

#### Equity – Asia Research

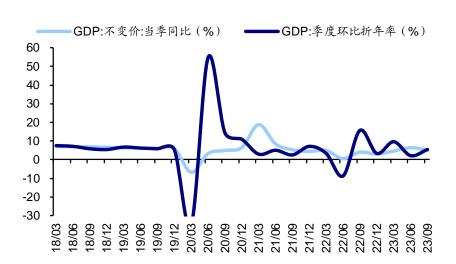
# 新动能,新活力——中国经济和资本市场展望-20231208(New Momentum, New Vitality - Outlook on China's Economy and Capital Market - 20231208)

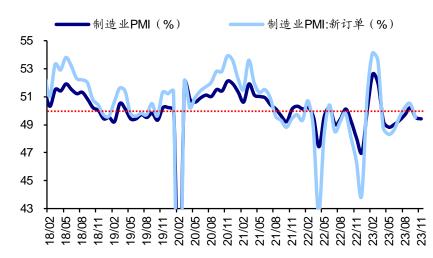
#### 8 Dec 2023

# 经济恢复是波浪式发展



- ✓ 23Q1-Q3的GDP当季同比(两年平均)为4.6%、3.3%、4.4%。
- ✓ 今年来制造业PMI呈现N形走势。



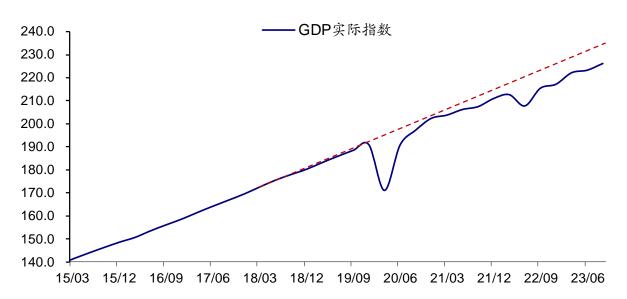


资料来源: Wind, HTI

# 疫情的疤痕效应还在



✓ 使用统计局发布的季调环比来推算实际GDP指数低于疫情之前趋势线。



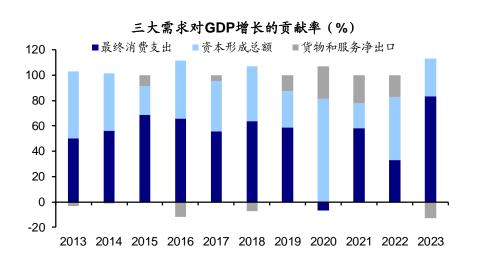
资料来源: Wind, HTI, 注: 趋势线根据10年以来GDP环比

折年率变动计算

# 恢复的重点看内需



✓ 疫情前消费/GDP约55%、对GDP增长的贡献率为63%,投资/GDP约43%、贡献率为36%。



最终消费支出/GDP (%, 左轴) 资本形成总额/GDP (%, 左轴) 货物和服务净出口/GDP (%, 右轴) - 2.5 - 2.0 - 45 - 1.5 - 1.0 - 0.5

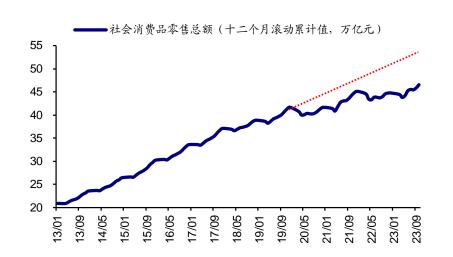
资料来源:Wind,HTI,其中疫情前数据为15-19年均值,2023年为前三季度数据 4

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# 疫后消费缓慢恢复



✓ 社会消费零售总额相较疫情前趋势仍有差距,居民消费倾向升至 最近4年最高值但未到疫情前水平。





资料来源: Wind, HTI

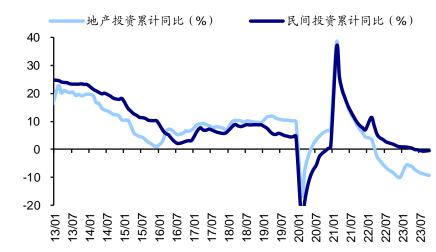
# 投资增速结构性分化



- ✓ 基建和制造业投资支撑有力,10月累计同比分别为8.3%、6.2%。
- ✓ 地产和民间投资相对乏力,10月累计同比分别为-9.3%、-0.5%。

6

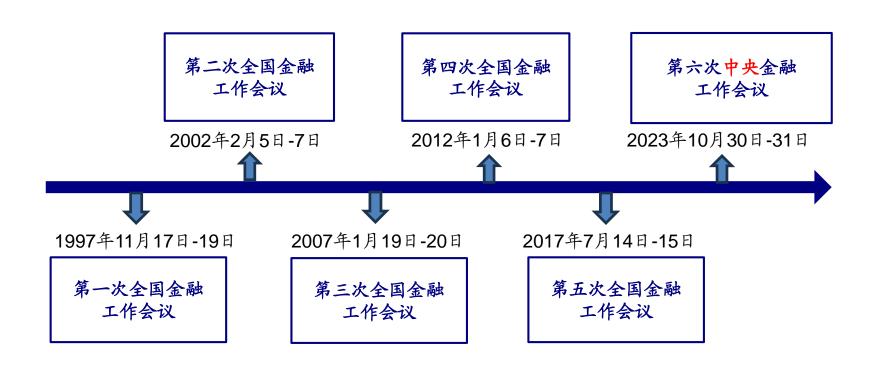




资料来源: Wind, HTI

# 恢复的斜率看政策

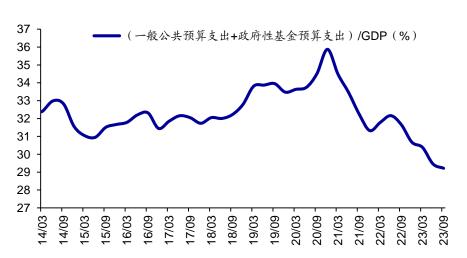




#### 积极财政空间大



✓ 截至今年Q3,财政两本账支出占GDP的比重年化为29%,2020 年高点为35.9%。



资料来源: Wind, HTI, 广义财政赤字率除了财政两本账支出, 还考虑了政策性金融债券净融资、PSL融资、城投债券净融资、铁 道债净融资。

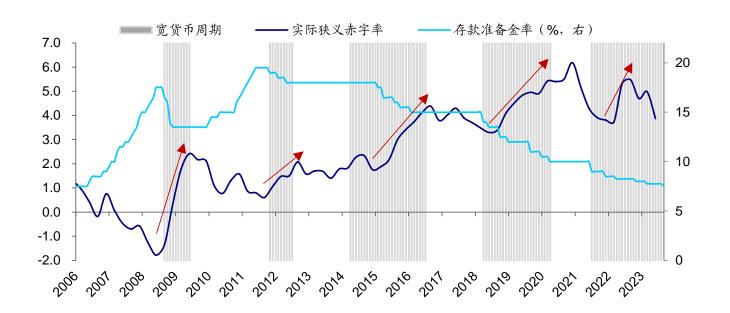


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#### 稳健货币配合积极财政



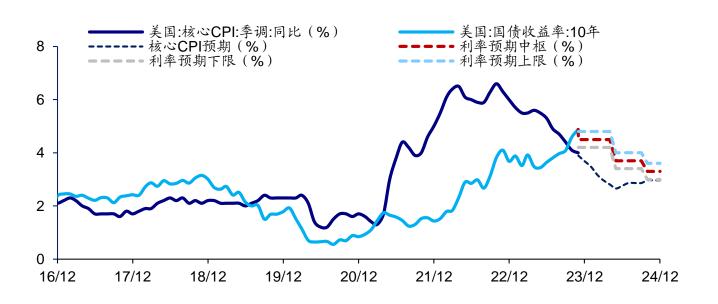
✓ 展望未来,货币或继续维持稳健宽松,来降低实体部门的实际融资 成本、防范化解债务风险。



#### 积极政策有较好外围背景



✓ 美国实际利率已处于历史高位,随着通胀回落,美债利率有望构筑圆弧顶回落。

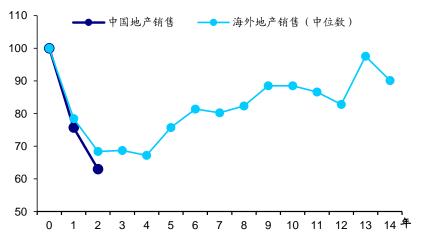


# 借鉴海外,看中国房市周期

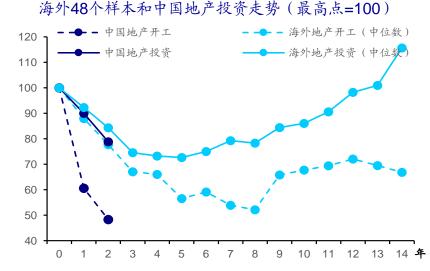


✓ 参考35个经济体、48轮海外地产下行周期的数据,中国地产销售、 开工降幅已经略超中位数水平。

海外48个样本和中国地产销售走势(最高点=100)



资料来源: CEIC, HTI, 注: 横轴表示距离房价最高点的年数



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# 政策对冲: 城中村改造和保障房建设



✓ 超大特大城市共19个,待改造预计逾12.5亿平方米,按10年计算, 年均总投资1万亿左右。

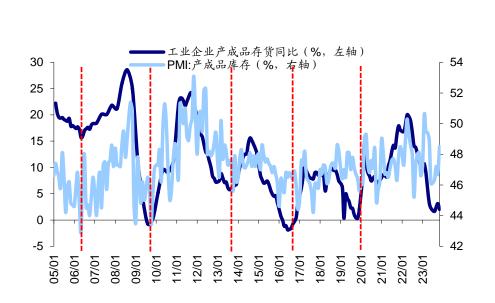


类型		预计年均规模 (亿元)	
城中村	城中村改造投资	7252	
	城中村新建商品房	2182	
	城中村改造匹配 基建投资	752	
	合计	10186	
保障房投资		1500	

# 政策助力+库存周期,经济恢复



✔ 05年至今中国经济共经历了4轮完整库存周期,平均历时40个月。



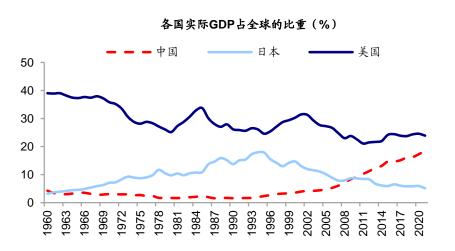
年份	历年两会提出的GDP 增速目标(%)	实际GDP增速 (%)
0040		
2010	8左右	10.64
2011	8左右	9.55
2012	7.5	7.86
2013	7.5左右	7.77
2014	7.5左右	7.43
2015	7左右	7.04
2016	6.5-7	6.85
2017	6.5左右	6.95
2018	6.5左右	6.75
2019	6-6.5	6.00
2020	未设定	2.20
2021	6以上	8.10
2022	5.5左右	3.00
2023	5左右	

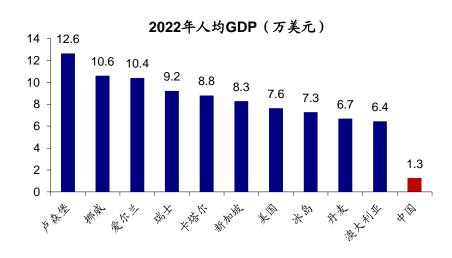
资料来源: Wind, HTI

#### 新时代,新征程:高质量发展



- ✓ 二十大报告: 2035年人均GDP达到中等发达国家水平。
- ✓ 22年中等发达国家人均GDP门槛3万美元,我国仅1.3万美元。





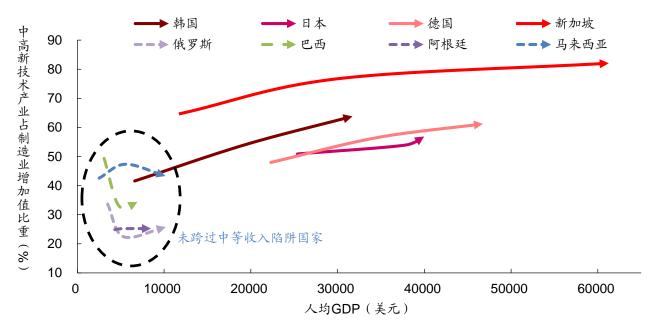
资料来源: Wind, 世界银行, HTI

# 高质量发展的核心是产业结构升级



✔ 成功迈入高收入的国家,均是高新技术产业占比上升。

#### 1990-2020年各国和地区人均GDP与产业结构变化趋势

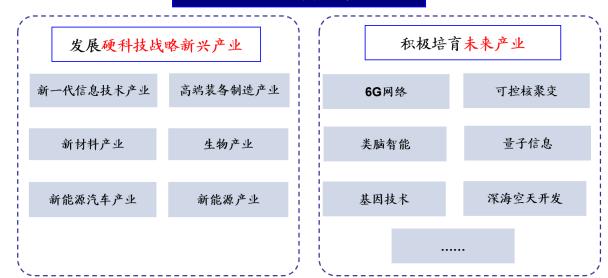


#### 新质生产力:新动能、新活力



✓ 23年9月习近平总书记在黑龙江考察调研期间强调整合科技创新资源, 引领发展战略性新兴产业和未来产业,加快形成新质生产力。

#### 加速形成新质生产力

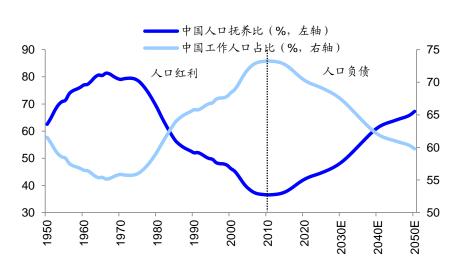


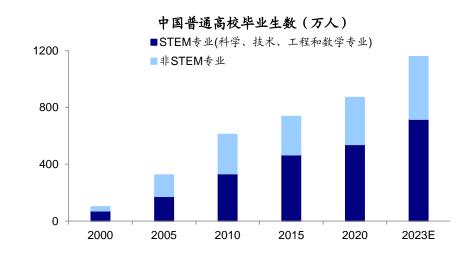
资料来源:中国政府网、国家统计局、新华网、北京日报,HTI

#### 新质生产力的基础: 人才红利



✓ 教育部预计2023年我国普通高校毕业生数为1158万人,其中理工 科类专业占比达62%。





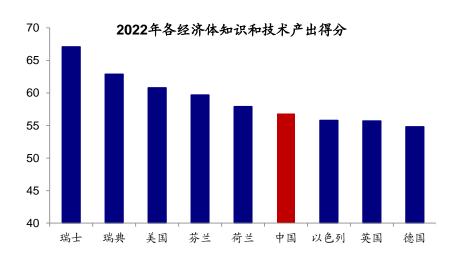
资料来源: Wind, 联合国人口署, 教育部, HTI

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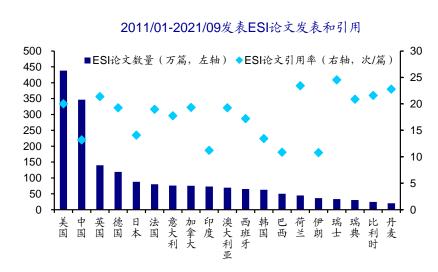
#### 新质生产力的基础: 技术积累



✓ 22年我国知识和技术产出得分排名位列全球第六,11/01-21/09年 发表的ESI论文数量位居世界第二。



资料来源:世界知识产权组织,历年中国科技统计年鉴,HTI

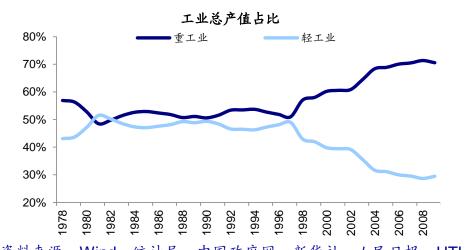


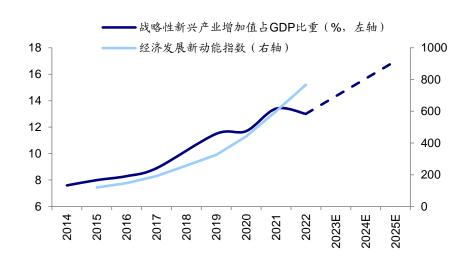
#### 新旧动能转换中:未来已来



✓ 改革开放第一个20年增长动能:劳动密集型的轻工业,第二个20年:资本密集型的重工业,目前走向技术密集型的新兴产业。

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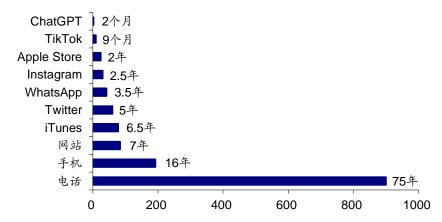
资料来源: Wind,统计局,中国政府网、新华社、人民日报,HTI测算

#### 新旧动能转换中: 未来已来



- ✔ 政策: 组建中央科技委, 重组科技部、成立国家数据局。
- ✓ 技术: 人工智能从1.0进入2.0, ChatGPT等。

#### 主要科技产品及平台达到全球1亿用户所需时间



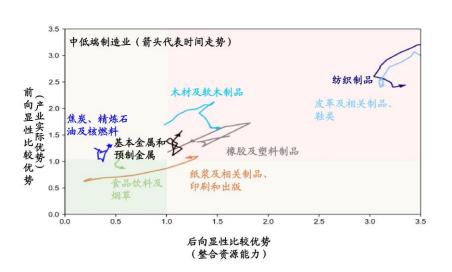
资料来源:中国社会科学网、金融界、人民网、中国政府网,HTI

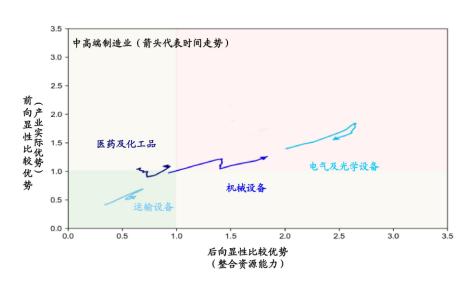


#### 部分中高端产业已经逐渐壮大



✓ 近年来我国中低端、劳动密集型产业优势减弱,部分中高端、技术密集型行业优势提升。





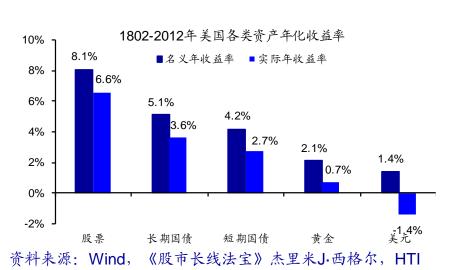
资料来源: ADB, HTI

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#### 长期视角:股市占优



✓ 1802年的1美元投黄金2012年为86.4美元、美国长期国债为3.4万美元、美国股票为1348万美元。2004年来中国股票型基金指数年化收益率为13.3%。



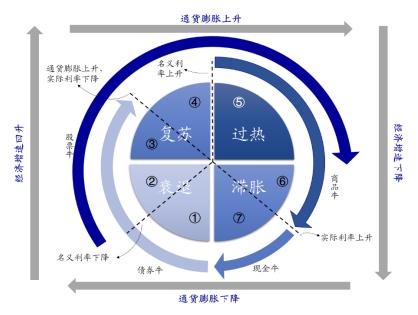
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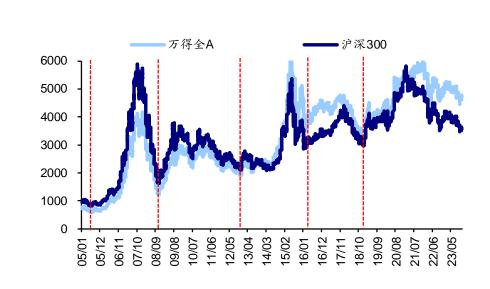
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#### 中短期运行: 投资时钟



✓ 经济周期、投资时钟一个轮回大概3.5-4年。 《荀玉根讲策略:少即是多》第2章2节美林投资时钟的改进



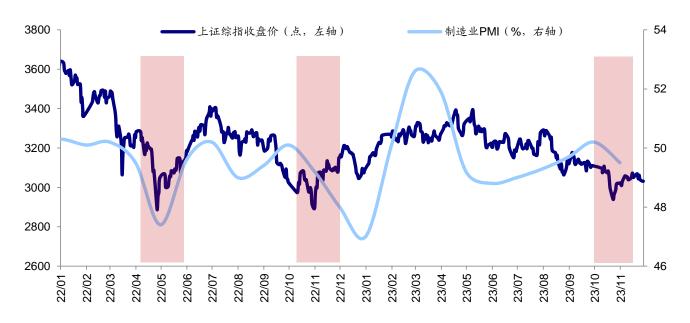


资料来源: Wind, HTI

# 市场底部是个区域, 这次更复杂



✓ 22年4月底、22年10月底、23年10月底,疫情扰动使得基本面和 信心恢复较为艰难。



# 市场反复跟基本面恢复较为曲折有关



- ✓ 23Q3利润增速已艰难翻红,类似12年。
- ✓ 预计24年全部A股归母净利润同比增速有望达到5-10%。





#### A股性价比已经很高



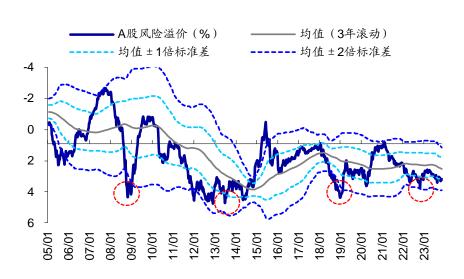
✓ A股估值已经回到历史底部附近。

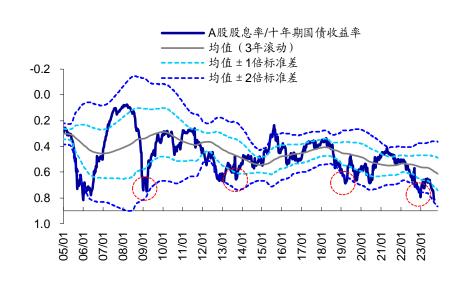
全部A股				全部A股剔除金融		
时间	PE (TTM, 倍)	PB (LF, 倍)	PE (TTM,中 位数,倍)	PB (LF, 中位 数, 倍)	PE (TTM, 倍)	PB (LF, 倍)
2005/6/6	18.4	1.65	20.5	1.55	18.4	1.63
2008/10/28	13.8	2.06	16.4	1.68	15.3	1.98
2013/6/25	12.0	1.50	27.8	2.16	19.3	1.75
2016/1/27	17.7	1.89	44.7	3.73	35.4	2.47
2019/1/4	13.3	1.43	23.8	2.04	18.1	1.72
2023/10/23	16.3	1.47	22.6	2.22	24.9	1.91
当前估值历史分 位(2005年以来)	24%	1%	7%	18%	35%	11%

#### A股性价比已经很高



✓ 3年滚动视角下,A股风险溢价率处于均值+1倍标准差,股债收益 比处于均值+2倍标准差。



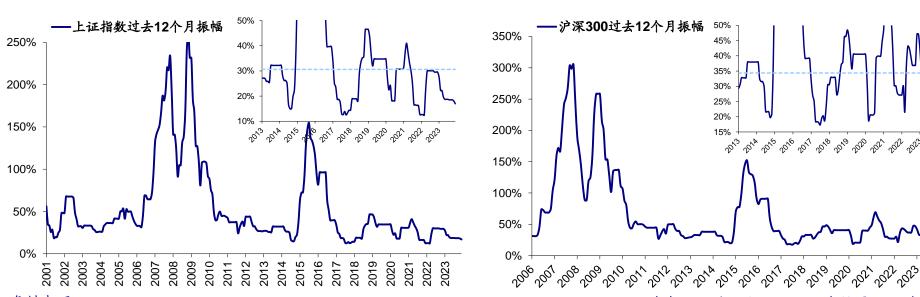


资料来源: Wind, HTI

#### 注意市场振幅可能均值回归



✓ 当前上证指数过去12个月振幅仅为16.9%, 剔除50%以上的值后, 历史均值为30.6%, 均值-1倍标准差为21.1%, 最低值为12.4%。

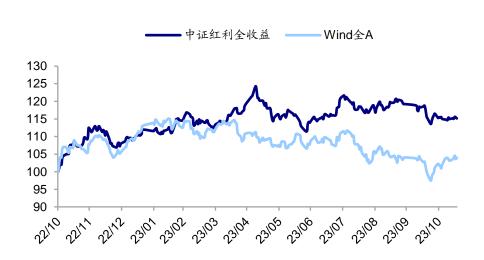


资料来源: Wind, HTI

#### 去年10月底以来风格上两头占优



✓ 去年10月底以来,人工智能为代表的主题成长+高股息类股占优,因为上市公司盈利没增长。





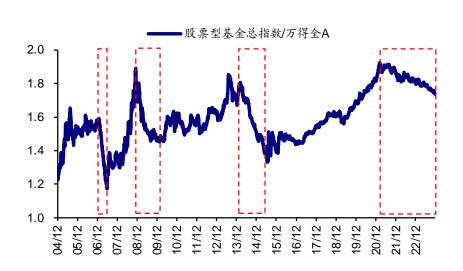
资料来源: Wind, HTI, 注: 指数基期

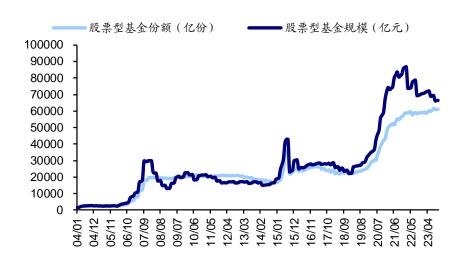
均调整为100

#### 这次公募基金跑输大盘已久



✓ 公募基金持有白马成长股较多,本次公募基金从21年开始跑输大盘,已超过历史极值。背景是19-21年规模扩张太快。





资料来源: Wind, HTI

#### 白马成长估值压力已消化



✓ 公募前30大重仓股和茅指数可作为白马成长代表,估值回到19年以来的低位。



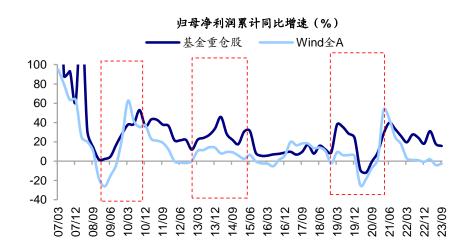
资料来源: Wind, HTI, 基金重仓股组合为公募前30大重仓股按市值加权拟合

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# 盈利上行期白马成长业绩更佳



✓ 借鉴历史,基金重仓股在A股盈利上行周期内业绩表现更优。 23Q4及24年全A盈利有望持续修复,白马利润增速更高。

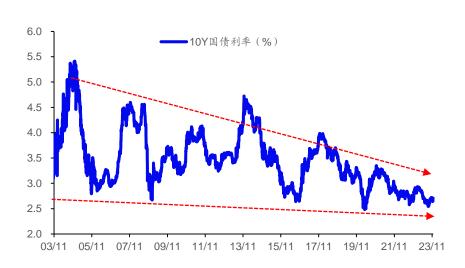


归母净利润累 计同比(%)	2022	23Q3	2023 E	2024 E
TMT	-17	-5	-10	20
制造	13	3	10	4
消费	10	1	4	20
金融地产	-2	0	3	5
能源材料	9	-9	0	5
全部A股	1	-2	2	8
A股剔除金融	1	-4	3	10

# 债市:波动收敛、低位震荡



✓ 过去20年十年期国债利率走势特征:波幅收窄、中枢下移。考虑 经济增长和宏观政策,预计低位震荡。





资料来源: Wind, HTI

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#### 新动能,新活力



#### ● 经济短期恢复,中期动能转换

- ✔ 经济还没恢复到疫情前的趋势线,波浪式发展。
- ✔ 政策助力+库存周期见底回升,经济短期恢复。
- ✔ 中期具备转型升级潜力,新旧动能转换进行中。

#### ● 股市中枢抬高,债市低位震荡

- ✔ 股市: 估值处于底部, 盈利增长支撑中枢抬高。
- ✔ 风格: 从主题成长+高股息的哑铃走向白马成长。
- ✔ 债市: 十年期国债利率波幅收窄、低位震荡。

#### ● 风险提示

✔ 国际局势复杂多变,国内经济新旧动能转换可能不顺畅。



#### **APPENDIX 2**

#### 重要信息披露

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#### **APPENDIX 2**

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中性,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据FINRA/NYSE的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

弱于大市,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在10%以上,基准定义如下

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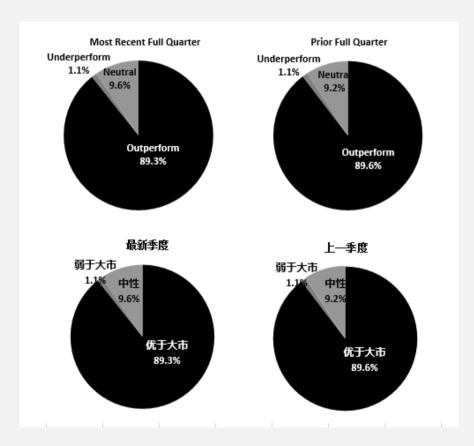
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各地股票基准指数:日本-TOPIX,韩国-KOSPI,台湾-TAIEX,印度-Niftv100;其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

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. ,	Outperform	Neutral (hold)	Underperform
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	3.9%	5.8%	10.0%

\*Percentage of investment banking clients in each rating category.

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