

康师傅控股 Tingyi Holdings Corp. (322 HK)

首次覆盖: 双行业龙头领先优势凸显, 高股息标的业绩稳定增长

The leader in two industries, and the dividend ratio is attractive: Initiation

观点聚焦 Investment Focus



(Please see APPENDIX 1 for English summary)

方便面与软饮料双行业龙头,渠道力居行业首位。康师傅历经三十年发展,目前为中国方便面与软饮料双行业龙头。公司股权结构集中且稳定,管理团队经验丰富,并持续多年进行股权激励,深度绑定公司核心团队。公司渠道覆盖广泛且控制力强,兼具深度与广度,既已下沉覆盖至小城市和乡镇市场,有高铺货率,单销售点也有高动销速度,是中国快消品渠道建设的典型案例。

饮料需求持续较好,公司产品矩阵贴合消费趋势。根据海通国际需求月报,受益于出行、旅游等场景表现较好,今年以来饮料行业销量持续增长;同时饮料行业的增长历来基本不依赖于价格提升,在CPI不振的背景下受到影响较小。我们预计年初至今行业收入累计实现中高单位数同比增长,康师傅饮料业务增速亦与行业收大盘保持同步。公司饮料业务中有糖即饮茶、有糖碳酸饮料为传统强项,且产品价格便宜、性价比优秀,受益于今年以来追求性价比的宏观消费倾向。虽然近年来无糖产品崛起对市场格局产生变化,但公司及时推出"茶的传人"等无糖产品,有望享受细分赛道高增长的行业红利。

2024 年盈利能力稳中有升,提价有正面影响,同时原材料成本、费用投入可控。根据渠道调研,2023 年 11 月起康师傅于各终端陆续实现 1L 茶饮/果汁零售价的双位数提升,且今年 4 月出厂价格随之上浮单位数,预计提价品类占饮料业务约 20%,有利于饮料板块毛利率提振。同时集团整体 2024 年成本仍将可控,主要是白糖、PET价格可控,饮料业务毛利率将有所提振。但今年方便面业务预计毛利率较去年将有下行,主因去年基数较高,棕榈油价格或有所上行。公司今年加大对广告等费用投入,销售费用率或有上浮。综合提价幅度和原材料走势,我们预计今年公司毛利率上行 0.6pct,净利率微幅提高。

高股息标的,分红保障性强。公司多年来坚持百分百分红,2020-2023年年度现金分红比率分别为100%/166%/198%/100%。基于公司2023年100%派息,公司最新年度股息率为6.2%,在港股市场消费股属于第一梯队。康师傅未来仍有维持高分红率的潜力。我们预计公司24年净利润为33.4亿元(同比增长7.0%),假设公司继续保持历史100%以上的分红率,则以目前市值计算,对应股息率将达6.6%,其分红价值十分可观。

投资建议与盈利预测。我们预计公司 2024-2026 年营收分别为 842.7/880.6/918.0 亿元,同比增长 4.8%/4.5%/4.2%; 预计 2024-2026 年归母净利润为 33.4/35.5/37.4 亿元,对应 EPS 分别为 0.59/0.63/0.66,同比增长 7.0%/6.5%/5.2%。参考可比公司估值,同时我们认为公司股息率在 5%以上水平是具有较高吸引力的,因此我们给予公司 2024 年 19xPE,对应目标价为 12.1 港元,有 27% 上行空间,首次覆盖给予"优于大市"评级。

风险提示: 行业竞争加剧,原材料价格波动,食品安全风险。

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1. 股权集中治理稳定,激励计划绑定利益

康师傅为国内方便面+软饮料龙头企业,战略合作护航稳定增长。康师傅历经二十余年发展,目前为中国快消品行业龙头公司。康师傅以方便面业务为起点,陆续布局软饮料和糕饼零食等,在方便面与软饮料市场份额占据领先优势。在热门单品康师傅牛肉面火遍大江南北后,公司坚持多元化、差异化战略,针对不同用户群体陆续推出如汤大师等满足消费者健康与口味需求的新品。公司自身业务涵盖即饮茶、包装水、果汁等品类,同时与百事可乐、星巴克、阿华田等一系列的战略合作使其进一步覆盖碳酸饮料、咖啡饮料,实现品类矩阵升级。

表1 公司发展历程

时间	时期	事件
1992-2003		1992 年魏氏家族成立 顶益食品 有限公司,开始生产康师傅方便面。
	初创期,从方便面 扩张至软饮料	1996年拓展业务至生产方便食品和软饮料。同年在香港之景的人工,从2011年10月11日
		港交易所上市。公司开始将产品分为方便面、饮品、糕点三个事业群。
		2002 年公司更名为 康师傅控股 有限公司。
		2012年公司建立与 百事中国 饮料的战略联盟,成为百
	战略合作&持续发展	事公司在华特许经营装瓶商。 2015 年与星巴克订立协议,生产 星巴克 即饮饮品并拓
2003-至今		2015 中与生亡兄り立协议,生产 生亡兄 母认认如开拓 展本地市场分销渠道。
		2017年与英联食品达成合作协议,获得旗下 阿华田 麦
		芽营养即饮乳品的独家生产与销售权。

资料来源:公司年报,HTI

图1 公司产品矩阵



资料来源:公司年报,HTI

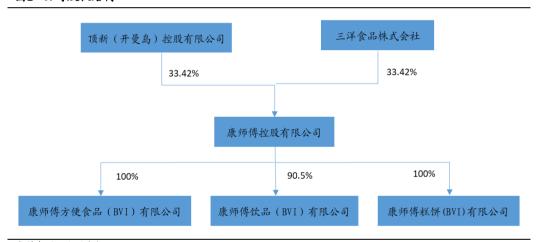
家族企业顺利交接,公司股权结构稳定,高管行业经验丰富。顶新集团为魏氏四兄弟共同创立的家族企业,而日本三洋食品在1999年注资入股顶益(康师傅前身)以帮助顶新集团解决财务危机。根据2023年年报,顶新(开曼)控股有限公司和三洋食品株式会社为主要大股东,持股占比均为33.42%。魏氏兄弟分工管理顶新集团,魏应州为康师傅控股的实际控制人。魏应州于2019年将康师傅董事长委任于长子魏宏名,三子魏宏丞亦进入董事会担任执行董事。公司高管多数在行业内沉浸数十年,拥有丰富的管理经验和亮眼的履历背景。

表2 顶新集团事业版图

顶新集团	魏应	州	魏应	交	魏应充	魏应行	
事业体	康师傅食品	康师傅饮品	地产	文创	味全	餐饮	零售
企业	康师傅方便面	康师傅饮品, 百事饮品	顶禾开发 ,台北101	成美文化 园区	味全	德克士、 康师傅私 房牛肉面	松青超市 ,全家便 利店
业务	方便面 软饮料		房地产	旅游	乳制品、果汁、调 味品、保健食品等	内地连锁 餐饮	零售
上市公司	康师傅	控股			味全(台湾)		

资料来源:顶新集团官网,港交所,HTI

图2 公司股权结构



资料来源:公司年报,HTI

表3 公司董事会及高级管理人员构成

姓名	职务	年龄	加入时间	履历
魏宏名	董事长,执行董事	46	2006	魏应州长子,2015年进入董事会担任执行董事,2 019年获委任董事长
井田纯一郎	副董事长,执行董 事	61	2002	三洋食品株式会社现任社长,2002年出任执行董事,2013年获委任副董事长
魏宏丞	执行董事	41	2007	魏应州三子,2019年出任执行董事
筱原幸治	执行董事	56	2015	于2014年8月加入三洋食品株式会社,出任执行董事暨市场行销本部长
高桥勇幸	执行董事	61	2019	2015年加入三洋食品株式会社,出任董事暨海外事业本部本部长及三洋食品美国有限公司总经理
曾倩	执行董事	64	1996	1996年8月加入集团,历任集团总部会计部主管、 方便面事业财会本部主管、饮品事业财会本部主 管及集团饮品事业财务长
徐信群	非执行董事	66	1999	服务于中国台湾之金融界逾17年
李长福	非执行董事	83	2004	商业及投资银行工作逾28年
深田宏	非执行董事	94	2012	现任上野制药株式会社监查役
陈应让	行政总裁	60	2013	宝洁公司有二十五年的跨国研发管理经验, 2021 年委任CEO
刘国维	财务长	52	2006	历任财会部经理、协理、资深协理
叶沛森	公司秘书	64	1995	会计业务与公司秘书实务方面拥有逾20年经验
吴之炜	人资长	63	2005	27年人力资源管理经验
柳力仁	百事饮品事业总裁	63	2000	历任重庆顶益、重庆顶津、武汉顶津、杭州顶津 总经理、区总经理
蔡慈源	饮品事业总裁	63	1994	1998年11月调任沈阳顶津食品有限公司总经理,2016年3月调任康师傅饮品事业南区副总裁,2018年11月升任康师傅饮品事业总裁
黄自强	方便面事业总裁	59	2010	历任方便面事业营业本部主管、西北区总经理、 华东区区总经理、方便面事业北区区域副总裁、 方便面事业副总裁
王世琦	执行长室副总裁	52	2008	历任方便面事业经营本部主管,康师傅饮品事业 经营本部主管,百事饮品事业经营本部主管、董 事长室主管与企业发展室主管

资料来源:公司年报, HTI

股权激励计划有效执行,绑定核心团队。公司于2008年开始执行为期十年的股权激励计划,并从2018年开始执行新一轮10年的股权激励计划。公司向符合资格的员工、董事等授予购股权,即满足一定业绩标准后可在行权期内行权(行权期一般为授出日期后5-7年)。公司共授予购股权1.52亿股,总计占公司已发行股份2.69%(但部分逐年注销,因行使价高于市价未获行使)。截至2023年底,已有0.49亿股购股权被行使,占公司已发行股份0.87%,采用加权平均行使价计算,实际行权对价总额为4.72亿。股权激励计划深度捆绑公司利益与核心团队成员,稳固长期发展。

表4 公司股权激励计划(2008-2023)

项目	内容
授予购股权数	1.52 亿股
占已发行H股比例	2.69%
已行使购股权数	0.49 亿股
占已发行H股比例	0.87%
实际行权对价总额(加权平均行使价)	4.72 亿

资料来源:公司年报,HTI



2. 软饮料细分赛道迎来高增,方便面阶段性承压

行业需求较刚性,持续多年保持量增。行业产量在 2015 年至 2019 年疫情前期间维持 5.1%的复合增长速率,需求增长显著,优于同期的啤酒和白酒行业,仅次于乳制品的 5.5%。疫情两年期间虽整体需求受到影响,但软饮料行业仍然能维持正增长,在食品饮料行业中表现仅次于乳制品,而同期啤酒的产量增速微跌,白酒产量则出现了更为明显的下滑。2023 年随着疫情放开和消费需求的回暖,软饮料行业增速恢复至 4.1%,领先于食品饮料行业子版块。根据国家统计局最新数据,软饮料 2024 年1-4 月累计产量同比增速再创新高,达到 7.8%。高于同期啤酒/白酒/乳制品 2.1%/5.9%/-0.7%的增速,成功延续了其在食品饮料子板块中的领跑地位。同时软饮料行业规模增长历来基本不依赖于价格提升,在 CPI 不振的背景下受到影响较小。



图4 分时期食品饮料细分板块产量复合增速 5.5% 6.0% 5.1% 4.7% 5.0% 4 1% 4.0% 3.1% 3.19 3.0% 2.0% 1 2% 1.0% 0.3% 0.2% 0.0% 2015-2019 2019-2022 2023 -1.0% -2.0% -3.0% -2.8% -2.9% -4.0% ■软饮料 ■啤酒 ■白酒 ■乳制品

资料来源:国家统计局,HTI

注: 复合增速为使用国家统计局年度累计增速复合计算

市场规模仍有稳定上升空间,未来量增向价增迁移。根据 wind 数据,2023 年中国软饮料行业规模已达 6372 亿元,销量达 938 亿升。2018 年至 2023 年零售额和销售量 CAGR 分别为 2.9%/2.2%,量增驱动规模增长。根据 wind 数据,预计 2023 至 2028年,行业规模与销量将继续以 4.5%/1.8%的年均复合增速稳定增长至 7927 亿元/1025 亿升,量增驱动向价增驱动迁移。

品类格局持续重塑,细分赛道迎来高增。从软饮料市场结构来看,2023年包装水市场规模占比最大,达35.6%,其次是碳酸饮料和即饮茶,占比为19.7%和18.7%,前五大品类占据软饮料市场94.7%的份额。2018至2023年销售额CAGR位居前三的是碳酸饮料、能量饮料和运动饮料,分别为7.9%/6.9%/6.7%。在消费者健康意识提升下,品牌商响应市场需求,推出各种无糖或低糖饮料,即饮茶、即饮咖啡和泛功能性饮料等品类销售额大幅增长。根据wind数据,预计未来五年规模的复合增速位居前列的是碳酸饮料/能量饮料/即饮咖啡,CAGR为7.8%/6.3%/5.1%。

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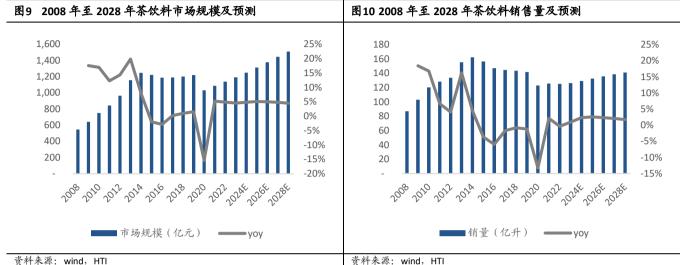
传统渠道受到一定挤占,渠道分散化与多元化趋势明显。从消费场景来看,随着城市化发展的推进和社媒营销的兴起,近几年来软饮料渠道扩张较快的分别是电商渠道和以购物商超、超市、连锁便利店为主的现代渠道,其中餐饮渠道的销量占比维持在 15%附近,由小型杂货店、非连锁便利店构成的传统渠道规模份额受到一定挤占。以非现饮渠道总规模为样本总体,2023 年杂货店、超市、大型连锁商超、便利店、电商的占比分别为 37%/34%/12%/11%/6%。



2.1 茶饮料: 市场格局高度集中,产品升级引领新风潮 茶饮料更为依赖人流恢复,在低基数下未来增长有望达到 5%左右。

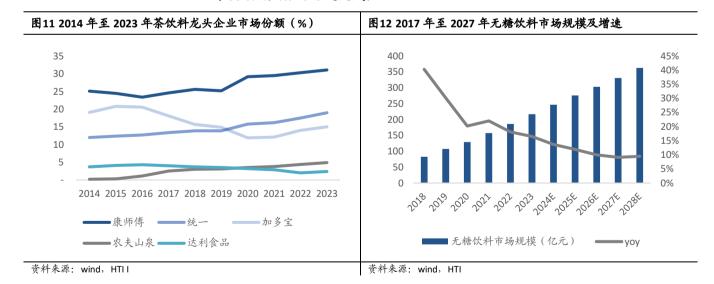
- (1) 2014 年之前: 行业为快速成长期。以康师傅、统一为代表两大饮料巨头将冰红茶、绿茶和柠檬茶等大单品实现了全国覆盖, 2008 年至 2014 年行业销量、规模 CAGR 达 11.0%/14.7%。
- (2) 2015 年至 2019 年: 行业进入调整期。行业销量出现下滑,市场份额的稳固主要靠价格支撑,期间吨价 CAGR 为 2.5%,主因行业在消费者健康意识觉醒的同时,出现结构性调整,消费需求逐步由果茶、调味茶向无糖茶、乳茶、纯茶转变,推动茶饮行业产品向健康化、品质化升级。期间,统一推出了市场上首个冷泡茶小茗同学,农夫山泉推出果味即饮茶茶 π,东方树叶的销量也顺势走高,元气森林也推出保留甜味但不增加热量负担的燃茶。

(3)疫情后恢复性增长: 2020 年因疫情影响,户外场景受限,茶饮料市场规模同 比迅速下降 15.4%。但 2021-2023 年均呈现恢复性增长,均有 4-5%的增长。2023 年 销量增速实现转负为正,市场规模已达到 1190 亿元,恢复到 2019 年的 97.6%。根 据 wind 数据,预计未来五年随着人流恢复、无糖茶兴起,茶饮消费量将迎来反弹, 行业增长将继续由量价共同驱动,销量、吨价和市场规模 CAGR 分别为 2.2%/2.6%/4.9%。



资料来源: wind, HTI

茶饮料市场高度集中,无糖茶带来格局变化。2023 年茶饮料行业 CR5 为 72.4%, 市 场格局高度集中,其中康师傅领先优势凸显,康师傅及统一两者市占率合计占比为 50.1%, 较 2014 年提升 13pct, 双寡头格局日益稳定。近年来, 随着消费者健康意识 的逐步普及和渗透,无糖浪潮引导茶饮料在含糖量、原料和生产工艺等方面不断升 级,需求也逐渐向低糖、低脂、健康等方向转变。2018 年至 2023 年无糖饮料市场 规模实现高增,期间 CAGR 为 21.7%, 预计未来五年的增长中枢将维持在 10%至 12% 之间。2022年 12月至 2023年 11月,农夫山泉、三得利和元气森林竞夺无糖茶市 场 86.0%份额, CR3 近九成。

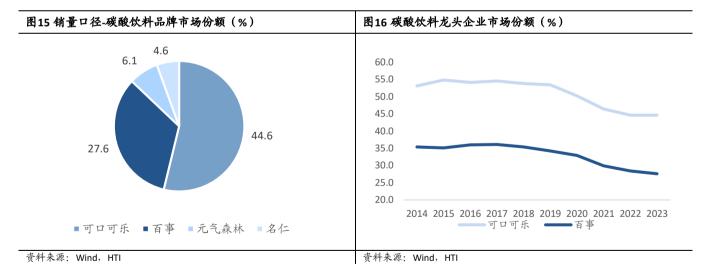


2.2 碳酸饮料:双龙头引领行业发展,无糖品类增长迅速

量增拉动规模增长,无糖化成新增长点。中国碳酸饮料 2023 年市场规模为 1256.6 亿,同比增长 8.6%;销量为 149.8 亿升,同比增长 6.7%。过去八年碳酸饮料市场规模增长主要由销量增长拉动,单价提升不显著。2018 年后由于可口可乐、百事等传统巨头在中国大力推广无糖碳酸饮品,以及元气森林等新兴品牌的快速成长,中国碳酸饮料品类获得新增长点,2018-2023 年 CAGR 为 7.9%,预计未来三年 CAGR 为 9.3%,2026 年市场规模将达到 1639.5 亿。



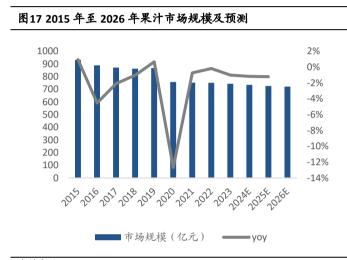
双寡头高度集中,无糖化引领潮流。碳酸饮料作为传统软饮料品类,市场高度集中,2023 年 CR2 为 72.2%,其中可口可乐市场份额为 44.6%,百事(康师傅为其在华装瓶商)为 27.6%。可口可乐为碳酸市场绝对龙头,前十大品牌中有四个为可口可乐公司所有(可口可乐 20.2%、雪碧 19.4%、怡泉 2.2%、芬达 2.0%),三个为百事公司所有(百事可乐 19.2%、美年达 4.3%、七喜 3.8%)。但随着 2018 年后以无糖/代糖气泡水为主打的元气森林等发力,国际巨头在碳酸饮料行业的地位受到挑战,市场份额有所下滑。



2.3 果汁及包装水:果汁品类经历阵痛期,包装水进入稳健增长阶段

果汁品类持续下滑,产品亟待创新。中国的果汁行业在近十年呈现下滑趋势,从2015 年至 2023 年市场规模累计下滑 20%,主要由于果汁饮料中低浓度果汁饮品因产品老化、不符合健康趋势出现下滑,而高浓度果汁及纯果汁饮品由于单价高、保质期短、运输要求高等因素难以向低线城市渗透。

果汁品类疫情后未见恢复,销量持续下降。疫情期间果汁饮料行业亦受到严重打击,2020 年市场规模下降 12.7%,而疫情后果汁饮料同样仍为负增长,主因品类较为老化,消费者逐渐倾向饮用无糖饮品以及其他饮料品类。2023 年果汁饮料市场规模为743.7 亿元,较 2019 年下降 13.8%。2023 年果汁销量为 77 亿升,较 2019 年下降21.4%。预计2026年市场规模为721亿,未来三年CAGR为-1.0%; 2026年销量为66亿升,未来三年CAGR为-5.0%,市场由高单价的纯果汁拉动。



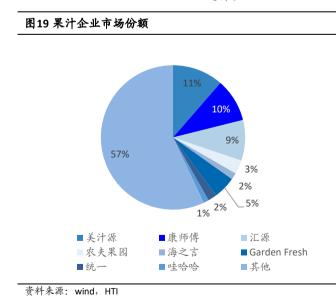


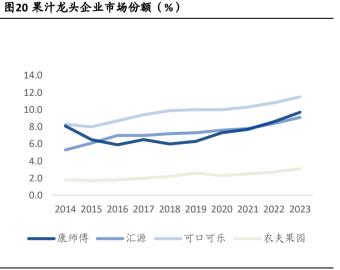
资料来源:wind, HTI

资料来源:wind. HTI

果汁市场集中度低,龙头份额持续增长。从市场格局来看,果汁饮料市场集中度低,2023年 CR3 为 30.2%, CR10 为 37%。康师傅、可口可乐及汇源作为头部企业近年市场份额有所提升,其中康师傅在 2023年的市场占有率为 9.7%。

健康化产品仍有细分品类机会,品类进行高端化转型。传统的低浓度果汁因含糖量高、配方添加剂较多不再受到消费者喜爱,而高浓度果汁因健康、天然受到消费者 追捧。

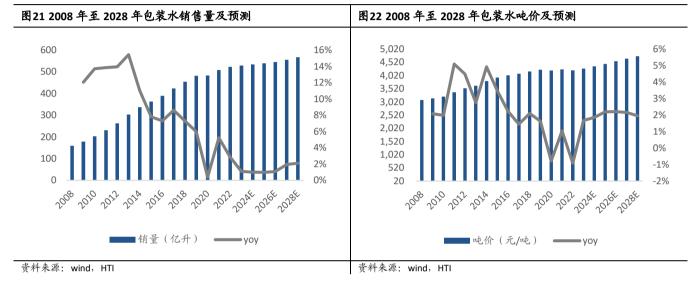




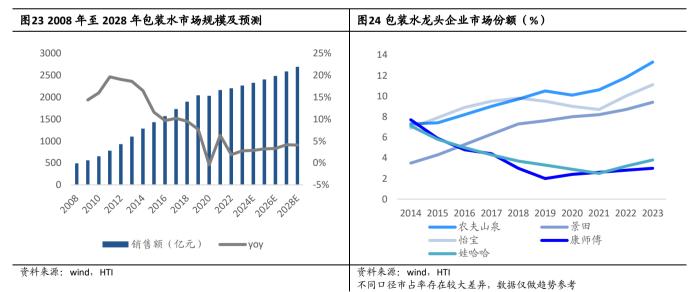
资料来源:wind,HTI

包装水已进入中低速稳健增长阶段,未来增长中枢维持在 3%-4%之间。包装水曾经历行业快速增长期,2012 至 2019 年 CAGR 达 11.9%,2020 至 2023 年受疫情影响 CAGR 降低至 2.6%。2023 年包装水市场规模为 2266 亿元,预计未来五年,行业进入低速增长,增长中枢维持在 3%-4%之间,处于稳健扩容阶段。

包装水未来五年量增中枢将在 1%-2%,价增中枢将在 2%左右。2023 年包装水零售量为 529 亿升,基于出行/户外景气度持续,叠加家庭、办公等用水场景的包装化率提升,我们预计未来五年仍有年化 1%-2%的量增中枢。2023 年包装水零售吨价为4285 元/吨,基于细分水源地、细分场景(如泡茶、冲奶等)的宣传,包装水仍有高端化空间,我们预计包装水价格未来五年有 2%的增长中枢。



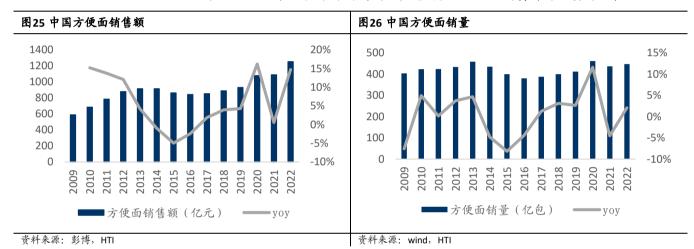
包装水集中度仍在上行期间,竞争仍较为胶着。目前包装水 CR3 为 33.8%, 市场整体集中度仍在提升中, 农夫山泉、怡宝和景田的行业座次稳居前三, 2023 年三者的市占率较 2014 年分别提升 6.0pct/4.2pct/5.9pct, 康师傅和娃哈哈的市场份额受到大幅侵蚀, 分别减少 4.7pct/3.3pct。



2.4 方便面: 市场阶段性承压, 近期表现相对疲软

(1) 2015 年之前: 行业由快速成长期转为调整期。2010 年左右,方便面因价格便宜,食用方便,种类丰富,深受我国消费者的喜爱,2009 至2013 期间行业销量与规模快速增长,CAGR分别达到3.2%和11.6%。然而,随着2013年"台湾黑心油"事件的发酵,加之外卖服务的兴起,消费者对方便面的兴趣有所消退。相较于被冠上"垃圾食品"的方便面,外卖更加健康,且很多头部企业为了抢占市场份额开启大幅补贴,方便面行业因此承压,其规模和销量在2013至2015CAGR分别为-2.9%和-6.6%。

(2) 2015-2022: 行业回归低速增长。随着外卖性价比和替代效应有所减弱,方便面需求迎来回暖。行业自低基数实现量价齐升,2015-2022 销量 CAGR 1.6%,价格 CAGR 3.7%,规模 CAGR 5.5%。这一方面来自外卖竞争格局稳定后的补贴减少;同时,疫情期间的居家隔离政策和餐厅的暂时性关闭促使消费者寻找更为便利快捷的食品,方便面因此受到青睐,如2020年行业规模同比增长16.2%,2022年同比增长14.8%。可以印证的是,康师傅与统一的方便面业务营收总和于2020年增长约15%,于2022年增长约7%。许多方便面制造商也在此期间推出了更为健康高端的产品线,如统一的"汤达人极味馆子"和康师傅的"御品盛宴",以满足消费者对品质的追求。





疫情后方便面规模同比下滑,未来增长仍有压力。2023年,随着疫情限制的放宽,消费者对方便面的刚性需求有所减弱,而疫情期间基数较高,导致统一和康师傅方便面营收之和同比下降 4-5%。然而,对比疫情前的数据,统一和康师傅 2019-2023 方便面销售总额 CAGR 达 3.7%,从而体现该行业在除去疫情影响后市场规模的扩张。展望未来,方便面行业的增长前景需要进一步观察。与餐饮外卖相比,该行业在产品多样性、口味选择、健康属性等方面可能存在局限。过去,方便面生产商可利用提价后的高端产品增加市场份额,但这一策略或在未来日益激烈的市场竞争下受到挑战。

3. 方便面+软饮料双引擎发展,业绩稳健成长

3.1 方便面行业引领者, 软饮料多品类布局

2023年公司实现营收804.2亿元,同比增速2.2%,2018年至2023年公司营收CAGR为5.8%。从收入进一步拆分两大主要业务来看,软饮料与方便面2018-2023营收CAGR为9.6%/4.7%,其收入占比比例为63%/36%,饮料业务占比逐渐扩大。





资料来源:公司年报,HTI

资料来源:公司年报,HTI

从软饮料收入分析,2023年饮料业务同比增速为5.4%,实现快于集团整体的增长。茶饮料/碳酸饮料/果汁饮料/包装饮用水收入占比分别为39%/36%/14%/11%。2018年至2023年,茶饮料/碳酸饮料/果汁饮料/包装饮用水营收5年CAGR分别为5.0%/10.9%/10.7%/4.2%。分品类来看,茶饮料2023年实现高单位数增长,公司在2024年5月推出高端无糖化茶饮料"茶的传人",定价约6元;与3元的经典无糖茶饮(如冰红茶、茉莉绿茶等)、4元的纯萃零糖形成矩阵化布局。随着出行场景的恢复,预计茶饮料、包装水2024全年增速仍能维持高增速。碳酸饮料业务承压,主要受消费者健康意识提升影响,同时疫情期间居家消费场景基数较高。

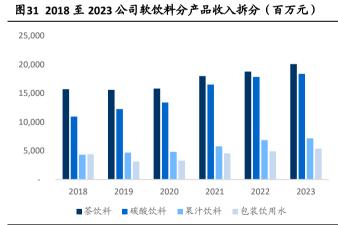
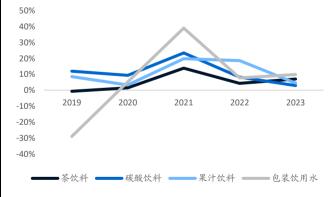


图32 2018 至 2023 公司分产品收入增速(%)



资料来源:公司年报,HTI

资料来源:公司年报,HTI

从 2023 年方便面业务收入分析,容器面/高价袋面/中价袋面/干脆面收入占比分别为 47%/41%/10%/2%。2018 年至 2023 年,容器面/高价袋面/中价袋面/干脆面 5 年营收 CAGR 分别为 2.7%/4.4%/4.6%/17.8%。2023 年容器面/高价袋面/中价袋面/干脆面 5 年面收入同比增长为+0.1%/-6.6%/-3.6%/+28.4%。整体来看,方便面业务增速呈下降趋势,主要系房地产行业低迷、开工人数减少等因素影响,业务未来增长突破点需依赖打开其他消费场景。干脆面在低基数下维持高增速,主要受学生消费者喜爱,市占达到新高,未来有望维持高增速,营收占比不断扩大。

2022

一中价袋面 -

■干脆面



图34 2019 至 2023 公司分产品收入增速 (%)

40%
35%
30%
25%
20%
15%
10%
5%

2020

高价袋面 —

资料来源:公司年报,HTI

0%

-5% -10% -15%

资料来源:公司年报,HTI

3.2 盈利能力稳中有升,提价有所贡献

23 年成本下行增厚毛利,棕榈油价格下跌贡献较大。2017 年至 2020 年公司整体毛利率稳步上行,由 29.4%提升至 33.2%,一方面来自于营销推广下产品高端化,另一方面来自于规模效应下原材料采购及供应效率的优化。2022 年产品毛利率由于部分原材料价格飙升而大幅下挫至 29.1%。从 2023 年年报来看,销售毛利率已回升至 30.4%(与 2021 年同一水平),其中方便面毛利率的提升贡献较大,同比提升 3pct,主要因棕榈油价格持续下滑。根据我们预计,饮料原材料主要包括 PET、白糖及包装材料,三项占比为 21%/23%/17%左右。方便面业务原材料主要包括棕榈油、面粉与纸浆,其占比为 13%/18%/20%。

24 年我们预计公司毛利率有所回升,受益于部分产品提价。公司在 2023 年底对茶 饮产品终端建议零售价格进行调整,具体为中包装茶/果汁系列从 3 元/瓶起调整为 3.5 元/瓶, 1L 装茶/果汁系列从 4 元/瓶起调整为 5 元/瓶。根据渠道调研显示,2024 年上半年各地区各终端陆续实现提价,且 1L 规格出厂价格亦随之上浮个位数。预计提价品类占饮料业务约 20%,有利于饮料板块毛利率提振。

24 年方便面和饮料业务原材料走势分化,但原材料成本整体可控。根据海通国际最新成本跟踪报告¹,软饮料行业今年年初以来现货、期货指数分别累计变动-0.2%/+2.97%,较去年同期现货、期货指数分别累计变动-3.59%/-1.2%。方便面行业今年年初以来现货、期货指数分别累计变动+1.22%/+2.78%,较去年同期现货、期货指数分别累计变动-2.87%/-1.41%。软饮料行业成本指数较去年底基本稳定,方便面行业成本指数较去年底抬升。

具体到康师傅而言,24 年饮料业务毛利率将有所提振,主要是白糖、PET 价格可控。 PET 切片价格从2022 年高点大幅回落后维持震荡走势,今年年初至今均价较去年全年均价保持稳定。白砂糖价格 2023 年价格有高单位数上行,尤其是2023 年下半年上涨明显,而今年年初至今均价较去年全年均价有小幅下行。但我们预计方便面业务今年毛利率环比去年将有下行,年初至今棕榈油价格涨幅达9%,3 月因马来西亚供给较为紧张,棕榈油快速上涨,虽然4-5 月明显回落,但仍高于2023 年下半年水平,我们判断今年公司棕榈油原材料单位成本有所上浮。但综合整体集团来看,2024 年原材料成本仍将可控。

27 May 2024 13 指通國際

^{1《}消费品成本指数跟踪:棕榈油价格止涨转跌,玉米、豆粕持续探底》,海通国际 2024年4月24日发布

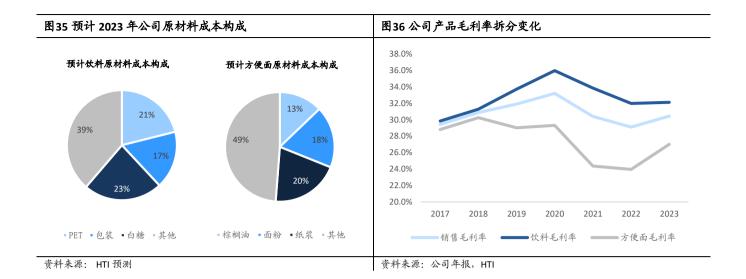
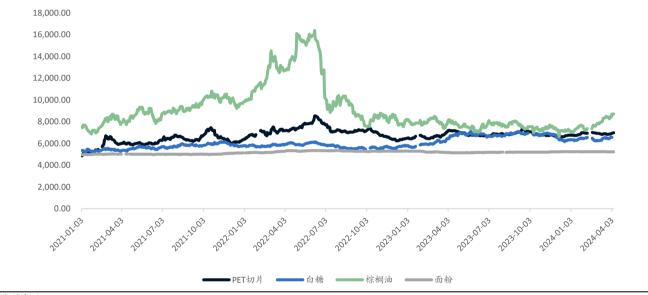


图37 主要原材料市场价走势 (元/吨)



资料来源:Wind,HTI

3.3 渠道力居行业首位, 年轻化营销驱使品牌长青

经销模式高度扁平,渠道覆盖广泛且控制力强。公司分销网络为中国快消行业最广泛之一,其销售额有 80%来自于经销商,20%来自现代通路包括线上销售。公司的销售网络覆盖全国,包括 300 多个城市的核心区域,以及对郊区、小城市和乡镇市场的深入渗透。截至 2023 年,康师傅设有 348 个营业所,303 个仓库和 571 条生产线,服务了超过 76.875 家经销商和 217,087 家直营零售商。

规模效应持续体现,费率与存货周转领先于同行。公司通过优化仓库和直营零售商布局以及营业所效率提升,进一步强化了对渠道的控制。我们预计公司将继续发挥渠道优势提高下沉市场渗透率,同时将持续拓展线上渠道做到线上线下多元化覆盖。公司的渠道优势使其销售费用率与管理费用率长期领先于行业竞争对手,而在新产品推广方面动作迅速,市场响应及时,在行业内保持着领先的存货周转效率。公司未来将聚焦降低促销投入,转为加大广告投入和建设数字化渠道,我们预计在未来几年净利润率会逐步改善。

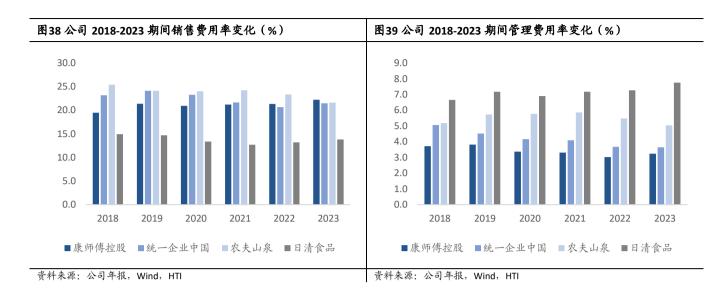
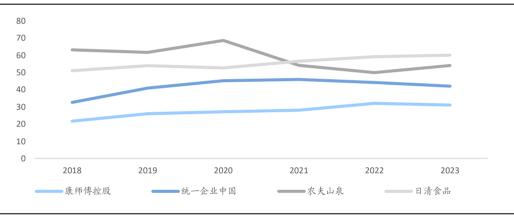


图40 公司 2018-2023 期间存货周转天数 (天)



资料来源:公司年报, Wind, HTI

公司善于打造品牌形象,持续提高知名度。康师傅早期通过明星代言与广告营销打造品牌,通过与航天事业合作,赞助体育赛事提高品牌形象,使公司成为快消行业的领导品牌。如今随着90后与00后成为主力消费群体,公司开始转向"品牌年轻化"营销策略。公司选用新生代当红明星如蔡徐坤、易烊千玺、张艺兴作为代言人,通过持续互动和长线运营将流量沉淀至品牌私域。公司与热门IP 奇葩说、斗罗大陆、和平精英等深度绑定,打入年轻消费族群,持续提升品牌在 Z 世代的渗透率。

3.4 高股息标的, 分红保障性强

公司 ROE 较高(近三年 ROE 在 20%左右),虽然净利率仅中低个位数,但主要受益于较高的资产周转率(历史超过 1)和较高的权益乘数(历史在 3-4)。公司多年来坚持百分百分红,2020-2023年度现金分红比率分别为 100%/166%/198%/100%。

基于公司 2023 年 100%派息,公司最新年度股息率为 6.2%,在港股市场消费股属于第一梯队。

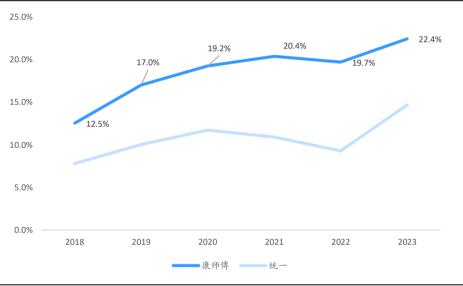
康师傅未来仍有维持高分红率的潜力。我们预计公司 24 年净利润为 33.4 亿元(同比增长 7.0%),假设公司继续保持历史 100%以上的分红率,则以目前市值计算,对应股息率将达 6.6%,其分红价值十分可观。

图41 H股食品饮料 2023 股息率、年度现金分红比例 2020-2023 年 (%) 及回购情况 (亿港元)

证券简称	股息率2023,%				年度现金分红 比例2020,%	回购金额 2023,亿港元	回购金额 2024,亿港元
H股							
农夫山泉	1.7	70	91	72	36		
百威亚太	0.5	82	55	42	73		
华润啤酒	2.7	59	40	40	40		
青岛啤酒股份	3.4	64	66	48	46		
蒙牛乳业	3.1	40	30	30	30	8	
康师傅控股	5.8	100	203	171	98		
中国旺旺	5.3	81	113	40	98	2	1
中国飞鹤	6.2	69	47	53	30		
统一企业中国	6.3	110	120	120	100		
颐海国际	4.4	90	26	31	30	2	
第一太平	0.9	25	30	31	21		
阜丰集团	9.1	43	41	36	34	0.5	0.2
中烟香港	2.5	37	37	17	29		
中国食品	5.3	50	51	52	49		
周黑鸭	8.4	321		71	104		

资料来源:上市公司公告,HTI,2024年5月20日股息率2023=2023年宣告分红金额/最新收盘市值

图42 2018-2023 年康师傅和统一企业中国净资产收益率(摊薄)



资料来源: Wind, HTI

4. 投资建议与盈利预测

我们预计公司 2024-2026 年营收分别为 842.7/880.6/918.0 亿元,同比增长 4.8%/4.5%/4.2%; 预计 2024-2026 年归母净利润为 33.4/35.5/37.4 亿元,对应 EPS 分别为 0.59/0.63/0.66,同比增长 7.0%/6.5%/5.2%。参考可比公司估值,同时我们认为公司股息率在 5%以上水平是具有较高吸引力的,因此我们给予公司 2024年 19xPE,对应目标价为 12.1 港元,有 27%上行空间,首次覆盖给予"优于大市"评级。

表5 分项收入分析(百万)

分业务分析(百万元)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024E	2025E	2026E
软饮料	35311	35600	37280	44802	48336	50939	53915	56951	60071
增速	2%	1%	5%	20%	8%	5%	6%	6%	5%
茶饮料	15689	15579	15811	17989	18755	20059	22097	23657	25327
增速	3%	-1%	1%	14%	4%	7%	10%	7%	7%
碳酸饮料	10935	12237	13373	16493	17841	18355	18355	19095	19768
增速	21%	12%	9%	23%	8%	3%	0%	4%	4%
果汁饮料	4303	4670	4821	5772	6843	7150	7655	8042	8449
增速	-10%	9%	3%	20%	19%	4%	7%	5%	5%
包装饮用水	4385	3114	3275	4548	4897	5375	5809	6157	6527
增速	-24%	-29%	5%	39%	8%	10%	8%	6%	6%
方便面	23916	25300	29510	28448	29634	28793	29662	30408	31019
增速	6%	6%	17%	-4%	4%	-3%	3%	3%	2%
其他	1459	1078	828	833	748	687	694	701	708
增速	8%	-26%	-23%	1%	-10%	-8%	1%	1%	1%

资料来源: wind,HTI

表6 可比上市公司估值预测

上市公司	证券代码	收盘价		EPS (元)		PE (倍)			
工中公司	证务不仅构	(原始币种)	2023	2024E	2025E	2023	2024E	2025E	
0220.HK	统一企业中国	6.9	0.39	0.41	0.44	13.0	15.6	14.3	
9633.HK	农夫山泉	43.4	1.07	1.22	1.42	38.1	32.4	27.9	
605499.SH	东鹏饮料	222.0	5.10	6.64	8.33	35.8	33.4	26.7	
平均值							27.1	22.9	

资料来源: Wind, HTI

注: 收盘价为 2024 年 5 月 22 日数据, 盈利预测来源于 Wind 一致预期

5. 风险提示

行业竞争加剧,原材料价格波动,食品安全风险。

财务报表分析和预测

利润表 (百万元)	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E	资产负债表 (百万元)	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
营业收入	80,418	84,271	88,060	91,797	现金及现金等价物	6,754	8,106	9,399	10,595
营业成本	(55,951)	(58,168)	(60,412)	(62,688)	应收账款	1,580	1,656	1,730	1,804
毛利	24,467	26,103	27,647	29,109	存货	4,385	4,559	4,735	4,913
S&D 费用	(17,883)	(19,298)	(20,430)	(21,435)	预付费用	3,037	3,037	3,037	3,037
G&A 费用	(2,616)	(2,612)	(2,730)	(2,846)	其他流动资产	4,716	4,716	4,716	4,716
其他费用/收入	663	757	763	676	流动资产合计	20,474	22,074	23,618	25,065
营业利润	4,631	4,949	5,251	5,505	固定资产	21,455	20,943	20,473	20,059
利息收入	541	400	420	450	无形资产	3,710	3,778	3,879	4,015
利息费用	(519)	(343)	(343)	(343)	递延所得税	339	339	339	339
联营公司的损益	127	127	127	127	其他非流动资产	7,172	7,172	7,172	7,172
税前利润	4,779	5,133	5,454	5,739	非流动资产合计	32,676	32,232	31,864	31,585
所得税	(1,263)	(1,356)	(1,441)	(1,516)	资产总计	53,150	54,306	55,482	56,650
少数股东损益	(399)	(442)	(461)	(485)	应付账款及票据	8,573	8,912	9,256	9,605
归母净利润	3,117	3,335	3,552	3,737	其他应付款	11,838	11,973	12,106	12,237
					短期借款	8,482	8,482	8,482	8,482
					应交所得税	301	323	344	362
					流动负债合计	29,193	29,690	30,187	30,685
财务指标	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E	长期债务	5,247	5,247	5,247	5,247
盈利能力					租赁负债	180	180	180	180
ROE	22.4%	24.0%	25.3%	26.2%	其他长期债务	1,307	1,307	1,307	1,307
毛利率	30.4%	31.0%	31.4%	31.7%	长期负债合计	6,734	6,734	6,734	6,734
营业利润率	5.9%	6.0%	6.1%	6.1%	负债合计	35,927	36,425	36,922	37,419
销售净利率	3.9%	4.0%	4.0%	4.1%	留存收益	12,911	13,128	13,345	13,530
成长能力					母公司股东权益	13,895	14,112	14,329	14,514
营业收入增长率	2.2%	4.8%	4.5%	4.2%	少数股东权益	3,328	3,770	4,231	4,717
营业利润增长率	20.7%	6.6%	6.0%	4.8%	负债和股东权益总计	53,150	54,306	55,482	56,650
净利润增长率	18.4%	7.0%	6.5%	5.2%					
偿债能力					现金流量表 (百万元)	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
资产负债率	67.6%	67.1%	66.5%	66.1%	净利润	3,117	3,335	3,552	3,737
流动比	0.70	0.74	0.78	0.82	折旧摊销	3,449	3,346	3,310	3,265
速动比	0.23	0.27	0.31	0.35	少数股东损益	399	442	461	485
每股指标与估值					营运资金变动	(874)	90	94	97
EPS	0.55	0.59	0.63	0.66	其他	(597)	157	153	149
P/E	16.01	14.97	14.05	13.35	经营活动现金流	5,495	7,371	7,570	7,734
P/B	3.59	3.54	3.48	3.44	资本支出	(3,672)	(2,902)	(2,942)	(2,986)
P/S	0.62	0.59	0.57	0.54	其他	(52)	-	-	-
					投资活动现金流	(3,724)	(2,902)	(2,942)	(2,986)
					支付股息	(2,632)	(3,117)	(3,335)	(3,552)
					借款变动	(3,890)	-	-	-
					其他	(830)	-	-	-
					筹资活动现金流	(7,353)	(3,117)	(3,335)	(3,552)
					汇率变动	-	-	-	-
					现金净增加额	(5,582)	1,351	1,293	1,196
	されみはいれ			(2) 11 1	期末现金及等价物	6,754	8,106	9,399	10,595

备注: (1) 表中计算估值指标的收盘价日期为5月24日; (2) 以上各表均为简表

资料来源:公司年报(2023), HTI

APPENDIX 1

Summary

Both instant noodles and soft drinks are industry leaders, with channel strength ranking first in the industry. After thirty years of development, Kangshifu is currently a leading player in the Chinese instant noodle and soft beverage industries. The company's equity structure is concentrated and stable, with an experienced management team. Because of continuous years of equity incentives, core team is deeply tied to the company. The company has a wide range of channels and strong control, with both depth and breadth. It has already penetrated into small cities and rural markets, with high stocking rates and single sales points with high sales speed. It is a typical case of channel construction for fast-moving consumer goods in China.

The demand for beverages continues to be good, and the company's product matrix is in line with consumer trends. According to the monthly demand report of Haitong International, benefiting from good performance in travel and tourism scenarios, the sales of the beverage industry have continued to grow since the beginning of this year; At the same time, the growth of the beverage industry has always been largely independent of price increases, and has been less affected in the context of weak CPI. It is expected that the industry's revenue has accumulated a year-on-year increase in the number of medium to high digits since the beginning of the year, and the growth rate of Master Kong Beverage business has also kept pace with the industry's overall situation. In the company's beverage business, sugar ready to drink tea and sugar carbonated drinks are traditional strengths, and the products are cheap and cost-effective, benefiting from the macro consumption trend of pursuing cost-effectiveness since the beginning of this year. Although the rise of sugar free products in recent years has brought changes to the market landscape, the company has timely launched sugar free products such as "The Inheritance of Tea", which is expected to enjoy the industry dividend of high growth in segmented tracks.

In 2024, the profitability will steadily increase, and price increases will have a positive impact. At the same time, raw material costs and expenses can be controlled. According to channel research, starting from November 2023, Master Kong gradually achieved a double-digit increase in the retail price of 1L tea drinks/juice at various terminals, and the factory price in April this year also increased. It is expected that the price increased categories account for about 20% of the beverage business, which is conducive to boosting the gross profit margin of the beverage sector. At the same time, the overall cost of the group in 2024 will still be controllable, mainly including white sugar PET prices are controllable, and the gross profit margin of the beverage business will be boosted. But this year, the gross profit margin of the instant noodle business is expected to decline compared to last year, mainly due to a higher base last year, and palm oil prices may rise. The company has increased investment in advertising and other expenses this year, and the sales expense ratio may increase. Based on the overall price increase and the trend of raw materials, we expect the company's gross profit margin to increase by 0.6pct and net profit margin to slightly increase this year.

High dividend target with strong dividend protection. The company has been adhering to a 100% dividend policy for many years, with cash dividend ratios of 100%/166%/198%/100% for the years 2020 to 2023. Based on the company's 100% dividend payout in 2023, the latest annual dividend yield is 6.2%, and consumer stocks in the Hong Kong stock market belong to the first tier. Master Kong still has the potential to maintain a high dividend rate in the future. We expect the company's net profit to be 3.34 billion yuan in 24 years (a year-on-year increase of 7.0%). Assuming the company continues to maintain a historical dividend rate of over 100%, based on the current market value, the corresponding dividend rate will reach 6.6%, indicating a significant dividend value. Investment advice and profit forecast. We expect the company's revenue to be 84.27 billion yuan, 88.06 billion yuan, and 91.8 billion yuan respectively from 2024 to 2026, a year-on-year increase of 4.8%/4.5%/4.2%; It is expected that the net profit attributable to the parent company from 2024 to 2026 will be 3.34/3.55/3.74 billion yuan, corresponding to EPS of 0.59/0.63/0.66, a year-on-year increase of 7.0%/6.5%/5.2%. Based on the valuation of comparable companies, we believe that a dividend yield above 5% is highly attractive. Therefore, we give the company a 19xPE for 2024, corresponding to a target price of HKD 12.1, with 27% upward potential. We initiate the coverage with an "OUTPERFORM" rating.

Risk warning: intensified industry competition, fluctuations in raw material prices, and food safety risks.

附录 APPENDIX

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分析师股票评级

优于大市,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在 10%以上,基准定义如 下

中性,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

弱于大市,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上,基准定义如 下

各地股票基准指数:日本 – TOPIX, 韩国 – KOSPI, 台湾 – TAIEX, 印度 – Nifty100, 美国 – SP500;其他所有中国概念股 – MSCI China.

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评级分布 Rating Distribution



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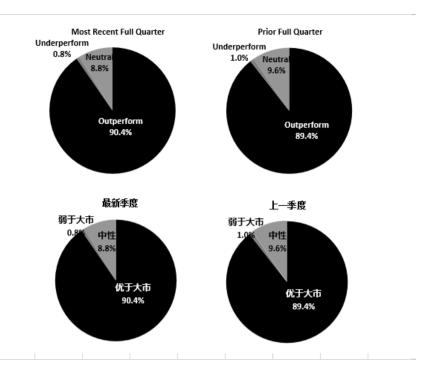
Analyst Stock Ratings

Outperform: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to exceed the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Neutral: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be in line with the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below. For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category.

Underperform: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be below the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Benchmarks for each stock's listed region are as follows: Japan – TOPIX, Korea – KOSPI, Taiwan – TAIEX, India – Nifty100, US – SP500; for all other China-concept stocks – MSCI China.



截至 2024 年 3 月 31 日海通国际股票研究评级分布	b	至	2024	年	3	月	31	Ħ	海通	国門	际股	票	研究	讨	级	分布	î
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Manager I and as well and	优于大市	中性 (持有)	弱于大市
海通国际股票研究覆盖率	90.4%	8.8%	0.8%
投资银行客户*	3.3%	4.9%	0.0%

^{*}在每个评级类别里投资银行客户所占的百分比。

上述分布中的买入,中性和卖出分别对应我们当前优于大市,中性和落后大市评级。

只有根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们才将中性评级划入持有这一类别。请注意在上表中不包含非评级的股票。

此前的评级系统定义(直至 2020 年 6 月 30 日):

买入,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在10%以上,基准定义如下

中性,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

卖出,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上,基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数:日本-TOPIX, 韩国-KOSPI, 台湾-TAIEX, 印度-Nifty100; 其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

Haitong International Equity Research Ratings Distribution, as of March 31, 2024

	Outperform	Neutral	Underperform
		(hold)	
HTI Equity Research Coverage	90.4%	8.8%	0.8%
IB clients*	3.3%	4.9%	0.0%

^{*}Percentage of investment banking clients in each rating category.

BUY, Neutral, and SELL in the above distribution correspond to our current ratings of Outperform, Neutral, and Underperform.

For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category. Please note that stocks with an NR designation are not included in the table above. **Previous rating system definitions (until 30 Jun 2020):**

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NEUTRAL: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be in line with the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below. For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category.

SELL: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be below the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Benchmarks for each stock's listed region are as follows: Japan - TOPIX, Korea - KOSPI, Taiwan - TAIEX, India - Nifty100; for all other China-concept stocks - MSCI China.

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