

Alphabet (GOOG US)

Inline 2Q24 results; GenAI gains traction

Alphabet reported 2Q24 financial results: total revenue increased by 14% YoY to US\$84.7bn, in line with Bloomberg consensus estimate; net income grew by 29% YoY to US\$23.6bn, 3% ahead of the consensus estimate, mainly due to management's effort to moderate expenses growth and slow down the pace of hiring. Looking ahead to 3Q24, we expect the high base to take a toll on revenue growth rate. We also expect 3Q24 OPM to start reflecting the increase in depreciation and expenses related to tech infrastructure investment, as noted by management. Management still expects to see FY24 full-year OPM to improve relative to FY23 given the solid efficiency gains in 1H24. We lift FY24-26 earnings forecast by 3-8% in view of the continued improvement in operating efficiency. We roll forward our valuation multiple and raise TP to US\$218.0 on 26x FY25E PE (previous: US\$185.5 on 27x FY24E PE). Maintain BUY.

- Resilient advertising business.** Google Search & other revenue grew by 14% YoY to US\$48.5bn in 2Q24 (1Q24: +14% YoY), driven by strength in the retail and financial services verticals. YouTube ad revenue was up 13% YoY to US\$8.7bn in 2Q24 (1Q24: +21% YoY), thanks to the watch time growth, monetization improvement of Shorts, and momentum in connected TV services. AI has been driving better user experience and improving ad performance. The roll-out of AI overviews led to increased search usage and user satisfaction with the results. Advertisers that have adopted PMax to Broad Match with Smart Bidding in the Search campaigns saw an average increase of over 25% more conversions or value at a similar cost. For 3Q24, management are cautious on the Google ad revenue outlook, given the high base in 2H23.
- GenAI driving solid growth of cloud business.** Google Cloud revenue delivered resilient growth of 29% YoY to US\$10.3bn in 2Q24 (1Q24: +28% YoY), driven by solid growth in Google Cloud Platform (GCP) and increasing contribution from AI. Google Cloud also reached the US\$1bn operating income milestone, with OPM up by 6.4ppt YoY and 1.9ppt QoQ to 11.3% in 2Q24. Year-to-date, Google Cloud AI infrastructure and generative AI solutions have already generated billions in revenue (c.5-15% of Google Cloud revenue in 1H24 on our estimate) and are used by over 2mn developers, per management. The majority of Google Cloud top 100 customers are already using Google Cloud generative AI solutions.
- Margin expansion continues.** Overall OPM increased by 3.1ppt YoY and 0.7ppt QoQ to 32.4% in 2Q24, mostly due to moderate expenses growth and QoQ decline in headcount. For 3Q24, management expects increases in headcount, depreciation, and expenses related to its investment in tech infrastructure and talent. However, management still expects full-year OPM to improve in 2024 vs. 2023. Capex was up 91% YoY to US\$13.2bn in 2Q24, and management expects quarterly Capex throughout FY24 to be at or above US\$12bn.

Earnings Summary

(YE 31 Dec)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue (US\$ mn)	282,836	307,394	344,905	383,473	423,138
YoY growth (%)	9.8	8.7	12.2	11.2	10.3
Net profit (US\$ mn)	59,972.0	73,795.0	92,037.2	104,084.2	116,946.7
EPS (Reported) (US\$)	4.59	5.84	7.41	8.38	9.42
Consensus EPS (US\$)	4.59	5.84	7.60	8.67	9.95
P/S (x)	8.1	7.4	6.6	5.9	5.4
P/E (x)	40.0	31.4	24.8	21.9	19.5

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates

BUY (Maintain)

Target Price	US\$218.00
(Previous TP)	US\$185.50
Up/Downside	18.7%
Current Price	US\$183.60

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Stock Data

Mkt Cap (US\$ mn)	2,279,394.0
Avg 3 mths t/o (US\$ mn)	946.0
52w High/Low (US\$)	192.66/122.79
Total Issued Shares (mn)	12415.0

Source: FactSet

Shareholding Structure

Larry Page	5.7%
Sergey Brin	5.4%

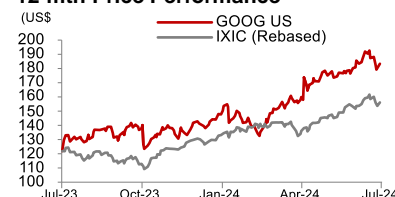
Source: Company data

Share Performance

	Absolute	Relative
1-mth	1.6%	-1.3%
3-mth	14.0%	-0.5%
6-mth	22.1%	5.0%

Source: FactSet

12-mth Price Performance



Source: FactSet

Business forecasts update and valuation

Figure 1: Alphabet: forecast revision

US\$ bn	Current			Previous			Change (%)		
	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	344.9	383.5	423.1	344.4	382.3	421.2	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%
Gross profit	196.9	219.9	243.8	193.8	215.6	237.5	1.6%	2.0%	2.6%
Operating profit	104.8	118.6	133.4	98.1	113.5	128.8	6.9%	4.5%	3.5%
Net profit	92.0	104.1	116.9	85.3	98.6	113.1	7.9%	5.6%	3.4%
EPS (US\$)	7.4	8.4	9.4	6.9	7.9	9.1	7.9%	5.6%	3.4%
Gross margin	57.1%	57.4%	57.6%	56.3%	56.4%	56.4%	0.8 ppt	1.0 ppt	1.2 ppt
Operating margin	30.4%	30.9%	31.5%	28.5%	29.7%	30.6%	1.9 ppt	1.2 ppt	0.9 ppt
Net margin	26.7%	27.1%	27.6%	24.8%	25.8%	26.9%	1.9 ppt	1.4 ppt	0.8 ppt

Source: CMBIGM estimates

Figure 2: Alphabet: CMBIGM estimates vs consensus

US\$ bn	CMBIGM			Consensus			Diff (%)		
	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	344.9	383.5	423.1	346.7	384.8	425.3	-0.5%	-0.4%	-0.5%
Gross profit	196.9	219.9	243.8	199.6	222.0	245.2	-1.4%	-0.9%	-0.6%
Operating profit	104.8	118.6	133.4	107.5	123.7	133.3	-2.5%	-4.1%	0.0%
Net profit	92.0	104.1	116.9	94.4	106.0	118.1	-2.5%	-1.8%	-1.0%
EPS (US\$)	7.4	8.4	9.4	7.6	8.7	10.0	-2.4%	-3.3%	-5.4%
Gross margin	57.1%	57.4%	57.6%	57.6%	57.7%	57.7%	-0.5 ppt	-0.3 ppt	0.0 ppt
Operating margin	30.4%	30.9%	31.5%	31.0%	32.1%	31.3%	-0.6 ppt	-1.2 ppt	0.2 ppt
Net margin	26.7%	27.1%	27.6%	27.2%	27.6%	27.8%	-0.5 ppt	-0.4 ppt	-0.1 ppt

Source: Bloomberg, CMBIGM estimates

Valuation

We value Alphabet at US\$218.0 per share based on 26x 2025E P/E. Our target PE multiple is on par with the sector average (26x).

Figure 3: Alphabet: target valuation

P/E valuation (US\$mn)	2025E
Net income	92,037
Target 2025E P/E	26
Target equity valuation	2,669,079
Valuation per share (US\$)	218.0

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates

Figure 4: Global online ad platforms: valuation comparison

Companies	Ticker	Price (LC)	PE(x)			PS (x)			EPS CAGR 24-26E
			2024E	2025E	2026E	2024E	2025E	2026E	
Global ads									
Alphabet	GOOG US	183.6	24.8	21.9	19.5	6.6	5.9	5.4	1.7
Meta	META US	488.7	23.6	20.5	18.3	7.8	6.9	6.2	1.5
Pinterest	PINS US	40.8	30.0	25.1	19.1	7.6	6.5	5.6	1.5
Snap	SNAP US	14.3	NA	39.0	25.6	4.4	3.8	3.4	NA
Average			26.1	26.4	20.5	6.6	5.8	5.1	NA
Global tech									
Microsoft	MSFT US	444.9	37.7	33.3	28.4	13.5	11.8	10.3	2.6
NVIDIA	NVDA US	122.6	NA	44.9	32.5	50.8	25.0	18.4	NA
Amazon	AMZN US	186.4	35.5	28.7	23.7	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.8
Tesla Inc	TSLA US	246.4	NA	NA	NA	7.9	6.7	5.6	NA
Netflix Inc	NFLX US	642.8	33.6	28.1	23.6	7.1	6.4	5.7	NA
Salesforce	CRM US	256.1	31.2	25.8	23.3	7.1	6.6	6.0	NA
Adobe Inc	ADBE US	546.0	30.1	26.5	23.2	11.3	10.1	9.1	2.5
Intuit Inc	INTU US	637.1	37.9	33.2	28.9	11.0	9.8	8.7	2.9

ServiceNow	NOW US	765.5	NA	47.3	38.7	14.4	11.9	10.3	NA
Uber	UBER US	67.5	NA	28.8	20.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	NA
Average			34.3	33.0	27.0	12.9	9.4	7.9	

Source: Bloomberg, CMBIGM

Note: data as of 23 Jul 2024

Financial Summary

INCOME STATEMENT	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
YE 31 Dec (US\$ mn)						
Revenue	257,637	282,836	307,394	344,905	383,473	423,138
Cost of goods sold	(110,939)	(126,203)	(133,332)	(148,055)	(163,542)	(179,346)
Gross profit	146,698	156,633	174,062	196,851	219,931	243,792
Operating expenses	(67,984)	(81,791)	(89,769)	(92,021)	(101,314)	(110,439)
Selling expense	(22,912)	(26,567)	(27,917)	(27,868)	(30,678)	(33,005)
Admin expense	(13,510)	(15,724)	(16,425)	(14,831)	(16,489)	(18,195)
R&D expense	(31,562)	(39,500)	(45,427)	(49,321)	(54,146)	(59,239)
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
Operating profit	78,714	74,842	84,293	104,830	118,617	133,353
Other income/expense	12,020	(3,514)	1,424	3,449	3,835	4,231
Pre-tax profit	90,734	71,328	85,717	108,279	122,452	137,584
Income tax	(14,701)	(11,356)	(11,922)	(16,242)	(18,368)	(20,638)
After tax profit	76,033	59,972	73,795	92,037	104,084	116,947
Net profit	76,033	59,972	73,795	92,037	104,084	116,947
Adjusted net profit	91,409	79,334	96,255	116,181	130,927	146,566
BALANCE SHEET						
YE 31 Dec (US\$ mn)						
Current assets	188,143	164,795	171,530	221,358	295,745	395,536
Cash & equivalents	20,945	21,879	24,048	66,947	136,416	231,340
Account receivables	39,304	40,258	47,964	54,893	59,811	64,678
Inventories	1,170	2,670	0	0	0	0
Financial assets at FVTPL	118,704	91,883	86,868	86,868	86,868	86,868
Other current assets	8,020	8,105	12,650	12,650	12,650	12,650
Non-current assets	171,125	200,469	230,862	257,665	281,204	302,799
PP&E	97,599	112,668	134,345	161,148	184,687	206,282
Right-of-use assets	12,959	14,381	14,091	14,091	14,091	14,091
Deferred income tax	1,284	5,261	12,169	12,169	12,169	12,169
Investment in JVs & assos	29,549	30,492	31,008	31,008	31,008	31,008
Intangibles	1,417	2,084	2,084	2,084	2,084	2,084
Goodwill	22,956	28,960	29,198	29,198	29,198	29,198
Other non-current assets	5,361	6,623	7,967	7,967	7,967	7,967
Total assets	359,268	365,264	402,392	479,023	576,949	698,334
Current liabilities	64,254	69,300	81,814	91,468	97,829	104,138
Account payables	6,037	5,128	7,493	8,154	8,827	9,486
Tax payable	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other current liabilities	12,284	12,278	13,013	17,933	19,476	21,063
Accrued expenses	45,933	51,894	61,308	65,381	69,526	73,589
Non-current liabilities	43,379	39,820	37,199	37,199	37,199	37,199
Long-term borrowings	14,817	14,701	13,253	13,253	13,253	13,253
Obligations under finance leases	11,389	12,501	12,460	12,460	12,460	12,460
Deferred income	535	599	911	911	911	911
Other non-current liabilities	16,638	12,019	10,575	10,575	10,575	10,575
Total liabilities	107,633	109,120	119,013	128,667	135,028	141,337
Capital surplus	61,774	68,184	76,534	51,474	38,955	37,084
Retained earnings	191,484	195,563	211,247	303,284	407,368	524,315
Other reserves	(1,623)	(7,603)	(4,402)	(4,402)	(4,402)	(4,402)
Total shareholders equity	251,635	256,144	283,379	350,356	441,921	556,998
Total equity and liabilities	359,268	365,264	402,392	479,023	576,949	698,334

CASH FLOW	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
YE 31 Dec (US\$ mn)						
Operating						
Profit before taxation	90,734	71,328	85,717	108,279	122,452	137,584
Depreciation & amortization	11,555	15,287	11,946	21,484	26,312	31,298
Tax paid	(14,701)	(11,356)	(11,922)	(16,242)	(18,368)	(20,638)
Change in working capital	(1,523)	(2,235)	(3,845)	2,724	1,444	1,442
Others	5,587	18,471	19,850	24,143	26,843	29,620
Net cash from operations	91,652	91,495	101,746	140,389	158,683	179,306
Investing						
Capital expenditure	(24,640)	(31,485)	(32,251)	(48,287)	(49,852)	(52,892)
Acquisition of subsidiaries/ investments	(2,618)	(6,969)	(495)	0	0	0
Others	(8,265)	18,156	5,683	0	0	0
Net cash from investing	(35,523)	(20,298)	(27,063)	(48,287)	(49,852)	(52,892)
Financing						
Net borrowings	(1,236)	(1,196)	(760)	0	0	0
Share repurchases	(50,274)	(59,296)	(61,504)	(49,203)	(39,363)	(31,490)
Others	(9,852)	(9,265)	(9,829)	0	0	0
Net cash from financing	(61,362)	(69,757)	(72,093)	(49,203)	(39,363)	(31,490)
Net change in cash						
Cash at the beginning of the year	26,465	20,945	21,879	24,048	66,947	136,416
Exchange difference	(287)	(506)	(421)	0	0	0
Cash at the end of the year	20,945	21,879	24,048	66,947	136,416	231,340
GROWTH	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
YE 31 Dec						
Revenue	41.2%	9.8%	8.7%	12.2%	11.2%	10.3%
Gross profit	50.0%	6.8%	11.1%	13.1%	11.7%	10.8%
Operating profit	90.9%	(4.9%)	12.6%	24.4%	13.2%	12.4%
Net profit	88.8%	(21.1%)	23.0%	24.7%	13.1%	12.4%
Adj. net profit	71.6%	(13.2%)	21.3%	20.7%	12.7%	11.9%
PROFITABILITY	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
YE 31 Dec						
Gross profit margin	56.9%	55.4%	56.6%	57.1%	57.4%	57.6%
Operating margin	30.6%	26.5%	27.4%	30.4%	30.9%	31.5%
Adj. net profit margin	35.5%	28.0%	31.3%	33.7%	34.1%	34.6%
Return on equity (ROE)	32.1%	23.6%	27.4%	29.0%	26.3%	23.4%
GEARING/LIQUIDITY/ACTIVITIES	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
YE 31 Dec						
Current ratio (x)	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.8
Receivable turnover days	55.7	52.0	57.0	58.1	56.9	55.8
VALUATION	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
YE 31 Dec						
P/E	1.6	40.0	31.4	24.8	21.9	19.5
P/E (diluted)	1.6	40.3	31.7	25.0	22.1	19.7
P/B	0.5	9.4	8.2	6.5	5.2	4.1

Source: Company data, CMBIGM estimates. Note: The calculation of net cash includes financial assets.

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