

ESG & Power Equipment & New Energy & Utilities

全球能源与 ESG 周报 (1/15-1/21)：欧美天然气期货价格下跌明显，电网扩容不断推进 Global Energy and ESG Updates: Continued Decrease of Natural Gas Futures Prices in Europe and US, Power Grid Expansion is Continuously Advancing

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热点速评 Flash Analysis

(Please see APPENDIX 1 for English summary)

核心观点:

美国、欧洲及日韩天然气期货价格明显下滑。截至1月22日，中国进口 LNG 到岸价为 9.20 美元/百万英热，同比下降 55.07%，环比上周下降 11.04%；美国亨利港天然气期货价格为 2.42 美元/百万英热，同比下降 23.79%，环比上周下降 0.48 美元/百万英热，跌幅为 16.59%；荷兰天然气 TTF 期货价格为 8.81 美元/百万英热，同比下降 58.97%，环比上周下降 0.82 美元/百万英热，跌幅为 8.52%；日韩 JKM 天然气期货价格为 9.69 美元/百万英热，同比下降 51.84%，环比上周下降 13.37%。

美国及欧洲市场库存环比继续下降。根据 EIA 的数据，截至 2024 年 1 月 12 日，美国天然气库存为 3,182Bcf，较前一周净减少了 154Bcf，较去年同期高出 350Bcf，比 5 年平均水平 2,862Bcf 高出 320Bcf。根据 GIE 的数据，截至 2024 年 1 月 21 日，欧盟 27 国的天然气库存达到 848 TWh，为最大储量的 74.4%，周环比下降 3.9pct。

国际三大港口煤价总体呈下降趋势，运费环比上涨。截至 2024 年 1 月 19 日，南非理查德港现货价为 96.2 美元/吨，周环比降低 4.7%；欧洲 ARA 港动力煤现货价为 113.5 美元/吨，周环比持平；澳大利亚纽卡斯尔港动力煤现货价为 126.77 美元/吨，周环比下跌 4.0%。运费方面，截至 2024 年 1 月 19 日，大西洋地区巴拿马型船平均租船价格为 14,565 美元/天，周环比上涨 590 美元/天，增幅为 4.2%。

欧洲电力市场大部分地区日前交易价格环比下跌。根据 Nordpool 数据，欧洲主要国家电力市场日前交易价格大多出现下跌。英国上周均价为 86.57EUR/MWh (-13.42%)、德国均价为 83.20EUR/MWh (-15.58%)、芬兰均价为 91.89EUR/MWh (+10.96%)、荷兰均价为 82.07EUR/MWh (-14.74%)、法国均价为 83.00EUR/MWh (-17.17%)。

美国大储 11 月新增装机环比回升，2023 年欧洲户储装机增速超 90%。据 EIA 统计，11 月美国大储新增装机 0.43GW，环比+138%，同比+441%。预计 2023/24 年美国新增储能装机量达到 24.7/34GWh，同比+103%/35%+。2023 年 11 月，德国新增电池储能装机为 466MWh，其中户储/大储/工商业储能分别为 385/66/16MWh，同比+104%/-27%/+53%，环比-5%/+96%/+5%。我们预计 2023/24 年欧洲户储市场装机达 9.6/12.5GWh，同比+96%/+31%。

美国 2024 年光伏新增装机预测为 53.5GW。根据 EIA，2024 年超过 1MW 的公用事业规模太阳能项目将部署 45GW，加上 Wood Mackenzie 和 Renewables 的保守预测，住宅太阳能项目为 6GW，商业项目为 2GW，预计美国 2024 年太阳能新增装机为 53.5GW；欧洲 2023 年新增光伏装机将超过 58GW，同比增长 30%；日本 2023 年新增光伏装机量预计超过 7GW；印度 Q3 新增光伏装机 1.9GW，环比增加 6%。越南太阳能发展目标为到 2030 年，增加 4.1GW，太阳能总装机容量达到 12.83GW，占总装机容量的 8.5%。

2023 年欧洲新增风电装机为 17GW，其中海上风电新增装机达 4GW，同比增长 60%。根据欧洲风能协会数据，2023 年欧洲新增风电装机为 17GW，其中海上风电新增装机达 4GW，同比增长 60%。欧洲海上风电新增装机容量主要来自荷兰，包括目前世界上最大的海上风电—1.5GW 的 Hollandse Kust Zuid。

欧美电网扩容进度不断提速。美国能源部宣布一项耗资 3400 万美元的电网现代化改造和基础设施更新计划，以提高电网可靠性、弹性和安全性。英国智库 Policy Exchange 的一份报告显示，英国由于输配电基础设施没有跟上可再生能源的增长步伐，造成大量风电浪费，欧美电网设备存量替换进度不断推进。

欧洲碳排放配额价格持续走低，欧盟计划推动 2040 年温室气体排放较 1990 年减少 90%。欧洲碳排放配额期货价格持续走低，从上周 63.55 欧元/吨水平下跌到本周 61.38 欧元/吨水平；欧盟计划推动 2040 年温室气体排放较 1990 年减少 90%。

投资建议:

2023 年欧美光伏及储能规模保持增长态势，产业链景气度持续。中国企业作为主要供货商有望在欧美能源结构转型过程中充分受益，同时电价上涨提升配储经济性，欧美电网扩容需求强烈，建议关注户用储能、一体化组件及电网设备等板块。

风险提示:

欧美新能源政策推进不及预期；欧洲电力市场改革不及预期；地缘政治风险，导致传统能源品价格波动。

目录

1 天然气近况更新	4
2 煤炭近况更新:	6
3 电力市场近况更新	7
4 储能市场近况更新	8
5 光伏市场近况更新	10
6 风电市场近况更新	13
7 电网市场近况更新	14
8 全球 ESG 近况更新	15
9 风险提示	16

1 天然气近况更新

1.1 主要数据

美国、欧洲及日韩天然气期货价格明显下滑。美国及欧洲 1 月中下旬大部分地区天气降有所回暖，采暖需求有所下滑。美国出口端方面，美国本土 LNG 出口量有所减少，从而增加了美国国内的供给。欧洲供给端方面，英国对西北欧大陆地区的管道气供应量明显提升，市场供需格局较为宽松。东北亚市场供应充足，但由于主要消费国（例如日本）的下游需求持续疲弱，拖累了东北亚地区气价。截至 1 月 22 日，中国进口 LNG 到岸价为 9.20 美元/百万英热，同比下降 55.07%，环比上周下降 11.04%；美国亨利港天然气期货价格为 2.42 美元/百万英热，同比下降 23.79%，环比上周下降 0.48 美元/百万英热，跌幅为 16.59%；荷兰天然气 TTF 期货价格为 8.81 美元/百万英热，同比下降 58.97%，环比上周下降 0.82 美元/百万英热，跌幅为 8.52%；日韩 JKM 天然气期货价格为 9.69 美元/百万英热，同比下降 51.84%，环比上周下降 13.37%

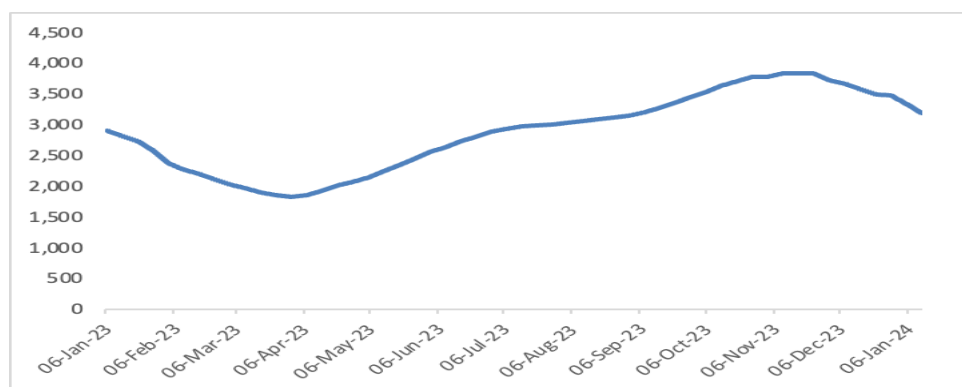
图 1: 国际天然气期货价格 (美元/百万英热)



资料来源: Bloomberg, HTI

美国及欧洲市场库存环比继续下降。根据 EIA 的数据，截至 2024 年 1 月 12 日，美国天然气库存为 3,182Bcf，较前一周净减少了 154Bcf，较去年同期高出 350Bcf，比 5 年平均水平 2,862Bcf 高出 320Bcf。根据 GIE 的数据，截至 2024 年 1 月 21 日，欧盟 27 国的天然气库存达到 848 TWh，为最大储量的 74.4%，周环比下降 3.9pct。

图 2: 美国天然气库存 (Bcf)



资料来源: EIA, HTI

1.2 行业资讯

- 1、美国第二大天然气生产商切萨皮克（ChesapeakeEnergy）和美国西南能源公司（SouthwesternEnergy）意见达成一致，同意以 74 亿美元全股票合并。合并后，企业总市值估计将达 180 亿美元，成为美国最大天然气生产商。根据两家公司目前净产量水平，合并后的新公司每天将生产 79 亿立方英尺天然气，超过美国目前最大天然气生产商 EQT，成为美国市值和产量最大的独立天然气勘探和生产公司。
- 2、荷兰政府日前决定暂时从已关闭的格罗宁根气田提取少量天然气，因为寒冷天气正向欧洲西北部移动，拉动了对供暖和电力的需求。荷兰政府 2023 年夏季表示，此次天然气生产重启状态预计将持续一年，以免荷兰陷入能源短缺困境。格罗宁根气田是欧洲最大的天然气田，储量达 4500 亿立方米，产量在上世纪 70 年代达到峰值。
- 3、本周油价相对稳定，数据显示，截至 1 月 22 日，美国 WTI 原油期货价格为每桶 74.90 美元，较上周环比上涨 4.11%，伦敦布伦特原油期货价格为每桶 80.15 美元，较上周环比上涨 2.22%。

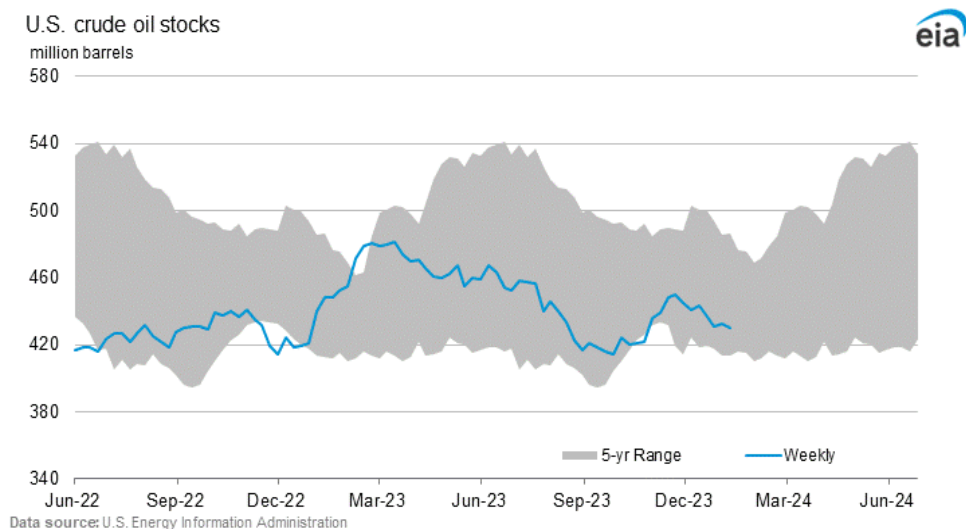
表 1: 1 月 22 日原油期货合约价格（美元/桶）

	价格	周环比	合约
WTI	74.90	+4.11%	Mar 2023
Brent	80.15	+2.22%	Mar 2023

资料来源: Bloomberg, HTI

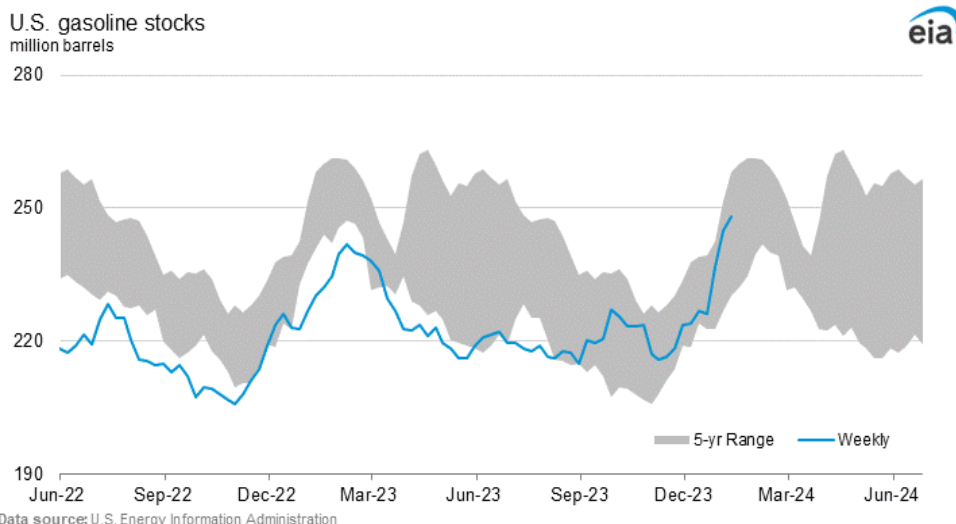
- 4、根据 EIA 数据，截至 1 月 12 日，根据数据显示，美国商业原油库存（不包括战略石油储备）较上周减少了 250 万桶，达到 4.299 亿桶。目前，美国原油库存较本年同期的五年平均水平低约 3%。汽油总库存较上周增加了 310 万桶，略高于本年同期的五年平均水平。成品汽油和混合组分库存在上周有所增加。蒸馏燃料库存较上周增加了 240 万桶，略低于本年同期的五年平均水平约 3%。丙烷/丙烯库存较上周减少了 280 万桶，较本年同期的五年平均水平高出 13%。总体商业石油库存上周增加了 280 万桶。

图 3: 美国原油库存（百万桶）



资料来源: EIA, HTI

图 4: 美国汽油库存 (百万桶)



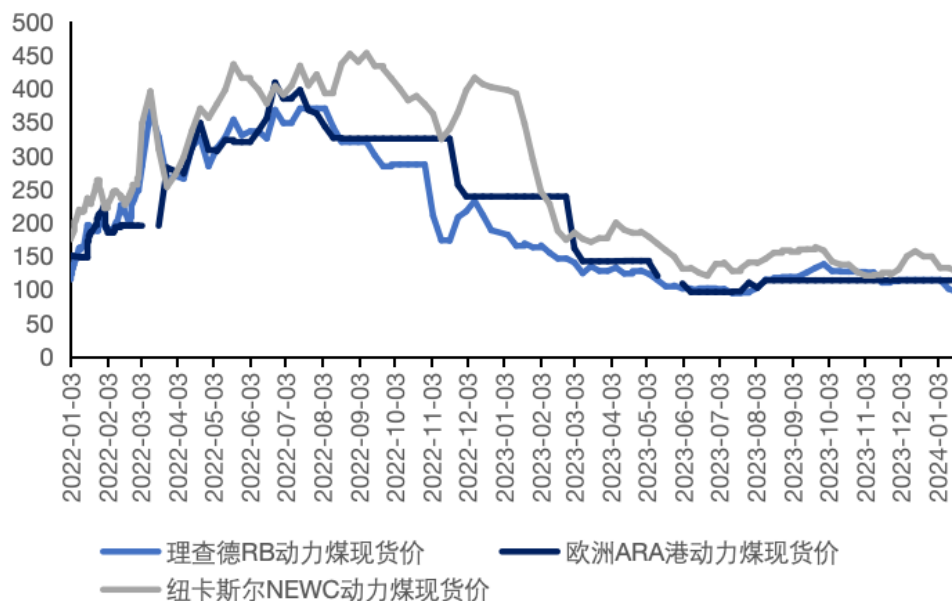
资料来源: EIA, HTI

2 煤炭近况更新:

2.1 主要数据

国际三大港口煤价总体呈下降趋势，运费环比上涨。截至 2024 年 1 月 19 日，南非理查德港现货价为 96.2 美元/吨，周环比降低 4.7%；欧洲 ARA 港动力煤现货价为 113.5 美元/吨，周环比持平；澳大利亚纽卡斯尔港动力煤现货价为 126.77 美元/吨，周环比下跌 4.0%。运费方面，截至 2024 年 1 月 19 日，大西洋地区巴拿马型船平均租船价格为 14,565 美元/天，周环比上涨 590 美元/天，增幅为 4.2%。

图 5: 国际三大港口煤炭价格 (美元/吨)



资料来源: Wind, HTI

图 6: 大西洋地区巴拿马型船平均租船价格 (美元/天)



资料来源: Wind, HTI

3 电力市场近况更新

3.1 主要数据

欧洲电力市场大部分地区日前交易价格环比下跌。根据 Nordpool 数据, 欧洲主要国家电力市场日前交易价格大多出现下跌。英国上周均价为 86.57EUR/MWh (-13.42%)、德国均价为 83.20EUR/MWh (-15.58%)、芬兰均价为 91.89EUR/MWh (+10.96%)、荷兰均价为 82.07EUR/MWh (-14.74%)、法国均价为 83.00EUR/MWh (-17.17%)。

表 2: 欧洲主要国家 (1月15日-1月21日) 电力日前市场成交均价及环比变化

	上周均价 (EUR/MWh)	周环比变化
英国	86.57	-13.42%
德国	83.20	-15.58%
芬兰	91.89	+10.96%
荷兰	82.07	-14.74%
法国	83.00	-17.17%

资料来源: NORDPOOL, HTI

美国方面, 截至 1 月 23 日, ERCOT 次月交割的日内高峰远期合约价格为 \$57.45/MWh; PJM 西部次月交割的日内高峰远期价格为 \$49.29/MWh; AEP 俄亥俄州次月交割的日前高峰远期价格为 \$43.36/MWh; NEPOOL 缅因州次月交割的日前高峰远期价格为 \$80.34/MWh。

表 3: 截至 1 月 23 日美国主要电力市场远期合约价格

	24 年 2 月远期价格 (\$/MWh)	24 年 3 月远期价格 (\$/MWh)
ERCOT 北部日内高峰远期合约	57.45	38.44
PJM 西部日内高峰远期合约	49.29	39.07
AEP 俄亥俄州日前高峰远期合约	43.36	36.30
NEPOOL 缅因州日前高峰远期合约	80.34	41.27

资料来源: Bloomberg, HTI

3.2 行业资讯:

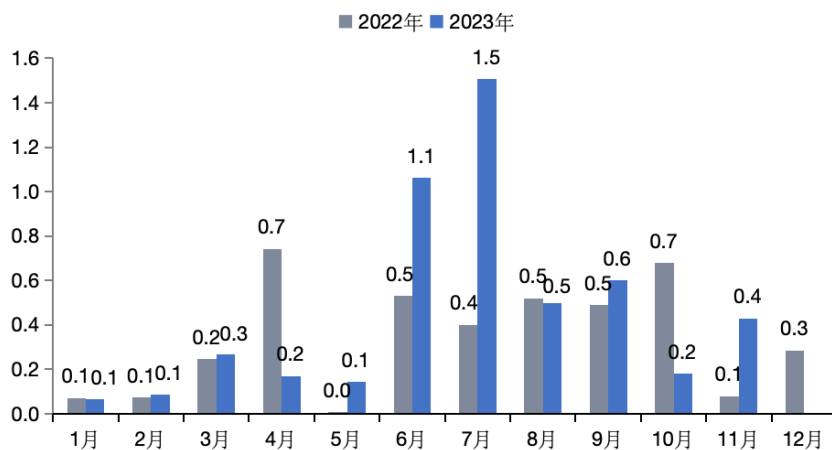
- 1、美国土地管理局 (BLM) 近日宣布更新西部太阳能开发计划，在原本 6 个州的基础上新增 5 个州，并提议在 11 个州的公共土地上开辟 2200 万英亩土地来开发公用事业规模的太阳能，以实现脱碳目标。
- 2、美国目前正遭受北极寒流影响，1 月 15 日，SPP South Hub 在高峰时段的日前节点边际电价达到 329.89 美元/MWh，达到自 21 年冬季风暴以来的最高水平，SPP 在 14 日创纪录地进口了 6.8GW 电力。美国其他地区的电价也因寒流不断走高。。
- 3、南达科他州公用事业委员会要求 Xcel Energy 重新考虑关闭其 Sherco 和 King 燃煤电厂的决定，委员会担心替代资源可能无法及时上线，这些电厂过早关闭增加了中西部、北部发电资源充足性的不确定性。
- 4、北欧电力市场 (Nord Pool) 公布了其 2023 年的交易数据，通过平台交易的总电量高达 1103.83TWh，日前市场和日内市场交易量均实现大幅增长。Nord Pool 表示日内市场交易量的增长是其致力于弹性、高效和可扩展的基础设施建设的结果。
- 5、英国国家电网电力系统运营商 (ESO) 近日表示，已有 220 万企业和家庭签署了鼓励用户进行积极的需求侧响应的“需求灵活性服务”计划，今年冬天迄今已向签约用户支付了超过 900 万英镑的费用。

4 储能市场近况更新

4.1 主要数据

美国大储 11 月新增装机环比回升。根据 EIA 统计，11 月美国大储新增装机 0.43GW（预计装机 1.536GW），环比提高 138%，同比提高 441%，装机大幅提高主要由于去年同期及上月基数较低，并网延期情况仍较为明显。2023 年 1-11 月美国大储累计新增装机 4.99GW，同比增长 30%。考虑补贴细则确定+风光发电占比提升+锂价企稳+备案量高推动，我们预计，预计 2023/2024 年美国新增储能装机量达到 24.7/34GWh，同比+103%/35%+。

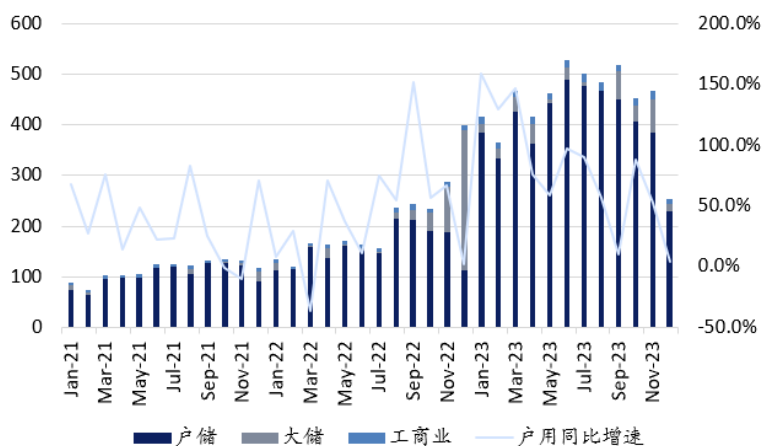
图 7: 2022-2023 年美国大储新增装机规模(GW)



资料来源: EIA, HTI

2023年欧洲户储装机增速维持较高水平。据 ISEA 数据，2023年11月，德国新增电池储能装机为 466MWh，其中户储/大储/工商业储能分别为 385/66/16MWh，同比+104%/-27%/+53%，环比-5%/+96%/+5%。2023年1-11月，德国新增电池储能装机为 5.1GWh，同比+144%，其中户储为 4.6GWh，同比+159%。欧洲户储分销渠道库存水位已有所改善，但新订单仍疲软。我们预计 2023/24 年全球户储市场装机达 13.3/18GWh，同比+80%/+35%，其中欧洲装机达 9.6/12.5GWh，同比+96%/+31%。**日本方面**，储能市场需求主要集中在用户侧，截至 2023 年上半年，日本户储装机量达到约 0.43GWh，预计全年新增装机量将达到 0.85GWh。

图 8: 德国储能新增装机量 (MWh)



资料来源：ISEA, RWTH Aachen University University, HTI

4.2 行业资讯

1、美国国会已禁止美国国防部采购包括宁德时代、比亚迪在内的六家中国企业生产的电池，这项规定将于 2027 年 10 月起生效，是美国去年年底通过的 2024 财年国防授权法案的一部分。国轩高科、亿纬锂能有关负责人回应称该禁令不是新动态，主要针对美国国防部的核心电池供应，对民间的商业合作没有影响。

2、EVTank 报告，2023 年，全球锂离子电池总体出货量 1202.6GWh，同比增长 25.6%，增幅相对于 2022 年已经呈现大幅度下滑。从出货结构来看，2023 年，全球汽车动力电池出货量为 865.2GWh，同比增长 26.5%；储能电池出货量 224.2GWh，同比增长 40.7%；小型电池出货量 113.2GWh，同比下滑 0.9%。

3、美国夏威夷 185MW/565MWh 储能电站上线运行。总部位于旧金山的储能开发商 Plus Power 在夏威夷瓦胡岛正式启动 Kapolei 储能(KES)项目，标志着该州实现 100%可再生能源目标的重大飞跃。夏威夷在 2022 年 9 月 1 日关停最后一座燃煤电厂。这一战略性的关闭使瓦胡岛电网中减少 180MW 化石燃料电力供应。KES 储能项目配备了 158 个特斯拉 Megapack 2 XL 磷酸铁锂电池，目前是最先进的电网规模电池储能系统，为瓦胡岛的电网提供了平衡电力。

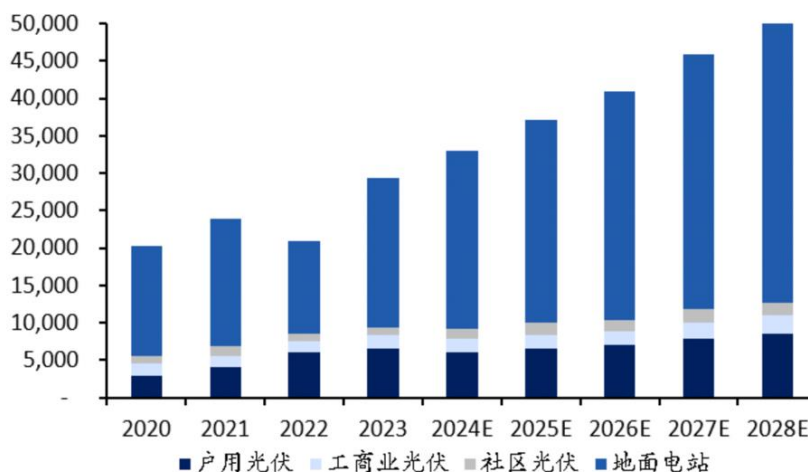
4、法国将开启本土化钠离子电池的工业化过程，建设一座年产能 5GWh 的工厂。该工厂第一阶段建设预计将于 2025 年底投入使用，初始年产能为 700 MWh，预计将在 2029 年达到完整的生产潜力。该工厂位于 Hauts-de-France 地区，预计最终将雇佣超过 1000 名员工。初期，Tiamat 将在其工厂生产用于电动工具和固定储能的钠离子电池单元。

5 光伏市场近况更新

5.1 主要数据

2024 年美国光伏新增装机预计为 53.5GW。根据 SEIA 数据，2023Q3 美国光伏新增装机容量为 6.5GW，同比增长 35%，创历史季度新高。新增装机大部分来自公用事业规模细分市场，2023Q3 公用事业规模新增光伏装机 4GW，同比增长 58%，得益于全球光伏组件供应链的改善。2023Q3 户用光伏创下 1.8GW 的季度新高，同增 12%，环增 29%，主要系加州净计量政策的变化实施最后期限。根据 EIA，2024 年超过 1MW 的公用事业规模太阳能项目将部署 45GW，加上 Wood Mackenzie 和 Renewables 的保守预测，住宅太阳能项目为 6GW，商业项目为 2GW，预计美国 2024 年光伏新增装机为 53.5GW。

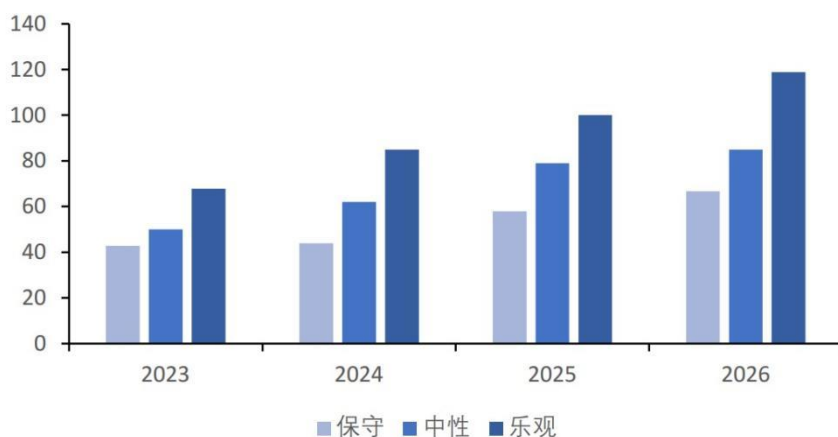
图 9：2020-2028 年美国光伏新增装机量及预测(MW)



资料来源：SEIA, HTI

欧洲 2023 年新增光伏系统装机容量将超过 58GW，同比增长 30%。据 Rystad Energy 报告，2023 年 1-10 月，欧洲累计新增光伏系统装机容量已经与去年总新增装机容量持平。其中，德国将重回欧洲光伏市场榜首，2023 年德国新增光伏装机容量将达到 13.5GW，同增 84%。出口方面，12 月中国出口 5.13 GW 光伏组件至欧洲市场，环比上涨 5.11%，同比下降 3.48%。2023 年 1-11 月欧洲累计进口 100.4GW 光伏组件，同比增长 18%。红海危机导致光伏出口运输成本上涨，组件欧洲到岸价格上涨约 10%。欧洲市场订单需求回暖，虽仍处于冬季淡季，但已有补库迹象。

图 10: 2023-2026 年欧盟 27 国新增光伏装机预测 (GW)



资料来源: SolarPower Europe, HTI

日本 2023 年新增光伏装机量预计超过 7GW。日本光伏市场在 2015 年实现创纪录的 10.8GW 新增装机容量后，随着对光伏发电上网电价支持的减少，一直处于下滑趋势。2022 年，日本新增太阳能光伏装机容量约 6.5GW，与 2021 年大致持平。2022 年底累计装机容量达 84.9GW。根据日本光伏能源协会 (JPEA) 的预测，到 2030 年，日本光伏累计装机容量将达到 154GW。

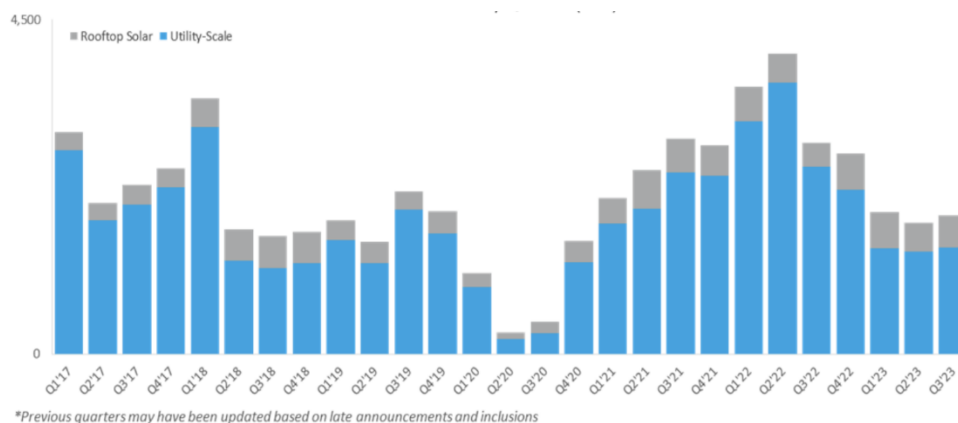
图 11: 2015-2027 年日本新增光伏装机量及预测(GW)



资料来源: JPEA, HTI

印度 Q3 新增光伏装机 1.9GW，环比增加 6%，同比下降 34%。2023Q1-3，印度新增光伏装机量为 5.6GW，相比于 2022Q1-3 的 10.5GW，下降近 47%；前三季度印度新增发电容量超过 12GW，其中太阳能发电占比近 46%。其中，Q3 新增装机 1.9GW，包括公用事业规模光伏 1.4GW 和户用光伏 0.5GW。截至 2023 年 9 月，印度光伏累计装机容量超过 69GW。

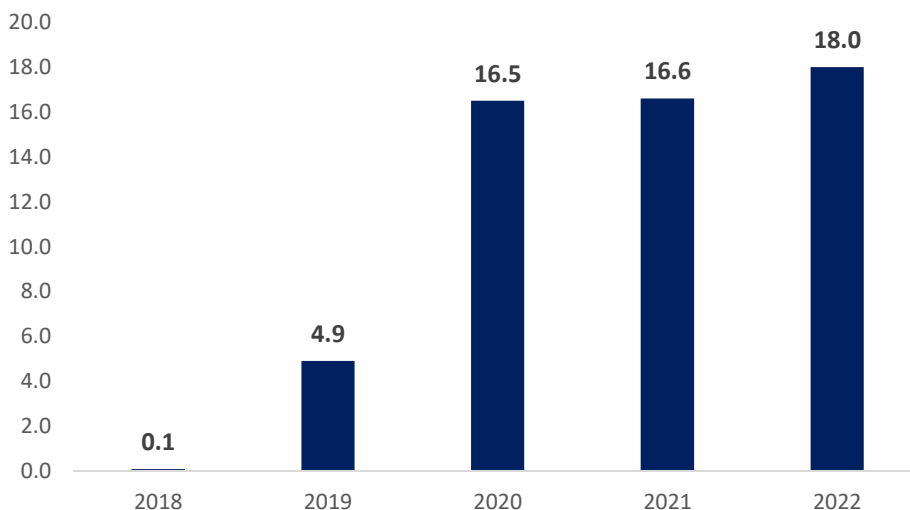
图 12: 2017-2023 年季度印度新增光伏装机(MW)



资料来源: Mercom India Research, HTI

越南光伏装机 2020 年高速增长, 现已陷入停滞状态。截至 2022 年底, 越南光伏装机约 18GW (2018 年仅为 106MW, 2019 年为 4.9GW, 2020 年为 16.5GW), 位居东盟各国之首。但经过近三年的高速发展, 越南光伏因为并网难和定价难, 发展陷入停滞。根据 2023 年 5 月越南政府出台的《2021-2030 年阶段和至 2050 年远景展望国家电力发展规划》(PDP 8), 越南的太阳能发展目标: 到 2030 年, 增加 410 万千瓦, 其总装机容量达到 1283 万千瓦, 占总装机容量的 8.5%。2050 年, 总装机容量为 16859.4 万千瓦-18929.4 万千瓦。

图 13: 2018-2022 年越南光伏装机容量(GW)



资料来源: IRENA, HTI

5.2 行业资讯

1、协鑫集成签署 1.1GW 印度组件供货协议: 中国太阳能光伏制造商协鑫集成科技(协鑫集成)已从印度国家公用事业公司 NTPC 有限公司的子公司 NTPC REL 获得了 1.1GW 高效太阳能组件供应合同。协鑫集成计划在 5 周内交付全部订单, 供 NTPC REL 用于其目前正在调试的各个项目。此前, 这家中国公司宣布于 2023 年 8 月从印度 SAEL Industries Limited 获得 1.1GW 的 n 型组件订单。

2、2023 年捷克共和国新增 970MW 光伏装机，住宅光伏占 823MW：据捷克共和国太阳能协会 Solární Asociace 称，得益于新绿色节能计划，该国 2023 年新建太阳能光伏电站 82,799 个，合计装机容量超过 970MW，较 2022 年的 288.8MW 增长 236%。其中，屋顶住宅太阳能领域新增了 80,000 个系统，装机容量为 823.3MW。单个光伏电站的平均规模从 2022 年的 6.7kW 增长到 10.3kW。约 92% 的家庭选择平均容量为 12kWh 的光储一体解决方案。工商业光伏新增装机近 140MW 用于自发自用，这主要归功于国家复苏计划提供的补贴。截至 2023 年底，该国累计太阳能光伏发电装机容量达到近 3.5GW，并网太阳能电站超过 17 万个，其中住宅屋顶项目超过 15 万个。

3、ETIP PV 更新欧洲光伏制造白皮书：以 10GW 的 TOPCon 组件光伏制造工厂为例，其总生产成本或拥有成本 (CoO) 差异很大。中国工厂的生产成本在 0.160 美元/W 至 0.189 美元/W 之间。印度的价格略高，为 0.195 美元/W。相比之下，欧盟的生产价格为 0.243 美元/W 至 0.300 美元/W，美国的生产价格为 0.281 美元/W。中国异质结 (HJT) 组件的最低生产成本为 0.173 美元/W，而印度为 0.209 美元/W，欧盟为 0.250 美元/W，美国为 0.290 美元/W。对于隧穿背接触 (TBC) 组件，中国的总生产成本比其他国家低至 0.162 美元/W。

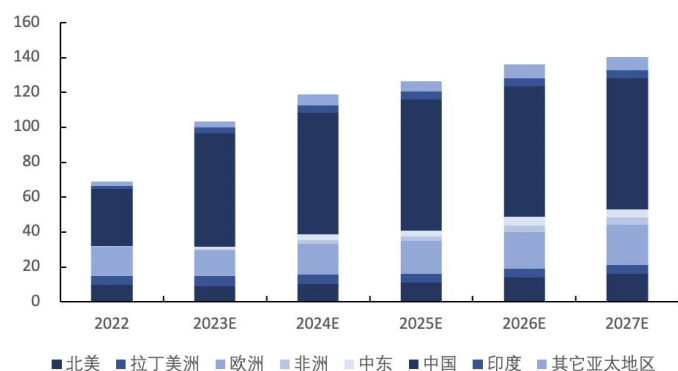
4、2023 年罗马尼亚新增光伏装机 496MW：据罗马尼亚能源部称，2023 年新增光伏装机容量 496MW，较 2022 年的 25MW 大幅提升。据 SolarPower Europe 统计，截至 2022 年底，罗马尼亚太阳能发电总装机容量为 1.8 GW。

6 风电市场近况更新

6.1 主要数据

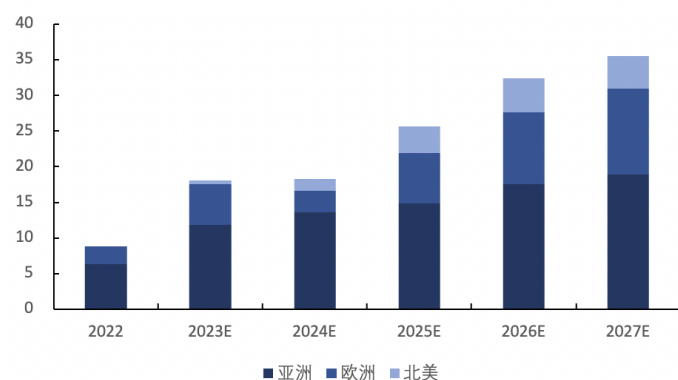
2023 年欧洲新增风电装机为 17GW，其中海上风电新增装机达 4GW，同比增长 60%。根据 GWEC 数据，2023 年全球陆上风电新增装机预计将达到 103GW，同比增长 49.7%，其中中国新增装机为 65GW，占比达 63%，排名全球第一，2023 年全球海上风电新增装机将达到 11.8GW，同比翻倍，其中亚洲新增装机 11.8GW，占比达 65%。根据欧洲风能协会数据，2023 年欧洲新增风电装机为 17GW，其中海上风电新增装机达 4GW，同比增长达 60%。

图 14：全球陆上风电新增装机及预测



资料来源：GWEC, HTI

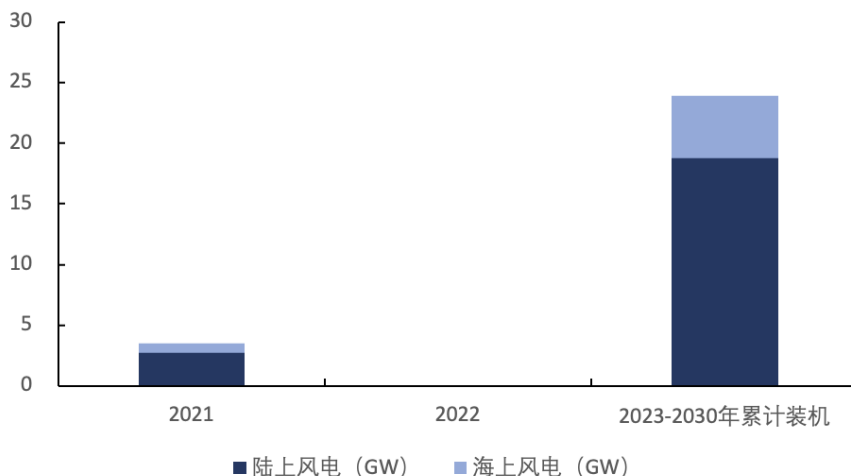
图 15：全球海上风电新增装机及预测



资料来源：GWEC, HTI

2030 年越南海上风电装机容量将达到 6GW，陆上风电装机容量将达到 21.88GW。根据越南《2021-2030 年阶段和至 2050 年远景展望国家电力发展规划》，即越南第八个电力规划 (PDP8)，到 2030 年，越南海上风电装机容量达 6GW，装机容量占比为 4%，陆上风电装机容量将达到 21.88GW，发展前景广阔。

图 16: 越南风电新增及累计装机情况



资料来源: GWEC, HTI

6.2 行业资讯

1、1月15日,韩国LS电缆表示,正积极推进在美设立海底电缆工厂。据悉,美国政府正积极发展海上风力产业,计划到2030年为止,建设30GW规模的海上风力发电园区。目前,LS电缆已在美国拥有2万吨规模的电力电缆工厂,并于近十年内接连承担美国国内海底电缆供应订单。

2、近日,整机巨头Nordex公布了2023年的整机销售情况。2023年,Nordex共取得7.4GW整机订单,比2022年的6.3GW增长了17%。按市场区分,共在19个国家取得订单,其中欧洲市场占比达到了86%,最多的为德国、土耳其、西班牙和瑞典;全球其他市场占比14%,包括拉丁美洲8%、北美4%和非洲2%。

3、本周,巴西Aeris Energy公司与丹麦风电整机巨头维斯塔斯达成协议,将叶片供货合同延长至2028年底。考虑到2024年供货合同容量的重新谈判,在此次的合同修正案中规定,各种机型的风电叶片的预计供应量为8.8GW。

4、近日,印度风电整机制造商苏司兰(Suzlon)和Inox宣布2023年底风电机组订单激增。这两家印度整机制造商在2023年的最后几周和2024年开年已宣布超过1GW的风电机组采购协议。

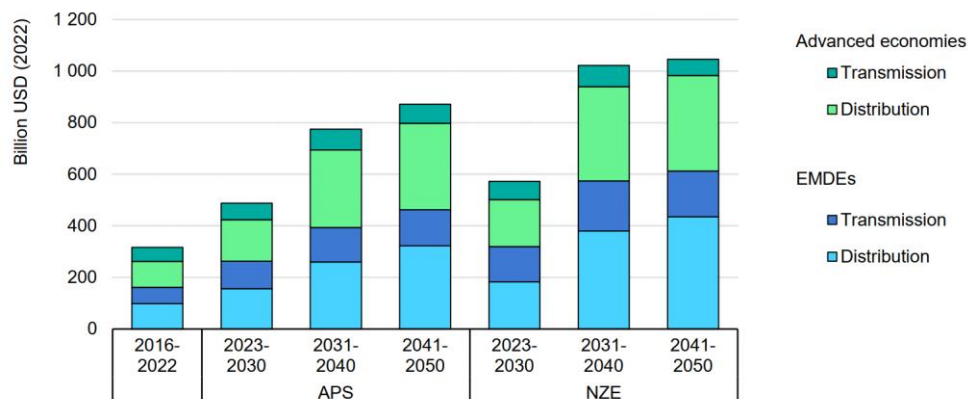
5、欧洲风能协会18日表示,如果情况乐观,欧洲今年将拍卖40GW的海上风电容量,为去年三倍。但该协会也警告称需要改变去年普遍使用的无上限负向竞标模式,该模式使开发商需要承担额外成本来竞得发开权,这将影响企业财务,使项目现实可行性面临风险。

7 电网市场近况更新

7.1 主要数据

2023-2030年全球年均电网投资规模约为5000亿美元,预计在2030年以后翻倍。根据IEA数据,2016-2022年全球电网年均投资近3200亿美元,预计2023-2030年电网年均投资约为5000亿美元,到2030年以后将超过6000亿美元,几乎是近年来水平的两倍。2031-2040年,在APS(碳中和承诺)场景下,电网年均投资将达到7750亿美元,在2041-2050年将达到8700亿美元。在NZE(净零目标)场景下,电网投资更高,从2035年开始,全球电网年均投资将超过1万亿美元。

图 17: 全球电网投资情况



资料来源: IEA, HTI

7.2 行业资讯

1、美国能源部 (DOE) 16 日宣布一项耗资 3400 万美元的电网现代化改造和基础设施更新计划, 以提高电网可靠性、弹性和安全性。计划包括 11 个州的 12 个项目, 这些项目将采用基础设施地下化技术来加强老化电网。

2、英国智库 Policy Exchange 的一份报告显示, 英国由于输配电基础设施没有跟上可再生能源的增长步伐, 造成大量风电浪费, 这一“弃风限电”问题使英国每年损失 10 亿英镑, 而到下个十年实施的解决方案到位时, 限电成本将增加到每年 35 亿英镑。

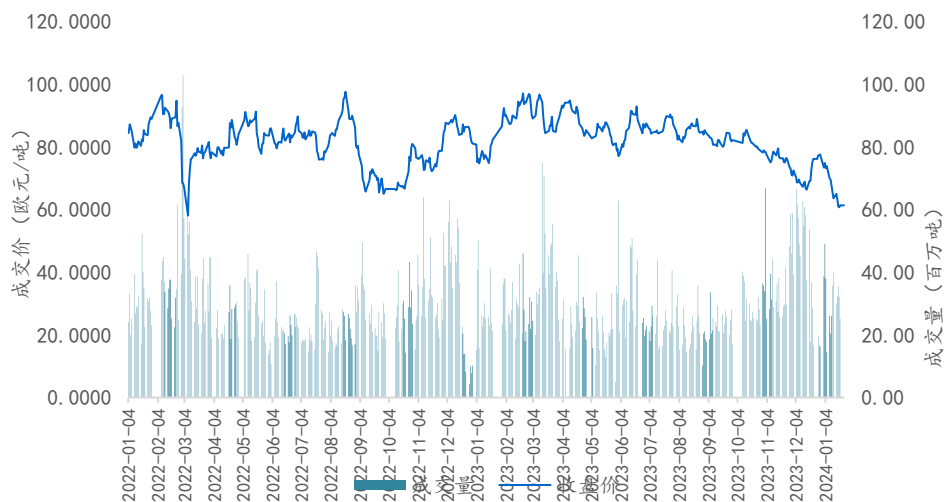
3、1 月 16 日, 西澳大利亚州的恶劣雷暴天气对西部电力公司的电网造成了巨大破坏。全州网络严重受损, 有七条输电线路中断, 约 2.2 万户家庭和企业的电力供应受到影响。

8 全球 ESG 近况更新

8.1 主要数据

欧洲碳排放配额交易市场季节性清淡。 节假日欧洲碳排放配额交易依然低迷, 碳排放配额价格从上周 63.55 欧元/吨下跌到本周 61.38 欧元/吨, 交易量同步萎缩。

图 18: 欧洲碳排放配额期货价格 (欧元/吨) 及成交量 (百万吨)



资料来源: Wind, HTI

8.2 行业资讯

1、加快向绿色交通转变,欧盟拟对重型车辆实施严格碳排限制。欧盟各国代表和欧洲议会日前就实施更严格的重型车辆碳排放标准达成初步协议。法新社 21 日报道称,根据协议,欧盟各国的重型车辆要在 2030 年至 2034 年将二氧化碳排放量减少 45%,2039 年年底前减少 65%,2040 年以后减少 90%。

2、320 家企业和金融机构承诺根据 TNFD 框架披露自然相关财务风险。1 月 16 日,自然相关财务披露工作组 TNFD 在达沃斯论坛年会的新闻发布会上宣布,全球 46 个国家或地区 320 家公司、金融或评级机构打算在 2024 财年或更早开始在其公司报告中根据 TNFD 建议进行披露。

3、ScottishPower 将斥资 5.4 亿英镑推动英国绿色能源转型。ScottishPower 宣布对其 SP Energy Networks 业务投资 5.4 亿英镑,用于绿色能源基础设施。这项投资将有助于在全国范围内输送更多绿色能源,帮助实现低碳未来,连接 80-85GW 清洁可再生能源至国标输电系统并减少英国对化石燃料的依赖;该投资旨在支持英国的电力需求,预计未来十年英国电力需求将翻一番,需要超过 600,000 万公里的新建或升级电力线路。

4、《伦敦气候复原力审查》发布了中期报告,报告显示迫切需要采取行动。《伦敦气候复原力审查》调查结果证实,伦敦和英国对重大气候影响“准备不足”,包括严重洪水、极端高温和野火,对最脆弱的社区构成“致命风险”。

5、澳大利亚财政部发布气候风险披露改革草案 部分公司须于 2024 年中期起实施披露。1 月 12 日,澳大利亚财政部发布了关于企业气候风险披露的重大改革立法草案。根据该草案,大型企业和资产管理公司将被要求向投资者披露其气候相关风险、风险管理策略和排放目标,部分符合特定标准的企业最早将需要从 2024 年中期开始披露气候风险相关信息。

9 风险提示

1. 欧美新能源政策推进不及预期;
2. 欧洲电力市场改革不及预期;
3. 地缘政治存在风险,可能导致传统能源品的价格波动。

APPENDIX 1

The prices of natural gas futures in the United States, Europe, Japan, and South Korea have significantly declined. As of January 22, the landed price of imported LNG from China was \$9.20 per million British heat, a year-on-year decrease of 55.07% and a month on month decrease of 11.04% compared to last week; The natural gas futures price at Port Henry in the United States was \$2.42 per million British heat, a year-on-year decrease of 23.79%, and a month on month decrease of \$0.48 per million British heat, a decrease of 16.59%; The Dutch natural gas TTF futures price was \$8.81 per million British heat, a year-on-year decrease of 58.97%, and a month on month decrease of \$0.82 per million British heat, a decrease of 8.52%; The natural gas futures price of JKM in Japan and South Korea was \$9.69 per million British heat, a year-on-year decrease of 51.84% and a month on month decrease of 13.37% compared to the previous cycle.

Inventory in the US and European markets continued to decline month on month. According to EIA data, as of January 12, 2024, natural gas inventories in the United States were 3182 Bcm, a net decrease of 154 Bcm from the previous week, an increase of 350 Bcm from the same period last year, and an increase of 320 Bcm from the 5-year average of 2862 Bcm. According to GIE data, as of January 21, 2024, natural gas inventories in the 27 EU countries reached 848 TWh, which is 74.4% of the maximum reserves, a decrease of 3.9 pct compared to the previous week. The international coal prices in the three major ports generally showed a downward trend, freight rates fell compared to the previous week.

Coal prices at the three major international ports fell overall, and freight rates increased week-on-week. As of January 19, 2024, the spot price of Port Richard in South Africa was US\$96.2/ton, down 4.7% week-on-week; the spot price of thermal coal at ARA Port in Europe was US\$113.5/ton, unchanged week-on-week; the spot price of thermal coal at Newcastle Port in Australia was US\$126.77/ton, down 4.0% week-on-week. In terms of freight rates, as of January 19, 2024, the average charter price of Panamax ships in the Atlantic region was US\$14,565/day, a week-on-week increase of US\$590/day, an increase of 4.2%.

In most parts of the European power market, trading prices fell week-on-week. According to Nordpool data, the prices are as follows: UK at 86.57EUR/MWh (-13.42%), Germany at 83.20EUR/MWh (-15.58%), Finland at 91.89EUR/MWh (+10.96%), the Netherlands at 82.07EUR/MWh (-14.74%), and France at 83.00EUR/MWh (-17.17%).

The month-on-month increase in installed capacity of US large storage in November was rebounded, and the growth rate of installed capacity of European household energy storage in 2023 has exceeded 90%. According to EIA statistics, in November, the United States added 0.43GW of new installed capacity, a month-on-month increase of 138% and a year-on-year increase of 441%. It is expected that the newly installed energy storage capacity in the United States will reach 24.7/34GWh by 2023/24, showing a year-on-year increase of 103%/35%. In November 2023, Germany added 466MWh of battery energy storage capacity, with household storage, large-scale storage, and commercial energy storage of 385/66/16MWh respectively, a year-on-year increase of 104%/-27%/+53%, and a month on month increase of -5%/+96%/+5%. We expect the installed capacity of the European household energy storage market to reach 9.6/12.5 GWh by 2023/24, a year-on-year increase of +96%/+31 %.

The newly installed capacity of solar power in the United States in 2024 is expected to be 53.5 GW. According to EIA data, utility-scale solar projects exceeding 1 MW will deploy 45 GW in 2024. Additionally, conservative estimates from Wood Mackenzie and Renewables suggest 6 GW for residential solar projects and 2 GW for commercial projects, resulting in a newly installed capacity of 53.5 GW in 2024. In Europe, the newly installed capacity of photovoltaic systems in 2023 is expected to exceed 58 GW, representing a 30% year-on-year growth. Japan's projected new solar installations in 2023 are expected to exceed 7 GW. In Q3, India added 1.9 GW of solar installations, representing a 6% increase compared to the previous quarter. Vietnam aims to increase its solar capacity by 4.1 GW by 2030, reaching a total installed capacity of 12.83 GW, accounting for 8.5% of the total installed capacity.

In 2023, the new installed capacity of wind power in Europe was 17GW, of which the new installed capacity of offshore wind power reached 4GW, a year-on-year increase of 60%. According to data from the European Wind Energy Association, the new installed capacity of wind power in Europe in 2023 was 17GW, of which the new installed capacity of offshore wind power reached 4GW, a year-on-year increase of 60%. The new installed capacity of offshore wind power in Europe mainly comes from the Netherlands, including the largest offshore wind farm in the world - the 1.5GW Hollande Kust Zuid.

The grid expansion progress of European and American power grids is constantly accelerating. The US Department of Energy has announced a \$34 million modernization and infrastructure upgrade plan to improve the power grid reliability, resilience, and safety. A report from Policy Exchange, a British think tank, shows that the UK's transmission and distribution infrastructure has not kept up with the growth of renewable energy, resulting in a large amount of wind power waste, and the progress of power grid equipment replacement in Europe and America is constantly advancing.

The European Union set to push for 90% emissions cut by 2040. Euro carbon emission trades down to 61.38 euro/ton this week from around 63.55 euro/ton last week with limited trading volume. The European Commission is set to call for the EU to reduce its greenhouse gas emissions by 90% by 2040 in the latest stage of the bloc's overarching climate goals.

Investment advice: The solar and energy storage sectors in Europe and the United States have maintained a growth trend in 2023, and the industry chain's prosperity continues to improve, Chinese manufacturers, as major suppliers, are expected to benefit greatly from the energy transition in Europe and the United States, while rising electricity prices will improve the economics of energy storage, power grid expansion demand in Europe and America is strong. It is suggested to continue paying attention to the residential energy storage, integrated components, and power grid sectors.

Risks: less-than-expected growth in demand and policy, slower-than-expected reforms in the European electricity market, and geopolitical risks leading to price fluctuations in traditional energy products.

附录 APPENDIX

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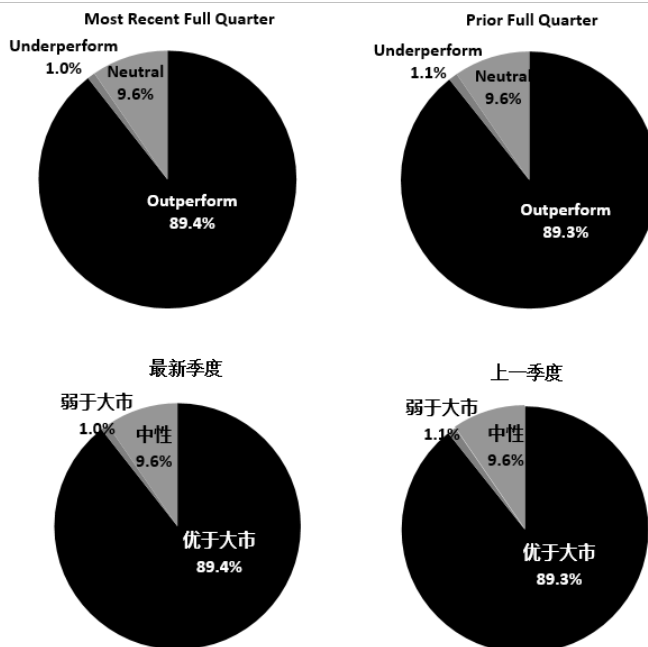
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