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# 宏观研究

宏观周报

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# 出口有韧性,内需待提振 ——国内高频指标跟踪(2024年第19期)

# 投资要点:

- 地产优化政策效果仍有待观察。消费方面,汽车销量小幅回升,非耐用品消费相对稳定,服务消费整体仍处于较低水平。投资方面,基建投资有提速迹象,专项债发行加速,利好后期项目推进。房地产市场新房和二手房销售改善并不显著,地产优化政策效果有待观察。进出口方面,海外数据显示外需强劲,国内出口或有韧性。生产方面,汽车生产保持高景气度,而钢铁、煤电、石化等行业表现稳定或有小幅波动。库存方面,受需求增加影响,建材持续去库。物价方面,猪肉和建材价格上涨,可能分别对 CPI 和 PPI 产生影响。流动性方面,资金利率平稳,但受美元指数回升影响,人民币汇率小幅调整。
- 风险提示: 地产优化政策落地效果不及预期。

本研究报告由海通国际分销,海通国际是由海通国际研究有限公司,海通国际研究有限公司,海通国际株式会社和海通国际研究证券集团基础各成员单位的证券通国际证券等国外,海通时,通过各成员分别在其许可的司法管辖区内从事证券活动。关于海通明和集大时,请参阅附录。(Please see appendix for English translation of the disclaimer)



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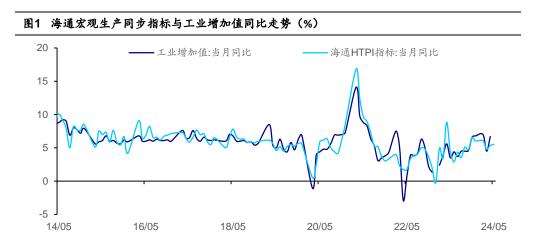


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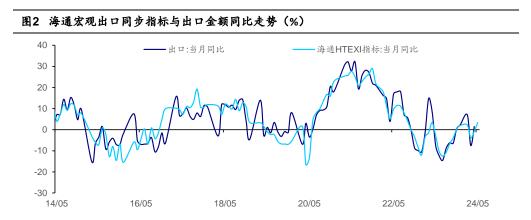


# 1. 三大高频同步指标

海通宏观高频同步指标: 截至 5 月 26 日,5 月生产同步指标(HTPI)为 5.53%,4 月值为 5.33%;5 月出口同步指标(HTEXI)为 3.37%,4 月值为-0.74%;5 月消费同步指标(HTCI)为 5.85%,4 月值为 4.99%。



资料来源: Wind, HTI 测算



资料来源: Wind, HTI 测算



资料来源: Wind, HTI 测算



# 2. 具体高频指标跟踪

# 2.1 消费: 相对平稳

**耐用品消费:1)汽车消费:**汽车批发和零售当周销量较前一周有所回升,带动四周平均值同比均有改善,其中零售端绝对值处于历年同期较高水平,仅次于2023年同期,后期如有进一步补贴政策落地,汽车零售或进一步改善。

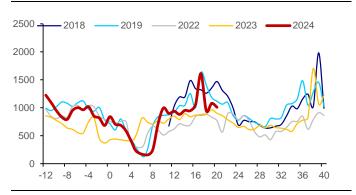
非耐用品消费: 1) 纺织服装: 轻纺城成交量小幅回落, 绝对值为近年同期平均水平, 同比增速与前一周也基本持平, 纺服需求相对稳定。2) 轻工日用: 截至 5 月 19 日, 义乌小商品价格指数报收 101.81, 较前一周基本持平, 各分类中钟表眼镜类涨价幅度最大, 辅料包装类跌幅最大。

# 图4 当周日均销量:乘用车:厂家零售(万辆, 4WMA)



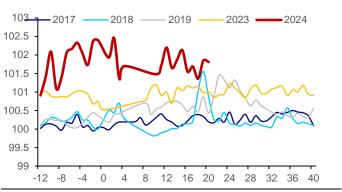
资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

# 图5 中国轻纺城:成交量(万米)



资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

# 图6 义乌中国小商品指数:总价格指数



资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

人员流动: 1) 城市内客运: 百城拥堵延时指数周平均值小幅回升,但 18 城地铁客运量周平均值回落,其中地铁客运较前一周边际回落,一线城市回落幅度相对较大。2) 城市间客运:百度迁徙指数较前一周小幅回落,与 2021 和 2023 年相比均边际走低。上周日均内地、港澳台和国际航班数环比增速分别为-1.1%、1.7%和 0.2%,国内城市间交通相对偏弱,但跨境、跨国出行有小幅改善。

服务消费: 1) 电影消费: 观影人数和电影票房较前一周小幅回升,但变化不大,同比跌幅还有所扩大,绝对值持续处于近年同期最低位。2) 游乐消费: 上周北京环球影城客流量和上海迪士尼乐园客流量环比增加 19.1%和 14.7%, 其中上海迪士尼客流量接近去年同期,这主要是近期天气较好,居民游乐需求得以释放。3) 旅游消费: 5 月第 3 周海南旅游价格指数为 99.5,周环比小幅下跌 0.5%, 处于近年同期平均水平。从分项来看,交通类价格小幅上涨,但其他类别价格均在回落。

# 图7 18 城地铁客运量(7 天平均, 万人次)

#### 8000 -2018 2019 2023 2024 7500 7000 6500 6000 5500 5000 4500 4000 210 240 270 120 150 180 90

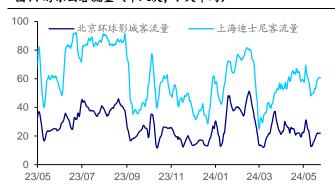
资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦日数

# 图9 航班实际执飞数 (7天平均)



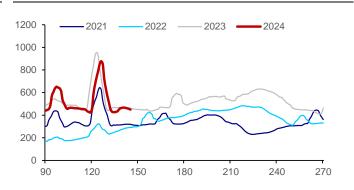
资料来源: Wind, HTI

# 图11 游乐园客流量(千人次,7天平均)



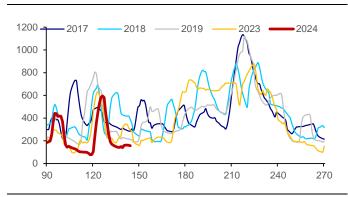
资料来源:小程序"神奇等候时间",HTI

#### 图8 迁徙规模指数:全国(7天平均)



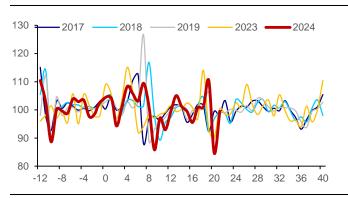
资料来源:同花顺,HTI。横坐标为距元旦日数

# 图10每日电影观影人次(万人次,7天平均)



资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦日数

#### 图12海南旅游消费价格指数



资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

# 2.2 投资:基建或有提速

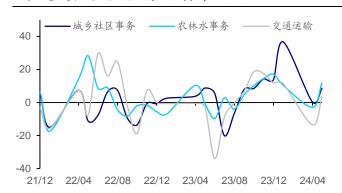
基建: 1) 資金面: 4 月城乡社区、农林水及交通运输财政支出增速分别为 8.5%、11.8%和3.1%,基建相关财政支出增速均较前一月有所改善。截至 5 月 25 日,今年累计发行新增专项债 1.13 万亿元,5 月至今发行 4078 亿元,为今年发行量最大的月份,专项债发行加速,或利好后期项目落地推进。2) 项目面:中国电建 4 月新签合同额同比增速为 9.2%,其中国内项目同比增速为 8.8%,均较前一个月有改善, 4 月各家相关国企的签约项目有边际增加,下阶段施工建设或有提速可能。

地产: 1) 地产销售: 上周 30 大中城市日均新房成交面积为 28.6 万平,同比跌幅为 35.0%,与前一周基本持平,与 2019 年的同比跌幅小幅收窄,绝对值仍处于近年同期最低位。分城市线级来看,各线级城市新房销售同比与前一周变化不大,短期地产优化政策对新房的影响还比较有限。二手房销售较前一周小幅回落,同比增速也小幅走低,这使得二手房占比较前一周有所回落。2) 土地交易: 5 月 19 日当周土地成交面积小幅回落,绝对值仍处于近年同期最低位,溢价率小幅升至 3.0%,但仍为同期最低值。



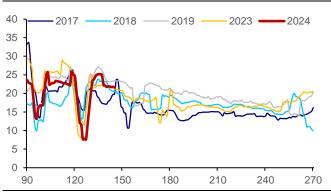
施工实体指标: 1) 基建: 石油沥青装置开工率小幅回升至 26.5%, 绝对值仍处于低位, 但同比跌幅小幅收窄, 反映基建项目建设或有提速。2) 房建: 上周水泥出货率小幅回落至 54.3%, 建筑用钢成交量小幅回升至 13.9 万吨, 其中建筑用钢成交同比跌幅明显收窄, 虽然当前房建指标的绝对值仍为同期最低, 但已出现一些边际改善信号。

#### 图13基建相关公共财政支出:当月同比(%)



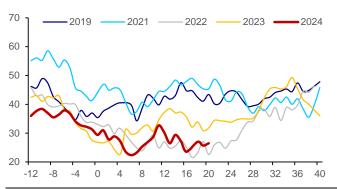
资料来源: Wind, HTI

# 图1514城市二手房成交面积(万平方米)



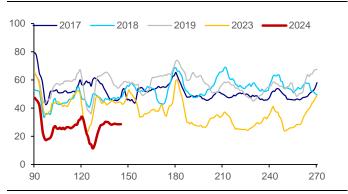
资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦日数

#### 图17开工率:石油沥青装置 (%)



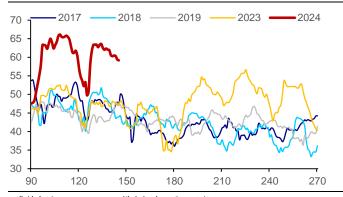
资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

#### 图1430 大中城市商品房成交面积(万平方米)



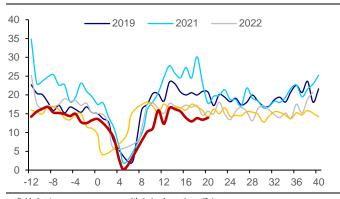
资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦日数

# 图1614城市:二手房成交面积占比(%)



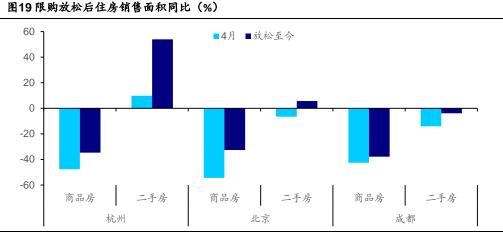
资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦日数

#### 图18建筑用钢成交量(万吨)



资料来源: Mysteel, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

政策效果仍有待检验。我们持续跟踪了三个优化限购政策的城市,成都(4月28日)、北京(4月29日)和杭州(5月9日)。与前一周趋势类似,整体二手房改善幅度要大于一手房,其中北京新房销售的改善幅度相对更大,但二线城市如杭州和成都,一手房变化较小。结合14个大中城市新房和二手房销售面积的走势,我们发现在地产优化政策出台后初期,新房销售还未见明显提振,这或是由于居民仍有观望情绪,以及降利率、降首付等举措仍需时间落地。



资料来源: Wind, HTI 测算。杭州为 5/9 至 5/25, 北京为 4/29-5/25, 成都为 4.28-5/25

# 2.3 进出口: 仍有韧性

海外数据: 美国 5 月 Markit 制造业 PMI 读数为 50.9%, 欧元区 5 月制造业 PMI 读数为 47.4%,均高于前一月,这反映外需仍较强劲。韩国 5 月前 20 日出口同比增速由前一月同期的 11.0%降至 1.5%,从中国进口同比增速从 4 月同期的-0.3%下降至-8.3%。不过这主要是由于假期错位,使得今年 5 月工作日数量与去年有差异,根据韩国海关公布的调整工作日差异后的数据,出口额同比增长 17.7%,表现要强于前一月,其中半导体出货量大增,是出口强劲的主要支撑。结合欧美和韩国数据,5 月国内出口或仍有韧性。

港口数据: 我国港口停靠的出入境船舶数量均较前一周小幅回升,入境船舶同比小幅走低:全国八大沿海港口离港船舶数和载重吨数较前一周有所下降,同比也有所走低。

运价数据: 国际方面,上周海运运价(BDI)小幅回落,运价环比下跌 5.6%。国内出口运价环比上涨 5.9%、进口运价上涨 1.2%,这或是受益于运输需求增加,但部分船型运力收紧影响。



图21 韩国出口和从中国进口金额:同比(%,未调整)



资料来源: Wind, HTI

# 2.4 生产: 汽车生产强劲

**钢铁:** 高炉开工率与前一周持平,焦化开工率、螺线开工率绝对值均较前一周小幅回升,从同比看,除了螺纹钢,其他开工数据同比有小幅走低。从产量来看,螺线卷产量较前一周边际回升,同比虽然有涨有跌,但整体稳定。

**煤电:** 沿海八省日耗煤量较前一周小幅回落,绝对值处于历年同期平均水平,同比增速较前一周由正转负,耗煤表现一般,这或是由于终端需求提升有限、前期南方水电充裕影响。



石化: 1) 化纤: PTA 负荷率和开工率均回升,同比跌幅明显收窄,这或是由于检修时间与往年错位;中下游聚酯工厂和江浙织机负荷率均边际走低,绝对值仍处于偏低位置,整体需求端平淡。2) 橡塑: PVC 开工率转跌,上周回落至 78%,这主要是由于季节性影响,绝对值仍处于历年相对高位。

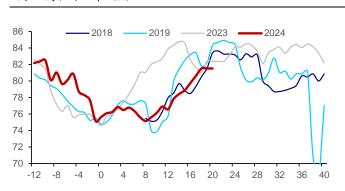
**氯碱:** 上周纯碱开工率季节性下降至 83.4%, 但同比跌幅较前一周有所扩大, 当前绝对值处于同期最低位。

光伏: 上周 Solarzoom 光伏经理人指数持续小幅回落, 其中中上游制造业指数回落幅度更大。

**汽车:**全钢胎开工率回落,半钢胎开工率仍在回升,半钢胎开工率持续刷新历史最高值。这主要是受海外需求影响,乘用车生产仍保持高景气度。

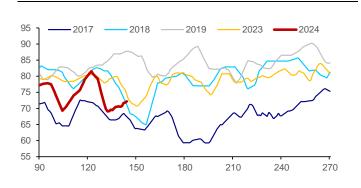
货运:整车货运流量指数小幅回落,处于同期平均值左右。

#### 图22高炉开工率 (%)



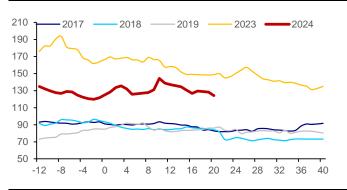
资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

#### 图24 开工率:PTA (%)



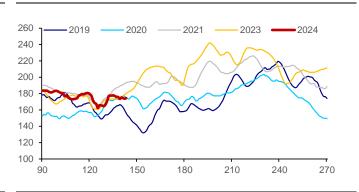
资料来源:同花顺,HTI。横坐标为距元旦日数

### 图26 SOLARZOOM 光伏经理人指数



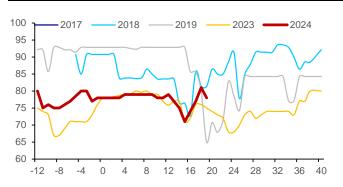
资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

#### 图23 沿海八省日耗煤量 (万吨)



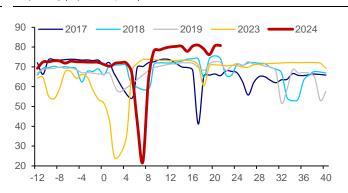
资料来源: CCTD, HTI。横坐标为距元旦日数

#### 图25 开工率:PVC:上游(%)



资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

# 图27汽车半钢胎开工率(%)



资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数



# 2.5 库存: 建材去库

能源品:秦皇岛港煤炭库存季节性回升,但当前库存仍处于近年同期最低位。建材: 水泥库容比降至 62.3%, 逆季节性去库; 钢材社会库存季节性回落, 速度与去年同期基 本一致,但绝对值仍处于近年同期高位;基建建材沥青库存意外回升,位于历年均值附 近。**其他:**上周 PTA、聚酯切片库存天数较前一周小幅回落,当前库存绝对值仍处于近 年同期高位。

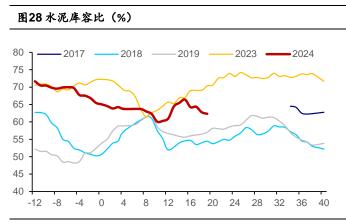
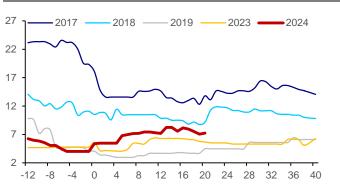


图29 沥青库存(万吨)



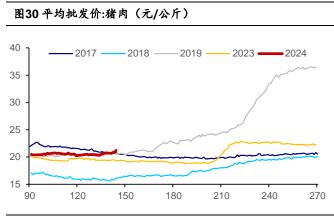
资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

# 2.6 物价:猪肉、建材涨价

CPI: 猪肉价格环比上涨 1.7%, 由于前期去产能效果逐渐显现, 同比连续 9 周上涨, 涨幅扩大至 7.6%, 价格升至近年同期最高位,这或对 CPI 有一定抬升。鸡蛋价格也有所 抬升, 但水果、蔬菜价格仍在边际走低。从清华大学公布的 iCPI 价格指标来看, 整体 iCPI 同比回落至14.6%,各分项中,生活用品和服务、交通和通信分项回落幅度相对较大。

PPI: 南华综合指数环比上涨 3.0%, 各分项均上涨, 其中贵金属涨幅达 4.5%。1)能 源:煤价相对稳定,秦皇岛动力煤(Q5500)综合交易价小幅回升至729元/吨。原油价 格小幅下跌,截至 5 月 24 日,布油和 WTI 原油价格分别报收 82.1 美元/桶和 77.7 美元/ 桶。2)建材:上周房建建材价格持续回升,钢材、螺纹、热卷、水泥价格均略有回升, 这主要还是受地产政策优化、部分项目施工提速的影响。沥青价格继续下降,当前基建 建设进度仍相对偏慢。3)金属:有色金属中,铜、铝价格持续上行,分别较前一周涨价 0.9%和 0.2%。碳酸锂继续小幅下跌,周环比跌幅为 0.5%。4)其他:上周 PTA、聚酯切 片价格小幅回升,但下游涤纶长丝价格仍在回落,或反映终端需求仍平淡。



资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦日数



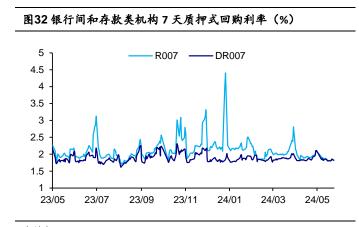
资料来源: Wind, HTI。横坐标为距元旦周数

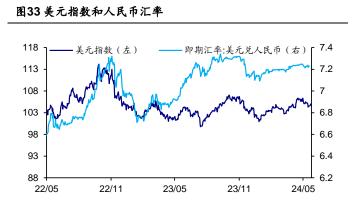


# 2.7 流动性:美元指数回升

流动性平稳。截至 5 月 24 日,R007 和 DR007 均报收 1.82%,均较前一周上行 2 个BP,资金利率平稳。上周央行延续"地量"操作,净回笼资金 20 亿元,其中逆回购到期量为 120 亿元,操作量为 100 亿元。

**美元指数回升。**受较强的经济数据影响,美国指数再度回升,截至 5 月 24 日美元指数报收 104.74,较前一周上行 25 个 BP。受美元走强影响,上周人民币小幅调整,截至 5 月 24 日,美元兑人民币报收 7.245 (前一周为 7.232)。





资料来源: Wind, HTI

资料来源: Wind, HTI

风险提示: 地产优化政策落地效果不及预期。

#### 附录 APPFNDIX

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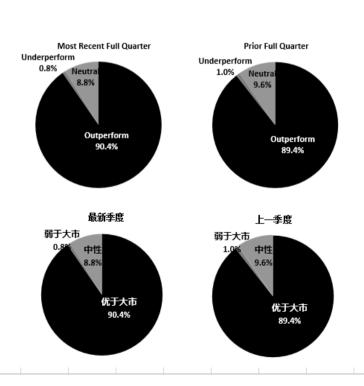
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投资银行客户*	3.3%	4.9%	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>在每个评级类别里投资银行客户所占的百分比。

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卖出, 未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上, 基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数: 日本-TOPIX,韩国-KOSPI,台湾-TAIEX,印度-Nifty100;其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

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<sup>\*</sup>Percentage of investment banking clients in each rating category.

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