

思源电气 Siyuan Electric (002028 CH)

三季度业绩明显修复，海外布局提升盈利能力

Strong Performance in 3Q2024, Oversea Business Improve Profitability

观点聚焦 Investment Focus

维持优于大市 Maintain OUTPERFORM

| | |
|---|-------------------------|
| 评级 | 优于大市 OUTPERFORM |
| 现价 | Rmb76.99 |
| 目标价 | Rmb88.47 |
| HTI ESG | 3.0-3.0-4.0 |
| E-S-G: 0-5, (Please refer to the Appendix for ESG comments) | |
| 市值 | Rmb59.61bn / US\$8.36bn |
| 日交易额 (3个月均值) | US\$70.16mn |
| 发行股票数目 | 774.21mn |
| 自由流通股 (%) | - |
| 1年股价最高最低值 | Rmb77.07-Rmb47.25 |
| 注: 现价 Rmb76.99 为 2024 年 10 月 29 日收盘价 | |



资料来源: Factset

| | 1mth | 3mth | 12mth |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 绝对值 | 10.4% | 18.7% | 58.2% |
| 绝对值 (美元) | 8.7% | 20.8% | 62.4% |
| 相对 MSCI China | 10.8% | -2.8% | 39.2% |

| Rmb mn | Dec-23A | Dec-24E | Dec-25E | Dec-26E |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Revenue | 12,460 | 14,816 | 17,559 | 20,697 |
| Revenue (+/-) | 18% | 19% | 19% | 18% |
| Net profit | 1,559 | 2,022 | 2,540 | 3,096 |
| Net profit (+/-) | 28% | 30% | 26% | 22% |
| Diluted EPS (Rmb) | 2.01 | 2.61 | 3.28 | 4.00 |
| GPM | 29.5% | 29.4% | 29.3% | 29.0% |
| ROE | 15.9% | 18.0% | 19.3% | 20.0% |
| P/E | 38 | 29 | 23 | 19 |

资料来源: 公司信息, HTI

(Please see APPENDIX 1 for English summary)

2024Q1-Q3 归母净利润同比增加达 29.88%，大幅修复。2024 年前三季度公司实现营收 104.1 亿元，同比上升 21.28%，实现归母净利润 14.91 亿元，同比上升 29.88%，较上半年大幅修复；单季度来看，2024Q3 实现营收 42.41 亿元，同比增加 29.39%，实现归母净利润为 6.04 亿元，同比增加 35%。业绩总体符合市场预期。

期间费用率小幅增加，毛利率持续提升。2024Q3 公司期间费用率为 14.17%，较上年同期增加 2.9pct，其中销售费用率为 4.67%，同比增加 0.3pct，管理费用率为 2.49%，同比下降 0.14pct，财务费用率为 0.27%，同比增加 0.42pct，总体上随着营收的增加，期间费用率小幅增加。毛利率方面，2024 前三季度公司综合毛利率为 31.42%，同比上升 4.37pcts；净利率为 14.60%，同比上升 5.46pcts，公司盈利能力继续提升。

研发投入保持高强度，大力推进多元化战略布局。公司 2024 年前三季度公司研发费用投入为 7.35 亿元，同比增长 17.12%，研发费用率为 7.06%，同比小幅下降 0.25pct，截至中报，公司共有授权专利 869 件，同比增加 11.3%。除深耕传统业务外，公司大力进行前瞻性技术投入，如储能、柔性直流输电、光电技术、新能源、储能、物联网、汽车电子等等，收购烯晶碳能 19.22% 股权，布局超级电容，不断扩充产品矩阵，加深技术护城河。

积极推动海外业务布局，开辟新增长极。公司海外业务增长迅速，2024H1 海外市场实现营收 15.15 亿元，同比增长 40.04%，占比为 24.56%，同比增加 4.16pct，综合毛利率达 32.3%，公司在欧洲、拉丁美洲、非洲、东南亚等市场广泛布局，多款产品通过了法国、英国、西班牙、葡萄牙等超过 10 个国家的认证，有望充分受益于海外电力一、二次设备增量和存量替换需求。

盈利预测及投资建议：根据公司最新的订单、营收增速指引，我们维持公司 2024-2026 年公司营业收入分别为 148.2/175.6/207.0 亿元，对应归母净利润为 20.2/25.4/31.0 亿元的预测，由于相关性变弱，将 β 从 1 下调至 0.75，根据 DCF 模型，将目标价从 72.27 元/股增加至 88.47 元/股，维持“优于大市”评级。

风险提示：1、特高压线路核准开工不及预期；2、市场竞争激烈导致毛利率大幅下降；3、原材料价格大幅上涨；4、汇率风险。

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表 1: DCF 模型

| 单位: 百万元 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 自由现金流预测 | 2023A | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 2028E | 2029E | 2030E | 2031E | 2032E | 2033E |
| 营业收入 | 12,460 | 14,816 | 17,559 | 20,697 | 24,119 | 27,931 | 32,014 | 36,233 | 40,384 | 44,404 | 48,174 |
| YoY | 18.2% | 18.9% | 18.5% | 17.9% | 16.5% | 15.8% | 14.6% | 13.2% | 11.5% | 10.0% | 8.5% |
| EBIT | 1,775 | 2,283 | 2,878 | 3,513 | 4,175 | 4,892 | 5,627 | 6,370 | 7,078 | 7,749 | 8,357 |
| YoY | 33.3% | 28.6% | 26.1% | 22.1% | 18.9% | 17.2% | 15.0% | 13.2% | 11.1% | 9.5% | 7.9% |
| EBIT Margin | 14.2% | 15.4% | 16.4% | 17.0% | 17.3% | 17.5% | 17.6% | 17.6% | 17.5% | 17.5% | 17.3% |
| EBIT*(1-t) | 1,612 | 2,077 | 2,619 | 3,197 | 3,800 | 4,452 | 5,121 | 5,797 | 6,441 | 7,052 | 7,605 |
| + 折旧和摊销 | 139 | 186 | 234 | 291 | 359 | 437 | 524 | 622 | 729 | 847 | 975 |
| - 营运资本变化 | (239) | (785) | (489) | (863) | (639) | (1,008) | (1,013) | (1,228) | (1,022) | (917) | (1,672) |
| - 资本性支出 | (733) | (800) | (1,010) | (1,220) | (1,430) | (1,640) | (1,850) | (2,060) | (2,270) | (2,480) | (2,690) |
| 自由现金流 | 779 | 678 | 1,354 | 1,405 | 2,090 | 2,240 | 2,782 | 3,131 | 3,878 | 4,502 | 4,218 |
| YoY | | -12.9% | 99.6% | 3.7% | 48.8% | 7.2% | 24.2% | 12.6% | 23.9% | 16.1% | -6.3% |
| DCF 分析 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 自由现金流现值 | | 17,720 | | | | | | | | | |
| 终值 | | 84,772 | | | | | | | 税率 | | 11.0% |
| 终值的现值 | | 47,893 | | | | | | | 负债率 | | 40.0% |
| 企业价值 | | 65,613 | | | | | | | β | | 0.75 |
| 净现金/(负债), 少数股东权益 | | 2,856 | | | | | | | 无风险利率 | | 2.7% |
| 权益价值 | | 68,468 | | | | | | | 风险溢价 | | 7.0% |
| 每股股价 (mb) | | 88.47 | | | | | | | 权益成本 | | 8.0% |
| | | | | | | | | | 债务成本 | | 5.0% |
| | | | | | | | | | 债务成本(税后) | | 4.5% |
| | | | | | | | | | WACC | | 6.6% |
| | | | | | | | | | 永续增长率 | | 1.5% |

| 每股股价对永续增长率和WACC的敏感性 (rmb) | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 永续增长率 | | -0.5% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 1.5% | 2.0% | 2.5% | 3.0% |
| WACC | 5.1% | 91.21 | 97.76 | 105.76 | 115.73 | 128.51 | 145.48 | 169.10 | 204.25 |
| | 5.6% | 82.96 | 88.23 | 94.54 | 102.24 | 111.84 | 124.14 | 140.47 | 163.22 |
| | 6.1% | 75.99 | 80.29 | 85.37 | 91.44 | 98.85 | 108.10 | 119.94 | 135.67 |
| | 6.6% | 70.04 | 73.59 | 77.73 | 82.62 | 88.47 | 95.61 | 104.51 | 115.92 |
| | 7.1% | 64.90 | 67.87 | 71.29 | 75.27 | 79.98 | 85.62 | 92.49 | 101.07 |
| | 7.6% | 60.41 | 62.92 | 65.78 | 69.07 | 72.91 | 77.45 | 82.88 | 89.50 |
| | 8.1% | 56.47 | 58.60 | 61.01 | 63.77 | 66.94 | 70.65 | 75.01 | 80.25 |

| 股价变化对永续增长率和WACC的敏感性 | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 永续增长率 | | -0.5% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 1.5% | 2.0% | 2.5% | 3.0% |
| WACC | 5.1% | 3.1% | 10.5% | 19.5% | 30.8% | 45.3% | 64.4% | 91.1% | 130.9% |
| | 5.6% | -6.2% | -0.3% | 6.9% | 15.6% | 26.4% | 40.3% | 58.8% | 84.5% |
| | 6.1% | -14.1% | -9.2% | -3.5% | 3.4% | 11.7% | 22.2% | 35.6% | 53.4% |
| | 6.6% | -20.8% | -16.8% | -12.1% | -6.6% | 0.0% | 8.1% | 18.1% | 31.0% |
| | 7.1% | -26.6% | -23.3% | -19.4% | -14.9% | -9.6% | -3.2% | 4.5% | 14.2% |
| | 7.6% | -31.7% | -28.9% | -25.7% | -21.9% | -17.6% | -12.5% | -6.3% | 1.2% |
| | 8.1% | -36.2% | -33.8% | -31.0% | -27.9% | -24.3% | -20.1% | -15.2% | -9.3% |

数据来源: wind, HTI

表 2: 财务数据

| 财务报表汇总 | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 单位: 百万元 | | | | | |
| | 2022A | 2023A | 2024E | 2025E | 2026E |
| 利润表 | | | | | |
| 销售收入 | 10,537 | 12,460 | 14,816 | 17,559 | 20,697 |
| 销售成本 | 7,763 | 8,784 | 10,466 | 12,416 | 14,693 |
| 其他收入 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 销售费用 | 465 | 582 | 696 | 825 | 973 |
| 管理费用 | 215 | 358 | 370 | 439 | 517 |
| 财务费用 | 10 | 3 | 18 | 9 | 4 |
| 税前利润 | 1,331 | 1,771 | 2,291 | 2,877 | 3,507 |
| 所得税 | -44 | -163 | -206 | -259 | -316 |
| 净利润 | 1,220 | 1,559 | 2,022 | 2,540 | 3,096 |
| 现金流量表 | | | | | |
| 经营性现金流 | 1,055 | 2,272 | 1,035 | 2,306 | 2,528 |
| 投资现金流 | -450 | -749 | -848 | -960 | -1220 |
| 融资现金流 | -88 | -612 | -110 | -204 | -308 |
| 净现金变动 | 518 | 911 | 77 | 1,142 | 1,000 |
| 期初现金总额 | 1,878 | 2,424 | 3,319 | 3,389 | 4,514 |
| 期末现金总额 | 2,424 | 3,319 | 3,389 | 4,514 | 5,498 |
| 资产负债表 | | | | | |
| 流动资产 | | | | | |
| 现金 | 2,462 | 3,328 | 3,389 | 4,514 | 5,498 |
| 定期存款/结构性存款 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 应收款 | 4,501 | 5,321 | 6,370 | 7,485 | 8,845 |
| 存货 | 2,459 | 2,861 | 3,412 | 4,048 | 4,790 |
| 其他应收款 | 201 | 210 | 325 | 385 | 454 |
| 可供出售金融资产 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 其他流动资产 | 2,451 | 3,037 | 3,000 | 3,100 | 3,200 |
| | 12,074 | 14,756 | 16,495 | 19,532 | 22,787 |
| 非流动资产 | | | | | |
| 长期/结构性存款和预付款项 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 固定资产 | 1,215 | 1,579 | 2,122 | 2,821 | 3,668 |
| 无形资产及其他 | 394 | 482 | 554 | 631 | 713 |
| 其他长期投资 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 递延项目和其他非流动资产 | 2,026 | 1,913 | 2,000 | 2,100 | 2,200 |
| | 3,637 | 3,977 | 4,679 | 5,555 | 6,583 |
| 总资产 | 15,711 | 18,733 | 21,174 | 25,087 | 29,371 |
| 流动负债 | | | | | |
| 短期借款 | 109 | 82 | 182 | 282 | 382 |
| 应付款 | 4,055 | 4,967 | 5,757 | 6,965 | 8,091 |
| 其他应付款 | 534 | 614 | 753 | 868 | 1,051 |
| 欠关联方及股东款项 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 应交税费 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 其他流动负债 | 1,305 | 2,156 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 |
| | 6,016 | 7,851 | 8,525 | 10,147 | 11,755 |
| 非流动负债 | | | | | |
| 递延项目 | 252 | 211 | 250 | 400 | 500 |
| 其他非流动负债 | 6 | 6 | 100 | 200 | 300 |
| | 258 | 217 | 350 | 600 | 800 |
| 总负债 | 6,275 | 8,067 | 8,875 | 10,747 | 12,555 |
| 股东权益 | 9,436 | 10,666 | 12,299 | 14,339 | 16,815 |
| 财务比率 | | | | | |
| 毛利率 | 26.3% | 29.5% | 29.4% | 29.3% | 29.0% |
| 营业利润率 | 12.6% | 14.2% | 15.4% | 16.4% | 17.0% |
| 净利率 | 11.6% | 12.5% | 13.6% | 14.5% | 15.0% |
| ROAE | 13.9% | 15.9% | 18.0% | 19.3% | 20.0% |
| 营收账款周转率 | 139.9 | 143.9 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 |
| 存货周转率 | 119.1 | 110.5 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.0 |
| 总资产/总负债 | 39.9% | 43.1% | 41.9% | 42.8% | 42.7% |
| 每股数据 (元) | | | | | |
| EPS | 1.59 | 2.01 | 2.61 | 3.28 | 4.00 |
| BPS | 11.91 | 13.42 | 15.61 | 18.35 | 21.67 |
| DPS | 0.30 | 0.40 | 0.52 | 0.66 | 0.80 |
| 每股经营利润 | 1.73 | 2.29 | 2.95 | 3.72 | 4.54 |
| 每股经营现金流 | 1.37 | 2.94 | 1.34 | 2.98 | 3.27 |

数据来源: wind, HTI

APPENDIX 1**Summary****Investment highlights:**

The net profit attributable to the parent company increased by 29.88% year-on-year from Q1 to Q3 in 2024, marking a significant recovery. In the first three quarters of 2024, the company achieved revenue of 10.41 billion yuan, up 21.28% year-on-year, and net profit of 1.491 billion yuan, up 29.88% year-on-year, which was significantly improved compared with the first half of the year; In the single quarter, the revenue in 2024Q3 was 4.241 billion yuan, an increase of 29.39% year on year, and the net profit was 604 million yuan, an increase of 35% year on year. The overall performance is in line with market expectations.

During the period, the expense ratio increased slightly and the gross profit margin continued to increase. During the period of 2024Q3, the company's expense ratio was 14.17%, an increase of 2.9pct over the same period last year, of which the sales expense ratio was 4.67%, an increase of 0.3pct year-on-year, the management expense ratio was 2.49%, a decrease of 0.14pct year-on-year, and the financial expense ratio was 0.27%, an increase of 0.42pct year-on-year. Overall, with the increase in revenue, the expense ratio increased slightly. In terms of gross profit margin, the company's comprehensive gross profit margin for the first three quarters of 2024 was 31.42%, up 4.37 pcts year-on-year; The net profit margin was 14.60%, up 5.46 pcts year-on-year, and the company's profitability continued to improve.

The R&D investment maintains a high intensity and vigorously promotes the diversified strategic layout. The company's R&D investment in the first three quarters of 2024 was 735 million yuan, up 17.12% year-on-year, and the R&D expense ratio was 7.06%, down slightly by 0.25 pct year-on-year. As of the mid-year report, the company had a total of 869 authorized patents, an increase of 11.3% year-on-year. In addition to deepening traditional business, the company vigorously invests in forward-looking technologies such as energy storage, flexible DC transmission, optoelectronic technology, new energy, energy storage, Internet of Things, automotive electronics, etc. It has acquired 19.22% of the shares of Xinjing Carbon Energy, laid out supercapacitors, continuously expanded its product matrix, and deepened its technological moat.

Actively promote the layout of overseas business and open up new growth poles. The company's overseas business has grown rapidly. In 2024H1, the overseas market achieved revenue of 1.515 billion yuan, a year-on-year increase of 40.04%, accounting for 24.56%, a year-on-year increase of 4.16 pct, and the comprehensive gross profit rate reached 32.3%. The company has a wide range of layouts in markets such as Europe, Latin America, Africa, and Southeast Asia. Many products have passed the certification of more than 10 countries including France, the United Kingdom, Spain, and Portugal, and are expected to fully benefit from the incremental and stock replacement demand for overseas power primary and secondary equipment.

Profit forecast and investment suggestions: Based on the company's latest orders and revenue growth guidance, we maintain the company's revenue for 2024-2026 at 14.82/17.56/20.70 billion yuan, with a corresponding net profit attributable to the parent company of 2.02/2.54/3.10 billion yuan. Due to weakened correlation, We lowered the beta from 1 to 0.75, and increased the target price from 72.27 yuan per share to 88.47 yuan per share based on the DCF model, we maintain the rating of "OUTPERFORM".

Risk: 1. The construction of ultra-high voltage lines and policies are not as expected; 2. The fierce market competition has led to a significant decrease in gross profit margin; 3. The prices of raw materials have significantly increased; 4. Foreign exchange risk.

APPENDIX 2

ESG Comments

Environmental:

Promote the installation of new energy

Social:

Product safety and good quality

Governance:

Good corporate governance

附录 APPENDIX

重要信息披露

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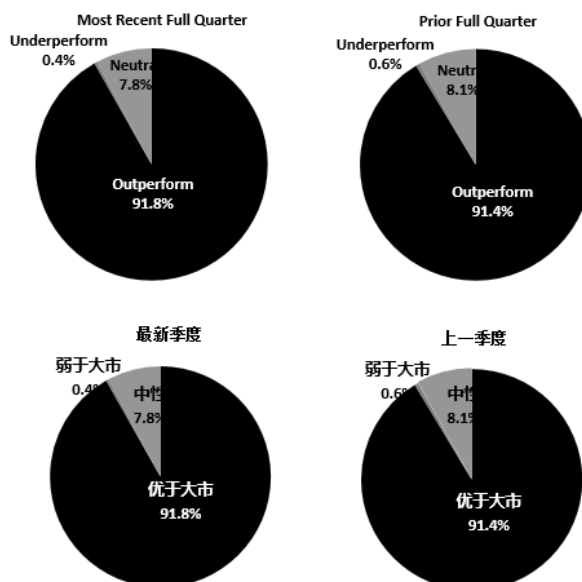
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Ratings Distribution



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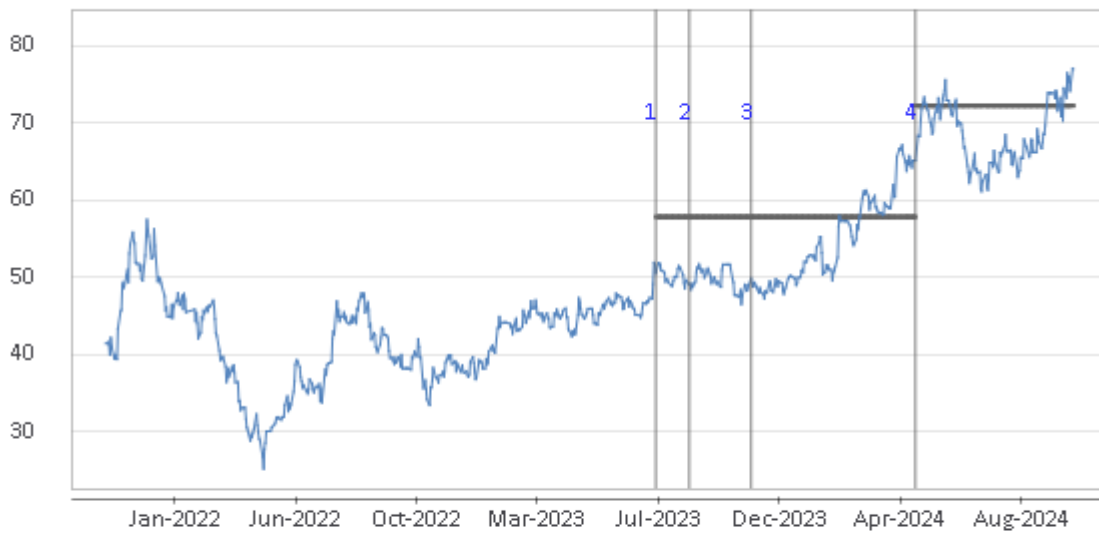
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1. 16 Jul 2023 OUTPERFORM at 50.54 target 57.86.
2. 21 Aug 2023 OUTPERFORM at 49.54 target 57.86.
3. 30 Oct 2023 OUTPERFORM at 48.93 target 57.86.
4. 3 May 2024 OUTPERFORM at 65.14 target 72.27.

Source: Company data Bloomberg, HTI estimates