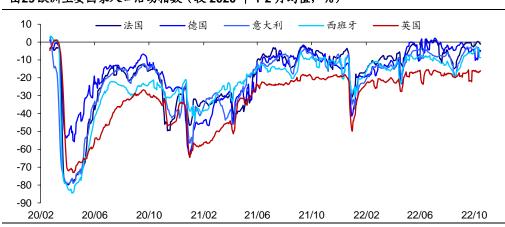
#### 图27欧元区19国经济景气指数 130 - 经济景气指数 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 19/10 20/04 20/10 21/04 21/10 22/04 22/10

#### 图28 欧元区和欧盟消费者信心指数



资料来源: Wind, HTI

# 图29欧洲主要国家人口活动指数 (较 2020年 1-2 月均值,%)



资料来源: Google 官网, HTI, 截至 10 月 15 日

	指标	单位	22/10	22/09	22/08	22/07	22/06	22/05	22/04	22/03	22/02	22/01	21/12	21/11	21/10
GDP	实际 GDP	季调同比%					4.3			5.5			4.8		
GDP	实际 GDP	折年季调环比%					3.3			2.4			2.1		
	工业生产指数	同比%			2.5	-2.5	2.1	1.6	-2.5	-1.0	1.6	-1.3	1.9	-1.3	0.1
生产	制造业产能利用率	非季调%		82.3			82.5			82.4			82.7		
	粗钢产量(欧盟)	同比%		-15.7	-16.4	-10.0	-10.6	-4.4	-4.7	-5.9	-1.7	-5.7	-5.6	0.7	6.3
消费	零售销售指数	同比%			-2.0	-1.2	-3.0	0.7	4.4	1.8	5.1	8.5	2.3	8.5	1.7
就业	失业率	季调%			6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	HICP	同比%		9.9	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.4	7.4	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1
通胀	核心 HICP	同比%		4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.0
	PPI	同比%			43.3	38.0	36.0	36.2	37.2	36.9	31.5	30.8	26.4	23.7	21.9
	制造业 PMI		46.6	48.4	49.6	49.8	52.1	54.6	55.5	56.5	58.2	58.7	58.0	58.4	58.3
	服务业 PMI		48.2	48.8	49.8	51.2	53.0	56.1	57.7	55.6	55.5	51.1	53.1	55.9	54.6
景气指数	消费者信心指数		-27.6	-28.8	-25.0	-27.0	-23.8	-21.2	-22.1	-21.7	-9.6	-9.7	-9.3	-8.1	-5.2
	经济景气指数	季调	92.5	93.6	97.3	98.5	103.2	104.4	104.5	106.3	114.1	113.1	114.3	115.8	117.9
	Sentix 投资信心指数		-38.3	-31.8	-25.2	-26.4	-15.8	-22.6	-18.0	-7.0	16.6	14.9	13.5	18.3	16.9

资料来源: WIND, HTI, 黑框为本周更新数据

#### 附录 APPENDIX

#### 重要信息披露

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#### 分析师股票评级

优于大市,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在 10%以上,基准定义如 下

中性,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

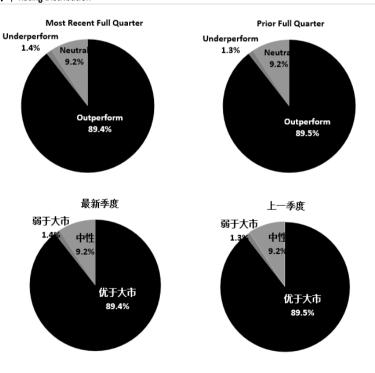
**弱于大市**,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上,基准定义如 下

各地股票基准指数: 日本 – TOPIX, 韩国 – KOSPI, 台湾 – TAIEX, 印度 – Nifty100, 美国 – SP500; 其他所有中国概念股 – MSCI China.

## Ratings Definitions (from 1 Jul 2020):

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# 评级分布 Rating Distribution





considerations.

#### Analyst Stock Ratings

**Outperform:** The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to exceed the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

**Neutral:** The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be in line with the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below. For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category.

**Underperform:** The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be below the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Benchmarks for each stock's listed region are as follows: Japan – TOPIX, Korea – KOSPI, Taiwan – TAIEX, India – Nifty100, US – SP500; for all other China-concept stocks – MSCI China.

# 截至 2022 年 9 月 30 日海通国际股票研究评级分布

	优于大市	<b>中性</b> (持有)	弱于大市
海通国际股票研究覆盖率	89.4%	9.2%	1.4%
投资银行客户*	5.5%	6.8%	4.5%

<sup>\*</sup>在每个评级类别里投资银行客户所占的百分比。

上述分布中的买入,中性和卖出分别对应我们当前优于大市,中性和落后大市评级。

只有根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们才将中性评级划入持有这一类别。请注意在上表中不包含非评级的股票。

# 此前的评级系统定义(直至 2020年 6月 30日):

买入, 未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在 10%以上, 基准定义如下

中性,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

卖出, 未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上, 基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数:日本-TOPIX,韩国-KOSPI,台湾-TAIEX,印度-Nifty100;其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

#### Haitong International Equity Research Ratings Distribution, as of Sep 30, 2022

	Outperform	Neutral	Underperform
		(hold)	
HTI Equity Research Coverage	89.4%	9.2%	1.4%
IB clients*	5.5%	6.8%	4.5%

<sup>\*</sup>Percentage of investment banking clients in each rating category.

BUY, Neutral, and SELL in the above distribution correspond to our current ratings of Outperform, Neutral, and Underperform.

For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category. Please note that stocks with an NR designation are not included in the table above.

#### Previous rating system definitions (until 30 Jun 2020):

**BUY:** The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to exceed the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

**NEUTRAL:** The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be in line with the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below. For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category.

SELL: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be below the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Benchmarks for each stock's listed region are as follows: Japan - TOPIX, Korea - KOSPI, Taiwan - TAIEX, India - Nifty100; for all other China-concept stocks - MSCI China.

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