

## 民生银行 (600016.SH)

## 息差稳，股息高

民生银行披露 2024 年度报告，24A 营业收入、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速分别为 -3.21%、-5.39%、-9.85%，增速分别较 24Q1~3 变动 +1.15pct、+1.23pct、-0.64pct，营收和 PPOP 增速呈回升态势，归母净利润增速略有下降。累计业绩驱动上，规模、其他非息为主要正贡献，而净息差收窄、中收下降、成本收入比上升、拨备计提为主要拖累项。

## 核心观点：

**亮点：(1) 息差平稳。**公司 24 年 Q1-Q4 净息差分别为 1.38%、1.38%、1.40% 和 1.39%，全年息差稳定。资产端，受 LPR 下行、存量按揭贷款利率调整等影响，公司 24 年生息资产收益率 3.55%，较 24H1 下降 9BP。负债端，24A 计息负债成本率 2.27%，较 24H1 改善 11BP，存款成本下降 10BP，存款成本改善有助于维稳未来息差。单季度净利息收入增速 -1.09%，环比回升 1.6pct。

**(2) 分红稳定，股息率高。**公司 2024 年拟分红派息 0.192 元/股，现金分红比例（普通股现金分红（含税）除以当期归属于母公司普通股股东的净利润）30.04%，分红率连续三年保持在 30% 以上，分红稳定。最新收盘价对应 A、H 股动态股息率分别为 4.78%、5.23%，高于 A 股上市公司和上市银行平均水平。

**(3) 资产质量指标平稳。**公司 2024 年末不良率 1.47%，环比 Q3 略微回落 1BP，保持稳健。其中，对公贷款不良率 1.26%，较 24H1 末改善 7BP，而零售贷款略微承压，零售贷款不良率 1.80%，较 24H1 末上升 11BP，按揭、经营贷和信用卡贷款不良率均有不同幅度上升。零售风险暴露加剧为行业共性，后续观察宏观政策发力效果。从各项前瞻性指标来看，2024 年末关注率 2.70%，环比 Q3 下降 7BP，逾期率 2.09%，较 24H1 末下降 9BP。2024 年末拨备覆盖率 141.94%，环比 Q3 下降 4.32pct。更多详细图表见正文。

**关注：业绩承压，主要是税率和少数股东损益拖累，关注是否临时因素。**公司 2024 年归母净利润增速 -9.8%，增速较 24Q1~3 下降 0.6pct。从单季度来看，24Q4 单季度归母净利润同比增速 -19.4%，环比下降 1.2pct。从单季度业绩来看，传统营收利润指标都算正常，Q4 单季度营收增速 +0.34%，税前利润增速为 +17%，单季度业绩承压主要是所得税和少数股东损益拖累导致。去年 23Q4 公司单季度税后归母净利润 22.46 亿元，所得税为负 4.24 亿元，少数股东损益（税后项目）为负 0.97 亿元；今年 24Q4 三者分别为 18.1 亿元，0.22 亿元和 1.96 亿元。也就是所得税和税后项拖累单季归母净利润 7.39 亿元，24Q4 归母净利润的 41%。与之对应，24Q3 所得税和少数股东损益这两个科目同比少增 5.17 亿元，对单季度业绩形成正贡献。需要关注这些科目扰动是否临时因素。

**投资建议：**Q4 公司业绩增速继续低位，主要是非常规项目导致，公司整体营收和息差相对平稳。虽然公司资产质量和存量拨备厚度仍有待提高，但当期估值基本隐含了基本面压力，公司分红稳定股息率较高，如果宏观财政地产政策持续发力，经济恢复，公司存在估值修复机会，建议积极关注。

□ 风险提示：经济下行超预期；宏观政策力度不及预期；存款竞争加剧。

## 强烈推荐（维持）

总量研究/银行

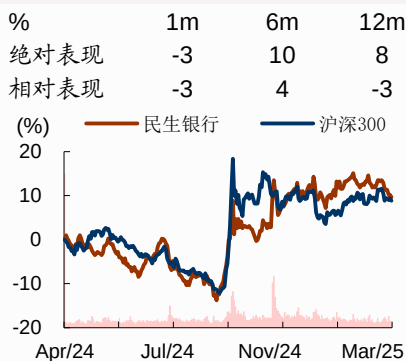
目标估值：

当前股价：4.02 元

## 基础数据

|             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 总股本（百万股）    | 43782        |
| 已上市流通股（百万股） | 35462        |
| 总市值（十亿元）    | 176.0        |
| 流通市值（十亿元）   | 142.6        |
| 每股净资产（MRQ）  | 14.7         |
| ROE（TTM）    | 5.0          |
| 资产负债率       | 91.6%        |
| 主要股东        | 大家人寿保险股份有限公司 |
| 主要股东持股比例    | 10.3%        |

## 股价表现



资料来源：公司数据、招商证券

## 相关报告

- 《民生银行（600016）—营收降幅边际收窄，息差企稳》2024-11-13
- 《民生银行（600016）—3Q23 业绩改善，资产质量好转》2023-11-05
- 《民生银行（600016）—1H23 业绩小幅承压，资产质量有好转》2023-09-10

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财务数据与估值

| 会计年度       | 2023   | 2024   | 2025E  | 2026E  | 2027E  |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 营业总收入(百万元) | 140817 | 136290 | 136951 | 137070 | 137578 |
| 同比增长       | -1.2%  | -3.2%  | 0.5%   | 0.1%   | 0.4%   |
| 营业利润(百万元)  | 37587  | 34344  | 35742  | 36555  | 37200  |
| 同比增长       | 0.4%   | -8.6%  | 4.1%   | 2.3%   | 1.8%   |
| 归母净利润(百万元) | 35823  | 32296  | 33638  | 34418  | 35038  |
| 同比增长       | 1.6%   | -9.8%  | 4.2%   | 2.3%   | 1.8%   |
| 每股收益(元)    | 0.72   | 0.64   | 0.67   | 0.69   | 0.70   |
| PE         | 5.6    | 6.3    | 6.0    | 5.8    | 5.7    |
| PB         | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    |

资料来源：公司数据、招商证券

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## 一、业绩表现

表 1: 关键财务指标概览 (单位: 百万元)

| 关键财务指标 (百万元)             | 2023Q1    | 2023H1    | 2023Q1-3  | 2023A     | 2024Q1    | 2024H1    | 2024Q1-3  | 2024A     |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 总资产                      | 7,603,107 | 7,641,451 | 7,522,077 | 7,674,965 | 7,727,511 | 7,551,013 | 7,698,010 | 7,814,969 |
| 总贷款                      | 4,336,793 | 4,390,942 | 4,383,813 | 4,384,877 | 4,498,726 | 4,423,227 | 4,441,038 | 4,450,480 |
| 总存款                      | 4,255,394 | 4,300,243 | 4,289,221 | 4,353,281 | 4,325,560 | 4,137,534 | 4,264,698 | 4,332,681 |
| 营业收入                     | 36,773    | 71,539    | 106,304   | 140,817   | 34,273    | 67,127    | 101,660   | 136,290   |
| 拨备前利润                    | 25,370    | 47,689    | 68,125    | 84,584    | 22,990    | 44,136    | 63,615    | 80,025    |
| 净利润                      | 14,322    | 23,972    | 33,837    | 35,986    | 13,487    | 22,709    | 30,716    | 32,722    |
| 营业收入同比增速                 | 0.38%     | -3.58%    | -2.11%    | -1.16%    | -6.80%    | -6.17%    | -4.37%    | -3.21%    |
| 拨备前利润同比增速                | -2.41%    | -6.10%    | -4.30%    | -2.35%    | -9.38%    | -7.45%    | -6.62%    | -5.39%    |
| 归母净利润同比增速                | 3.70%     | -3.49%    | -0.60%    | 1.57%     | -5.63%    | -5.48%    | -9.21%    | -9.85%    |
| 净息差 (披露值)                | 1.49%     | 1.48%     | 1.48%     | 1.46%     | 1.38%     | 1.38%     | 1.40%     | 1.39%     |
| 净利差 (披露值)                | 1.42%     | 1.41%     | 1.40%     | 1.37%     | 1.26%     | 1.26%     | 1.28%     | 1.28%     |
| 生息资产收益率 (披露值)            |           | 3.85%     |           | 3.80%     |           | 3.64%     |           | 3.55%     |
| 计息负债成本率 (披露值)            |           | 2.44%     |           | 2.43%     |           | 2.38%     |           | 2.27%     |
| 净息差 (测算值)                | 1.50%     | 1.51%     | 1.53%     | 1.50%     | 1.37%     | 1.39%     | 1.39%     | 1.39%     |
| 净利差 (测算值)                | 1.48%     | 1.49%     | 1.49%     | 1.46%     | 1.31%     | 1.34%     | 1.34%     | 1.34%     |
| 单季度净息差 (测算值)             | 1.50%     | 1.49%     | 1.49%     | 1.44%     | 1.37%     | 1.39%     | 1.44%     | 1.40%     |
| 单季度净利差 (测算值)             | 1.48%     | 1.47%     | 1.45%     | 1.39%     | 1.31%     | 1.33%     | 1.39%     | 1.35%     |
| ROA (年化)                 | 0.77%     | 0.64%     | 0.61%     | 0.48%     | 0.70%     | 0.60%     | 0.53%     | 0.42%     |
| ROE (年化)                 | 11.10%    | 7.88%     | 7.55%     | 6.10%     | 10.01%    | 7.04%     | 6.46%     | 5.18%     |
| 累计分红率(每股分红*股本/归母普通股净利润)  |           |           |           | 30.02%    |           | 29.90%    |           | 30.04%    |
| 杠杆率                      | 7.39%     | 7.29%     | 7.43%     | 7.43%     | 7.46%     | 6.92%     | 7.14%     | 7.18%     |
| 总资产增速                    | 6.22%     | 4.38%     | 5.44%     | 5.78%     | 1.64%     | -1.18%    | 2.34%     | 1.82%     |
| 风险加权资产增速                 | 4.46%     | 3.15%     | 4.63%     | 4.22%     | 0.99%     | -0.81%    | 1.20%     | 1.61%     |
| ROE(年化)*(1-分红率)          | 7.75%     | 5.50%     | 5.27%     | 4.27%     | 7.01%     | 4.93%     | 4.52%     | 3.63%     |
| ROE(年化)*(1-分红率)-风险加权资产增速 | 3.30%     | 2.36%     | 0.65%     | 0.05%     | 6.02%     | 5.74%     | 3.33%     | 2.01%     |
| 成本收入比                    | 26.95%    | 29.54%    | 32.07%    | 36.10%    | 29.32%    | 30.64%    | 33.79%    | 37.65%    |
| 存贷比                      | 103.31%   | 103.52%   | 103.72%   | 102.38%   | 105.79%   | 108.82%   | 106.11%   | 102.72%   |
| 贷款同比增速                   | 3.52%     | 4.41%     | 6.11%     | 5.89%     | 3.73%     | 0.74%     | 1.31%     | 1.50%     |
| 存款同比增速                   | 6.64%     | 3.33%     | 4.53%     | 7.45%     | 1.65%     | -3.78%    | -0.57%    | -0.47%    |
| 贷款/生息资产                  | 62.46%    | 63.04%    | 63.46%    | 62.06%    | 63.19%    | 63.87%    | 62.81%    | 62.35%    |
| 存款/计息负债                  | 61.82%    | 62.48%    | 63.46%    | 63.05%    | 62.60%    | 61.14%    | 61.90%    | 62.17%    |
| 贷款较年初增量                  | 195,649   | 249,798   | 242,669   | 243,733   | 113,849   | 38,350    | 56,161    | 65,603    |
| 存款较年初增量                  | 203,802   | 248,651   | 237,629   | 301,689   | -27,721   | -215,747  | -88,583   | -20,600   |
| 不良贷款率                    | 1.60%     | 1.57%     | 1.55%     | 1.48%     | 1.44%     | 1.47%     | 1.48%     | 1.47%     |
| 拨备覆盖率                    | 144.11%   | 146.85%   | 149.21%   | 149.69%   | 149.36%   | 149.26%   | 146.26%   | 141.94%   |
| 拨贷比                      | 2.30%     | 2.31%     | 2.32%     | 2.22%     | 2.16%     | 2.19%     | 2.16%     | 2.09%     |
| 关注率+不良率                  | 4.36%     | 4.25%     | 4.22%     | 4.18%     | 4.07%     | 4.25%     | 4.26%     | 4.17%     |
| 逾期贷款率                    |           | 2.00%     |           | 2.00%     |           | 2.18%     |           | 2.09%     |
| 逾期/不良                    |           | 127.51%   |           | 135.04%   |           | 148.36%   |           | 141.68%   |
| 重组贷款率                    |           | 0.22%     |           | 0.52%     |           | 0.59%     |           | 0.59%     |
| 逾期率+重组率                  |           | 2.23%     |           | 2.53%     |           | 2.77%     |           | 2.68%     |
| 不良净新生成率 (披露值)            |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| 不良生成率 2 (测算核转)           | 0.81%     | 0.98%     | 0.92%     | 1.07%     | 0.72%     | 0.96%     | 1.02%     | 1.16%     |
| 核心一级资本充足率                | 9.04%     | 8.90%     | 9.05%     | 9.28%     | 9.35%     | 9.35%     | 9.30%     | 9.36%     |
| 一级资本充足率                  | 10.70%    | 10.54%    | 10.71%    | 10.95%    | 10.99%    | 10.32%    | 10.76%    | 11.00%    |
| 资本充足率                    | 12.80%    | 12.69%    | 12.85%    | 13.14%    | 12.38%    | 12.30%    | 12.66%    | 12.89%    |
| 流动性覆盖率                   | 134.49%   | 131.84%   | 129.26%   | 146.06%   | 140.58%   | 140.61%   | 154.33%   | 161.99%   |
| 净稳定性资金比例                 |           | 103.22%   |           | 106.91%   |           | 104.78%   |           | 108.31%   |
| 股东数 (户)                  | 393,013   | 370,671   | 331,159   | 322,498   | 308,219   | 323,419   | 324,857   | 325,385   |

资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

表 2: 累计业绩同比增速

|            | 2023Q1 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  |
|------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|---------|----------|--------|
| 营业收入同比增速   | 0.38%  | -3.58% | -2.11%   | -1.16% | -6.80%  | -6.17%  | -4.37%   | -3.21% |
| 净利息收入同比增速  | -7.91% | -6.36% | -5.16%   | -4.68% | -4.36%  | -5.36%  | -4.49%   | -3.65% |
| 非息收入同比增速   | 25.50% | 4.28%  | 7.02%    | 9.63%  | -12.22% | -8.22%  | -4.05%   | -2.05% |
| 净手续费收入同比增速 | 8.86%  | 9.84%  | 3.92%    | -5.12% | -13.58% | -10.99% | -4.32%   | -5.15% |
| 其他非息收入同比增速 | 50.45% | -1.49% | 10.49%   | 29.93% | -10.73% | -5.01%  | -3.77%   | 1.07%  |
| 营业支出同比增速   | -2.58% | -1.92% | -2.86%   | -1.74% | -7.62%  | -6.55%  | -1.27%   | -1.24% |
| 拨备前利润同比增速  | -2.41% | -6.10% | -4.30%   | -2.35% | -9.38%  | -7.45%  | -6.62%   | -5.39% |
| 利润总额同比增速   | 3.28%  | -6.68% | -0.87%   | 0.51%  | -4.90%  | -5.14%  | -10.04%  | -8.76% |
| 净利润同比增速    | 3.64%  | -3.67% | -0.59%   | 0.58%  | -5.83%  | -5.27%  | -9.22%   | -9.07% |
| 归母净利润同比增速  | 3.70%  | -3.49% | -0.60%   | 1.57%  | -5.63%  | -5.48%  | -9.21%   | -9.85% |

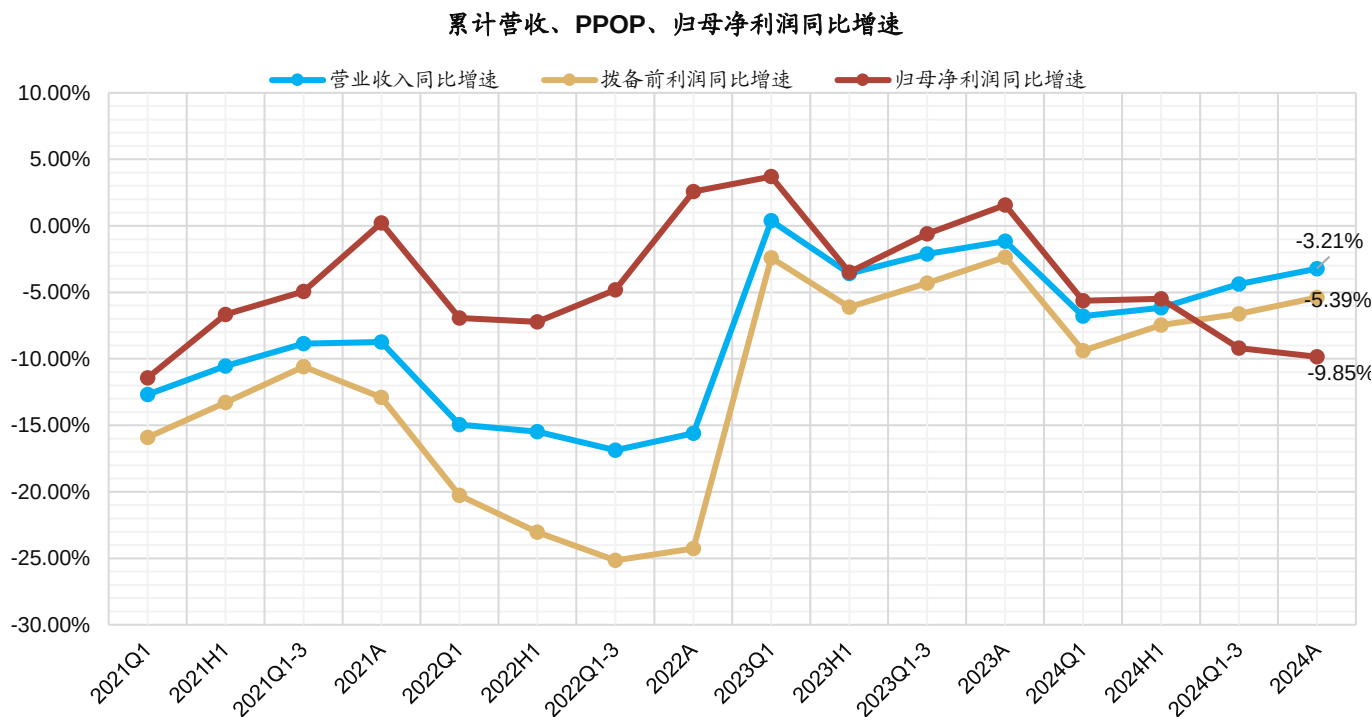
资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

表 3: 单季度业绩同比增速

|            | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2  | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4  | 2024Q1  | 2024Q2 | 2024Q3  | 2024Q4  |
|------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 营业收入同比增速   | 0.38%  | -7.45%  | 1.07%  | 1.87%   | -6.80%  | -5.50% | -0.67%  | 0.34%   |
| 净利息收入同比增速  | -7.91% | -4.81%  | -2.67% | -3.19%  | -4.36%  | -6.34% | -2.76%  | -1.09%  |
| 非息收入同比增速   | 25.50% | -14.46% | 13.81% | 18.72%  | -12.22% | -3.03% | 5.41%   | 4.23%   |
| 净手续费收入同比增速 | 8.86%  | 11.06%  | -9.06% | -27.12% | -13.58% | -7.86% | 13.33%  | -8.04%  |
| 其他非息收入同比增速 | 50.45% | -33.63% | 44.97% | 159.60% | -10.73% | 3.03%  | -1.36%  | 14.82%  |
| 营业支出同比增速   | -2.58% | -1.40%  | -4.65% | 0.77%   | -7.62%  | -5.70% | 9.12%   | -1.19%  |
| 拨备前利润同比增速  | -2.41% | -9.97%  | 0.20%  | 6.65%   | -9.38%  | -5.26% | -4.68%  | -0.30%  |
| 利润总额同比增速   | 3.28%  | -20.76% | 15.49% | 40.82%  | -4.90%  | -5.57% | -21.17% | 17.57%  |
| 净利润同比增速    | 3.64%  | -12.79% | 7.78%  | 23.51%  | -5.83%  | -4.44% | -18.83% | -6.65%  |
| 归母净利润同比增速  | 3.70%  | -12.54% | 7.22%  | 50.64%  | -5.63%  | -5.26% | -18.24% | -19.41% |

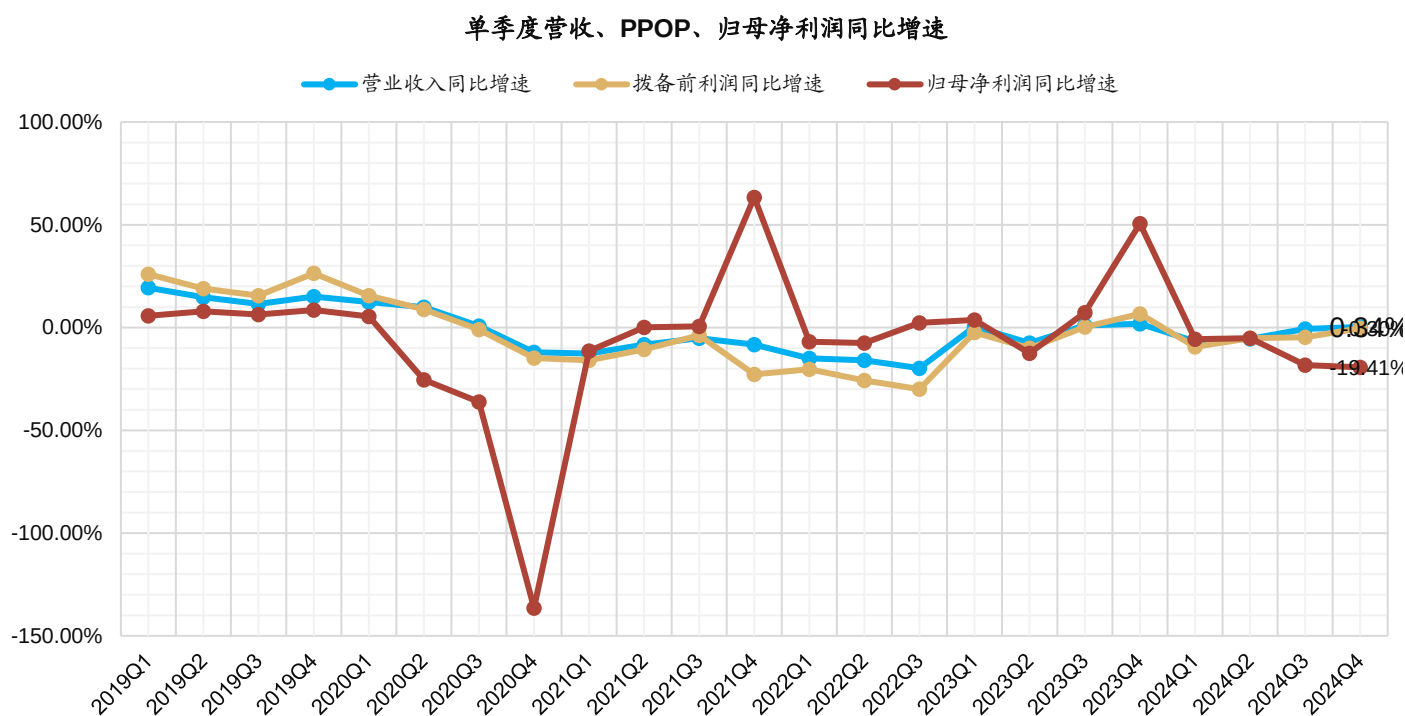
资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

图 1: 累计营收、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速



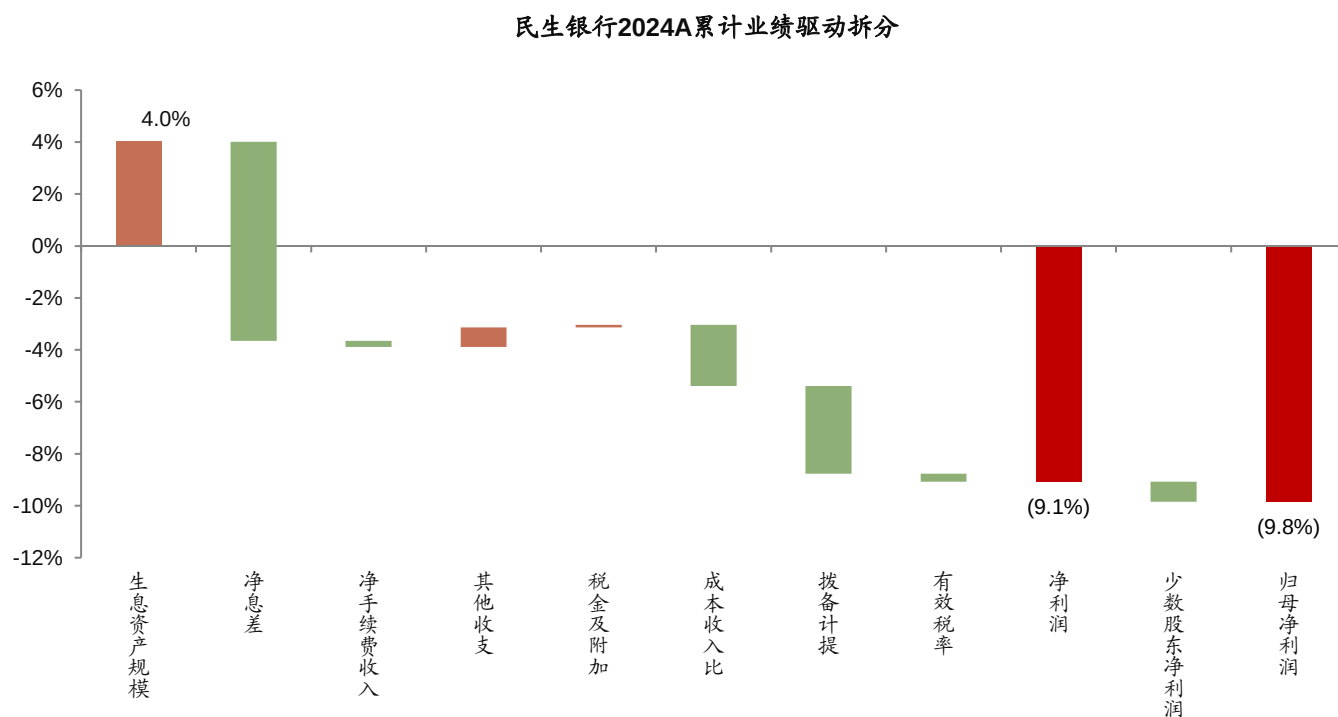
资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

图 2：单季度营收、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速



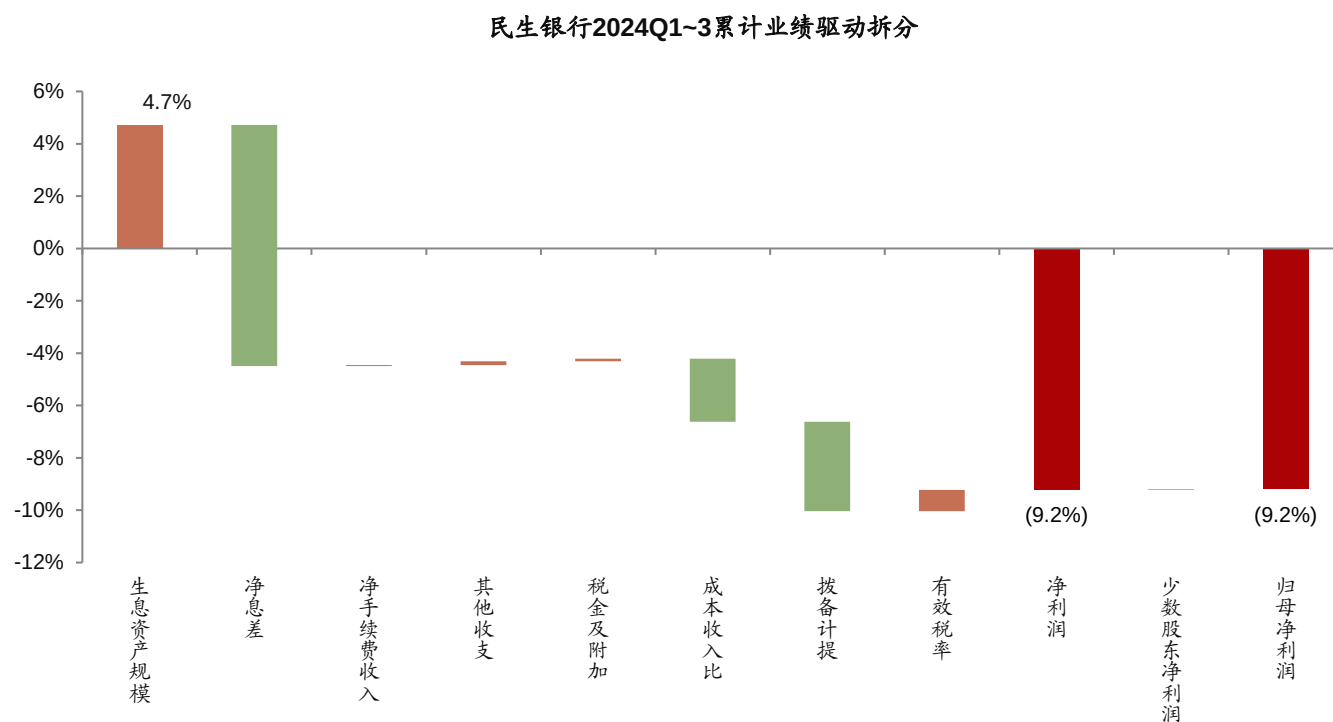
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 3：累计同比业绩拆分（2024A）



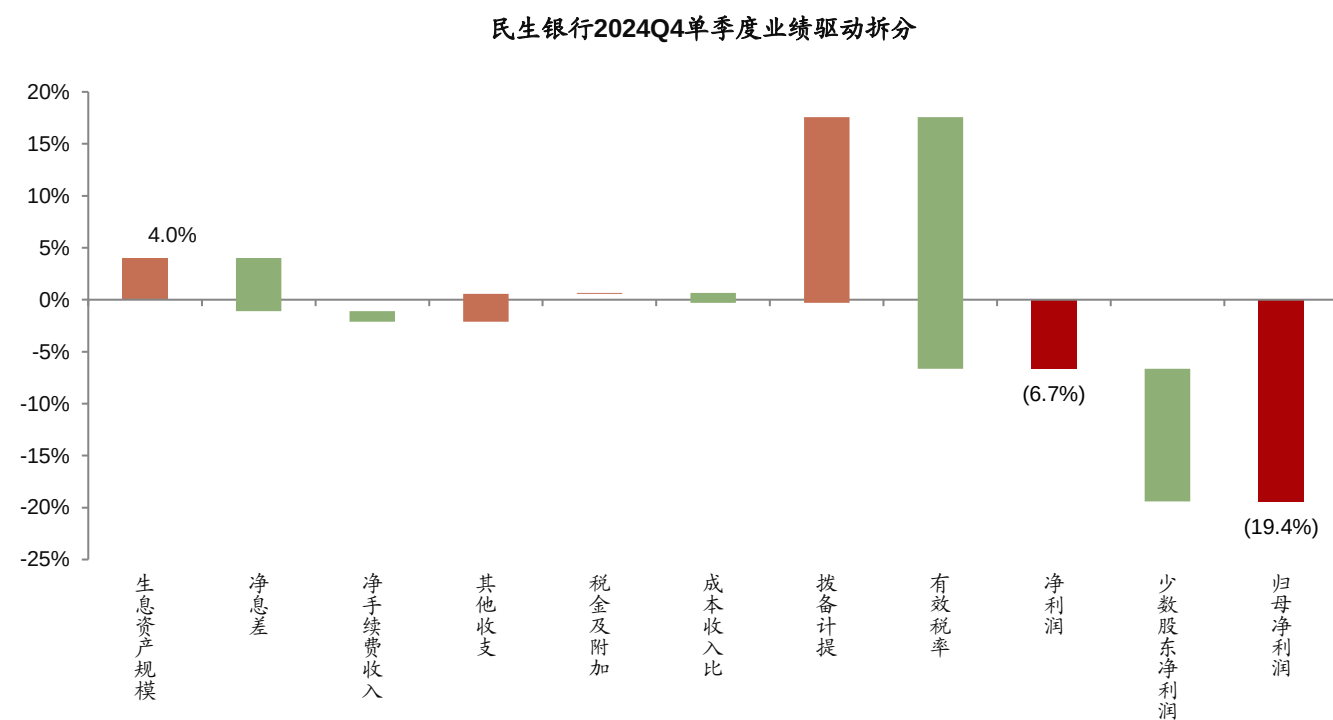
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 4：累计同比业绩拆分（2024Q1~3）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 5：单季度业绩拆分（2024Q4）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券



表 4: 累计 ROE 拆分

| 累计 ROE 拆分 | 2023Q1 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A |
|-----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-------|
| 营业收入      | 1.98%  | 1.92%  | 1.92%    | 1.89% | 1.78%  | 1.76%  | 1.76%    | 1.76% |
| 利息收入      | 3.53%  | 3.57%  | 3.62%    | 3.58% | 3.37%  | 3.36%  | 3.30%    | 3.24% |
| 利息支出      | 2.16%  | 2.19%  | 2.22%    | 2.21% | 2.11%  | 2.09%  | 2.02%    | 1.97% |
| 净利息收入     | 1.37%  | 1.38%  | 1.39%    | 1.37% | 1.26%  | 1.28%  | 1.28%    | 1.27% |
| 净手续费收入    | 0.32%  | 0.29%  | 0.27%    | 0.26% | 0.27%  | 0.25%  | 0.25%    | 0.24% |
| 其他非息收入    | 0.29%  | 0.25%  | 0.26%    | 0.26% | 0.25%  | 0.23%  | 0.24%    | 0.25% |
| 营业支出      | 1.11%  | 1.26%  | 1.27%    | 1.38% | 0.99%  | 1.15%  | 1.21%    | 1.32% |
| 税金及附加     | 0.02%  | 0.03%  | 0.03%    | 0.03% | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%    | 0.02% |
| 业务及管理费    | 0.53%  | 0.57%  | 0.62%    | 0.68% | 0.52%  | 0.54%  | 0.60%    | 0.66% |
| 减值损失      | 0.50%  | 0.62%  | 0.59%    | 0.63% | 0.40%  | 0.54%  | 0.55%    | 0.59% |
| 营业利润      | 0.87%  | 0.67%  | 0.65%    | 0.50% | 0.79%  | 0.62%  | 0.56%    | 0.44% |
| 营业外净收入    | -0.01% | 0.00%  | 0.00%    | 0.00% | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%    | 0.00% |
| 利润总额      | 0.86%  | 0.66%  | 0.64%    | 0.50% | 0.79%  | 0.62%  | 0.56%    | 0.44% |
| 所得税       | 0.09%  | 0.02%  | 0.03%    | 0.02% | 0.09%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%    | 0.02% |
| 年化 ROA    | 0.77%  | 0.64%  | 0.61%    | 0.48% | 0.70%  | 0.60%  | 0.53%    | 0.42% |
| 杠杆率       | 14.39  | 12.24  | 12.37    | 12.66 | 14.29  | 11.80  | 12.12    | 12.26 |
| 年化 ROE    | 11.10% | 7.88%  | 7.55%    | 6.10% | 10.01% | 7.04%  | 6.46%    | 5.18% |

资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

表 5: 单季度 ROE 拆分

| 单季度 ROE 拆分 | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q3 | 2024Q4 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 营业收入       | 1.98%  | 1.87%  | 1.88%  | 1.85%  | 1.78%  | 1.73%  | 1.80%  | 1.79%  |
| 利息收入       | 3.53%  | 3.63%  | 3.64%  | 3.58%  | 3.37%  | 3.31%  | 3.24%  | 3.14%  |
| 利息支出       | 2.16%  | 2.24%  | 2.24%  | 2.22%  | 2.11%  | 2.03%  | 1.93%  | 1.86%  |
| 净利息收入      | 1.37%  | 1.39%  | 1.40%  | 1.35%  | 1.26%  | 1.28%  | 1.31%  | 1.29%  |
| 净手续费收入     | 0.32%  | 0.26%  | 0.22%  | 0.23%  | 0.27%  | 0.24%  | 0.24%  | 0.20%  |
| 其他非息收入     | 0.29%  | 0.21%  | 0.26%  | 0.27%  | 0.25%  | 0.21%  | 0.25%  | 0.30%  |
| 营业支出       | 1.11%  | 1.40%  | 1.29%  | 1.75%  | 0.99%  | 1.30%  | 1.35%  | 1.67%  |
| 税金及附加      | 0.02%  | 0.03%  | 0.02%  | 0.03%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  |
| 业务及管理费     | 0.53%  | 0.60%  | 0.70%  | 0.90%  | 0.52%  | 0.55%  | 0.72%  | 0.88%  |
| 减值损失       | 0.50%  | 0.73%  | 0.52%  | 0.79%  | 0.40%  | 0.68%  | 0.57%  | 0.74%  |
| 营业利润       | 0.87%  | 0.46%  | 0.60%  | 0.10%  | 0.79%  | 0.43%  | 0.45%  | 0.12%  |
| 营业外净收入     | -0.01% | 0.00%  | -0.01% | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | -0.01% |
| 利润总额       | 0.86%  | 0.47%  | 0.59%  | 0.09%  | 0.79%  | 0.43%  | 0.45%  | 0.10%  |
| 所得税        | 0.09%  | -0.05% | 0.06%  | -0.02% | 0.09%  | -0.05% | 0.03%  | 0.00%  |
| 年化 ROA     | 0.77%  | 0.52%  | 0.53%  | 0.12%  | 0.70%  | 0.48%  | 0.42%  | 0.10%  |
| 杠杆率        | 14.39  | 12.24  | 12.37  | 12.66  | 14.29  | 11.80  | 12.12  | 12.26  |
| 年化 ROE     | 11.10% | 6.34%  | 6.60%  | 1.46%  | 10.01% | 5.72%  | 5.05%  | 1.27%  |

资料来源: IFind, 招商证券



## 二、非息收入

表 6：手续费增速

| 手续费收入增速     | 2023Q1 | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
|-------------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| 手续费收入       | 9.16%  | 9.70%   | 5.86%    | 0.02%   | -15.58% | -14.75% | -12.73%  | -13.28% |
| 代理业务        |        | 74.49%  |          | 7.66%   |         | -42.64% |          | -29.57% |
| 理财业务        |        |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |
| 托管业务        |        | -14.46% |          | -18.54% |         | -25.40% |          | -23.48% |
| 支付结算业务      |        | 35.31%  |          | 21.56%  |         | -7.03%  |          | 0.61%   |
| 咨询顾问业务      |        |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |
| 担保承诺业务      |        | -19.54% |          | -10.11% |         | -1.80%  |          | -5.35%  |
| 银行卡业务       |        | -3.09%  |          | 1.10%   |         | -1.12%  |          | -6.27%  |
| 交易业务        |        |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |
| 其他          |        | -39.16% |          | 112.75% |         | 266.67% |          | 36.41%  |
| 手续费支出       | 10.66% | 9.09%   | 13.20%   | 20.09%  | -25.42% | -30.40% | -41.85%  | -38.32% |
| 零售 AUM 同比增速 |        | 4.54%   |          | 24.74%  |         | 25.35%  |          | 7.48%   |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

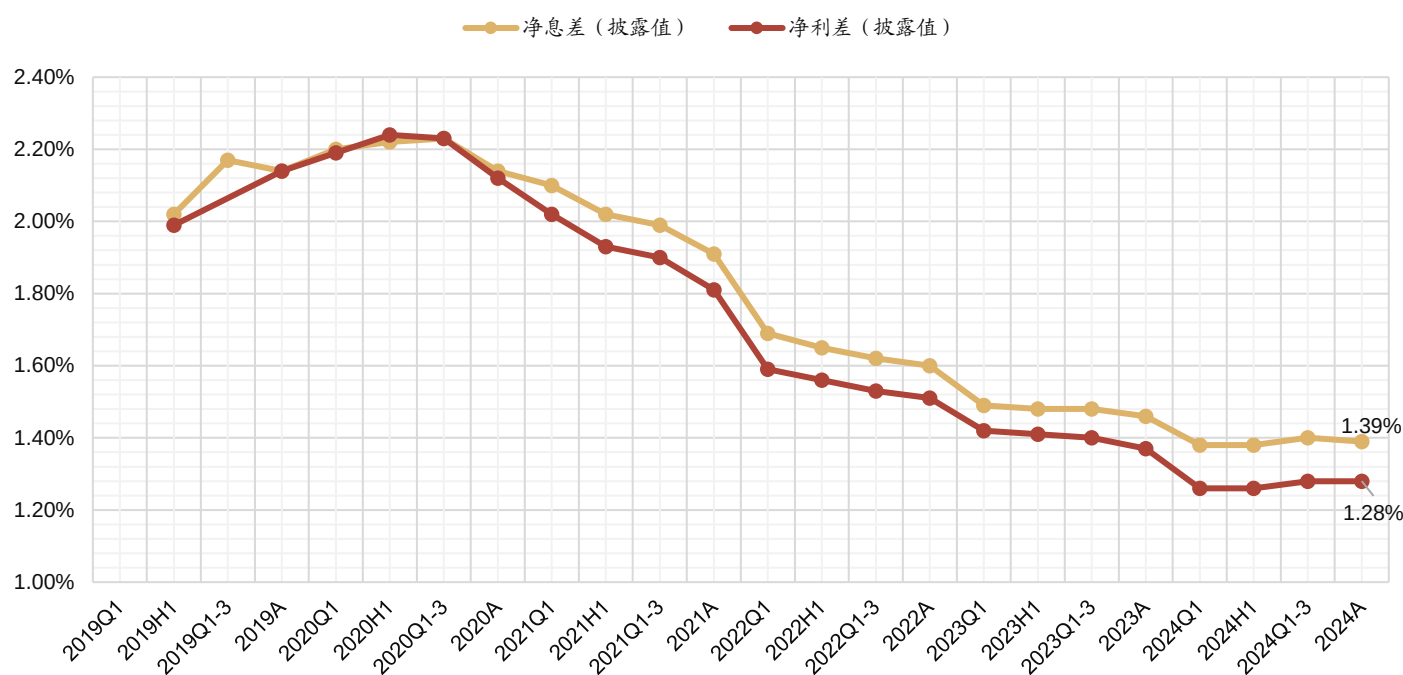
表 7：非息收入、其他综合收益结构

| 累计占比（/营收）   | 2023Q1  | 2023H1   | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|----------|---------|
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 16.14%  | 15.15%   | 14.05%   | 13.66%  | 14.97%  | 14.37% | 14.05%   | 13.39%  |
| 净其他非息收入     | 14.87%  | 13.10%   | 13.32%   | 13.60%  | 14.24%  | 13.26% | 13.41%   | 14.20%  |
| 投资收益        | 11.17%  | 12.55%   | 10.83%   | 11.46%  | 17.35%  | 15.51% | 15.28%   | 11.34%  |
| 公允价值变动损益    | 1.16%   | -3.37%   | -1.32%   | -1.94%  | -6.42%  | -6.60% | -5.78%   | -0.99%  |
| 汇兑净损益       | -0.85%  | -0.15%   | -0.05%   | -0.09%  | -0.46%  | -0.18% | -0.23%   | -0.39%  |
| 其他净收益       | 3.39%   | 4.07%    | 3.87%    | 4.17%   | 3.77%   | 4.54%  | 4.13%    | 4.24%   |
| 其他综合收益      | 1.63%   | 2.73%    | 0.65%    | 1.44%   | 9.35%   | 5.95%  | 3.55%    | 5.28%   |
| 单季度占比（/营收）  | 2023Q1  | 2023H1   | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 16.14%  | 6.85%    | 3.85%    | 3.06%   | 14.97%  | 6.73%  | 4.57%    | 2.90%   |
| 净其他非息收入     | 14.87%  | 5.45%    | 4.51%    | 3.54%   | 14.24%  | 5.99%  | 4.65%    | 4.20%   |
| 投资收益        | 11.17%  | 6.80%    | 2.39%    | 3.28%   | 17.35%  | 6.65%  | 5.04%    | -0.05%  |
| 公允价值变动损益    | 1.16%   | -3.97%   | 0.95%    | -0.94%  | -6.42%  | -3.32% | -1.42%   | 3.32%   |
| 汇兑净损益       | -0.85%  | 0.29%    | 0.05%    | -0.06%  | -0.46%  | 0.05%  | -0.10%   | -0.22%  |
| 其他净收益       | 3.39%   | 2.33%    | 1.13%    | 1.25%   | 3.77%   | 2.61%  | 1.14%    | 1.16%   |
| 其他综合收益      | 3.30%   | 1.89%    | -1.18%   | 0.94%   | 3.45%   | 1.18%  | -0.37%   | 2.63%   |
| 累计同比增速      | 2023Q1  | 2023H1   | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 8.9%    | 9.8%     | 3.9%     | -5.1%   | -13.6%  | -11.0% | -4.3%    | -5.2%   |
| 净其他非息收入     | 50.5%   | -1.5%    | 10.5%    | 29.9%   | -10.7%  | -5.0%  | -3.8%    | 1.1%    |
| 投资净收益       | 28.4%   | 43.6%    | 15.1%    | 8.2%    | 44.8%   | 16.0%  | 34.9%    | -4.2%   |
| 公允价值变动损益    | 128.3%  | -43.0%   | 63.9%    | 66.3%   | -613.8% | -83.6% | -317.1%  | 50.4%   |
| 汇兑损益        | -147.8% | -104.7%  | -101.8%  | -105.9% | 49.0%   | -17.0% | -351.0%  | -304.6% |
| 其他净收益       | -3.9%   | 8.4%     | 6.4%     | 3.2%    | 3.8%    | 4.6%   | 2.3%     | -1.5%   |
| 其他综合收益余额增速  | 150.9%  | 381.8%   | 217.8%   | 430.4%  | 433.8%  | 104.4% | 419.0%   | 255.7%  |
| 单季度同比增速     | 2023Q1  | 2023H1   | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 8.9%    | 11.1%    | -9.1%    | -27.1%  | -13.6%  | -7.9%  | 13.3%    | -8.0%   |
| 净其他非息收入     | 50.5%   | -33.6%   | 45.0%    | 159.6%  | -10.7%  | 3.0%   | -1.4%    | 14.8%   |
| 投资净收益       | 28.4%   | 59.6%    | -32.4%   | -5.8%   | 44.8%   | -8.4%  | 101.8%   | -101.6% |
| 公允价值变动损益    | 128.3%  | -1523.4% | 145.5%   | 68.6%   | -613.8% | 21.5%  | -243.6%  | 442.9%  |
| 汇兑损益        | -147.8% | -87.2%   | -90.6%   | 87.1%   | 49.0%   | -83.0% | -292.7%  | -275.0% |
| 其他净收益       | -3.9%   | 19.9%    | 1.7%     | -3.6%   | 3.8%    | 5.2%   | -3.3%    | -10.5%  |
| 单季度其他综合收益增速 | 177.5%  | 178.4%   | -1332.4% | 6414.3% | -2.6%   | -41.7% | 69.8%    | 170.0%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

## 三、息差及资产负债

图 6：净息差和净利差



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 8：净息差、净利差、生息资产收益率、计息负债成本率

| 累计 (披露值)  | 2023Q1 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  |
|-----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 净息差       | 1.49%  | 1.48%  | 1.48%    | 1.46%  | 1.38%  | 1.38%  | 1.40%    | 1.39%  |
| 净利差       | 1.42%  | 1.41%  | 1.40%    | 1.37%  | 1.26%  | 1.26%  | 1.28%    | 1.28%  |
| 生息资产收益率   |        | 3.85%  |          | 3.80%  |        | 3.64%  |          | 3.55%  |
| 计息负债成本率   |        | 2.44%  |          | 2.43%  |        | 2.38%  |          | 2.27%  |
| 单季度 (测算值) | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3   | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q3   | 2024Q4 |
| 净息差       | 1.50%  | 1.49%  | 1.49%    | 1.44%  | 1.37%  | 1.39%  | 1.44%    | 1.40%  |
| 净利差       | 1.48%  | 1.47%  | 1.45%    | 1.39%  | 1.31%  | 1.33%  | 1.39%    | 1.35%  |
| 生息资产收益率   | 3.87%  | 3.89%  | 3.88%    | 3.82%  | 3.66%  | 3.59%  | 3.56%    | 3.43%  |
| 计息负债成本率   | 2.39%  | 2.42%  | 2.43%    | 2.43%  | 2.36%  | 2.26%  | 2.17%    | 2.07%  |
| 生息资产平均收益率 | 2023Q1 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  |
| 发放贷款      |        | 4.41%  |          | 4.32%  |        | 4.07%  |          | 3.95%  |
| 投资类资产     |        | 3.15%  |          | 3.11%  |        | 2.98%  |          | 2.93%  |
| 存放央行      |        | 1.50%  |          | 1.52%  |        | 1.54%  |          | 1.53%  |
| 同业资产      |        | 2.57%  |          | 2.56%  |        | 2.78%  |          | 2.59%  |
| 计息负债平均付息率 | 2023Q1 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  |
| 存款        |        | 2.33%  |          | 2.31%  |        | 2.24%  |          | 2.14%  |
| 向央行借款     |        | 3.33%  |          | 3.18%  |        | 2.98%  |          | 2.88%  |
| 同业负债      |        | 2.43%  |          | 2.49%  |        | 2.52%  |          | 2.37%  |
| 发行债券      |        | 2.76%  |          | 2.75%  |        | 2.59%  |          | 2.43%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 9：分类型贷款收益率和存款成本率

| 分类型贷款收益率 | 2023Q1 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A |
|----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-------|
| 公司类贷款收益率 |        | 3.94%  |          | 3.88% |        | 3.68%  |          | 3.59% |
| 个人贷款收益率  |        | 5.08%  |          | 4.97% |        | 4.66%  |          | 4.51% |
| 票据贴现收益率  |        |        |          |       |        |        |          |       |
| 分类型存款成本率 | 2023Q1 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A |
| 对公存款付息率  |        | 2.35%  |          | 2.33% |        | 2.23%  |          | 2.13% |
| 对公活期付息率  |        | 1.38%  |          | 1.40% |        | 1.17%  |          | 0.96% |
| 对公定期付息率  |        | 2.87%  |          | 2.82% |        | 2.74%  |          | 2.67% |
| 个人存款付息率  |        | 2.26%  |          | 2.27% |        | 2.25%  |          | 2.16% |
| 个人活期付息率  |        | 0.28%  |          | 0.27% |        | 0.22%  |          | 0.16% |
| 个人定期付息率  |        | 2.98%  |          | 2.96% |        | 2.96%  |          | 2.92% |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 10：生息资产情况（单位：百万元）

| 余额结构（分母为总资产） | 2023Q1  | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
|--------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| 贷款           | 57.04%  | 57.46%  | 58.28%   | 57.13%  | 58.22%  | 58.58%   | 57.69%   | 56.95%  |
| 投资类资产        | 30.63%  | 30.00%  | 29.52%   | 29.60%  | 29.29%  | 30.12%   | 30.47%   | 30.69%  |
| FVTPL        | 5.17%   | 5.06%   | 4.00%    | 4.18%   | 3.83%   | 4.32%    | 4.42%    | 4.83%   |
| AC           | 18.99%  | 19.58%  | 20.26%   | 19.95%  | 20.10%  | 20.21%   | 19.47%   | 18.95%  |
| FVOCI        | 6.47%   | 5.36%   | 5.26%    | 5.48%   | 5.37%   | 5.59%    | 6.58%    | 6.92%   |
| 存放央行         | 4.47%   | 4.64%   | 4.60%    | 5.09%   | 3.87%   | 3.83%    | 3.94%    | 3.65%   |
| 同业资产         | 4.34%   | 4.10%   | 3.43%    | 4.41%   | 4.57%   | 3.50%    | 4.17%    | 4.88%   |
| 同比增速         | 2023Q1  | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
| 总生息资产        | 5.46%   | 4.52%   | 6.59%    | 7.20%   | 2.54%   | -0.57%   | 2.35%    | 1.04%   |
| 贷款           | 3.52%   | 4.41%   | 6.11%    | 5.89%   | 3.73%   | 0.74%    | 1.31%    | 1.50%   |
| 投资类资产        | 12.44%  | 4.94%   | 3.14%    | 2.08%   | -2.81%  | -0.79%   | 5.63%    | 5.57%   |
| FVTPL        | 21.00%  | 0.29%   | -16.18%  | -17.61% | -24.72% | -15.68%  | 13.14%   | 17.75%  |
| AC           | 11.59%  | 11.67%  | 13.38%   | 12.28%  | 7.56%   | 2.01%    | -1.65%   | -3.28%  |
| FVOCI        | 8.75%   | -10.79% | -12.02%  | -11.12% | -15.72% | 3.05%    | 27.98%   | 28.50%  |
| 存放央行         | -4.51%  | -3.02%  | 6.70%    | 15.30%  | -11.93% | -18.53%  | -12.42%  | -26.88% |
| 同业资产         | 13.19%  | 6.92%   | 11.71%   | 23.37%  | 6.95%   | -15.60%  | 24.28%   | 12.69%  |
| 单季增量         | 2023Q1  | 2023Q2  | 2023Q3   | 2023Q4  | 2024Q1  | 2024Q2   | 2024Q3   | 2024Q4  |
| 总生息资产        | 352,179 | 22,124  | -57,144  | 157,264 | 53,929  | -193,833 | 145,115  | 68,040  |
| 贷款           | 195,649 | 54,149  | -7,129   | 1,064   | 113,849 | -75,499  | 17,811   | 9,442   |
| 投资类资产        | 103,216 | -36,578 | -71,709  | 51,343  | -8,435  | 10,729   | 71,393   | 52,873  |
| FVTPL        | 3,963   | -6,451  | -85,771  | 19,736  | -24,666 | 30,093   | 14,353   | 37,130  |
| AC           | 80,293  | 52,448  | 27,826   | 6,868   | 22,018  | -26,672  | -27,435  | -18,137 |
| FVOCI        | 18,960  | -82,575 | -13,764  | 24,739  | -5,787  | 7,308    | 84,475   | 33,880  |
| 存放央行         | 1,093   | 15,254  | -9,018   | 44,486  | -91,225 | -10,006  | 13,802   | -17,489 |
| 同业资产         | 56,184  | -17,152 | -55,059  | 80,107  | 15,074  | -88,964  | 56,462   | 60,344  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券；备注：FVTPL 为以公允价值计量且其变动计入当期损益的金融资产；AC 为以摊余成本计量的金融资产或者债权投资；FVOCI 为以公允价值计量且其变动计入其他综合收益的金融资产或者（其他债权投资+其他权益工具投资）。

表 11：计息负债情况（单位：百万元）

| 余额结构  | 2023Q1   | 2023H1   | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| 存款    | 55.97%   | 56.28%   | 57.02%   | 56.72%  | 55.98%  | 54.79%   | 55.40%   | 55.44%  |
| 向央行借款 | 2.41%    | 2.37%    | 3.04%    | 4.25%   | 4.05%   | 3.92%    | 3.84%    | 3.34%   |
| 同业负债  | 23.69%   | 21.78%   | 19.95%   | 18.67%  | 18.63%  | 17.99%   | 17.73%   | 16.91%  |
| 发行债券  | 7.10%    | 8.22%    | 8.36%    | 8.81%   | 9.15%   | 11.33%   | 11.06%   | 12.04%  |
| 同比增速  | 2023Q1   | 2023H1   | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
| 总计息负债 | 6.54%    | 3.97%    | 5.80%    | 5.69%   | 0.38%   | -1.68%   | 1.92%    | 0.93%   |
| 存款    | 6.64%    | 3.33%    | 4.53%    | 7.45%   | 1.65%   | -3.78%   | -0.57%   | -0.47%  |
| 向央行借款 | -31.57%  | -30.15%  | 31.85%   | 125.45% | 70.73%  | 63.72%   | 29.38%   | -20.02% |
| 同业负债  | 28.54%   | 25.66%   | 21.05%   | -9.47%  | -20.05% | -18.37%  | -9.04%   | -7.77%  |
| 发行债券  | -21.54%  | -17.61%  | -17.67%  | 4.28%   | 31.00%  | 36.21%   | 35.34%   | 39.24%  |
| 单季增量  | 2023Q1   | 2023Q2   | 2023Q3   | 2023Q4  | 2024Q1  | 2024Q2   | 2024Q3   | 2024Q4  |
| 总计息负债 | 350,287  | -681     | -123,096 | 145,048 | 5,184   | -142,735 | 122,586  | 79,134  |
| 存款    | 203,802  | 44,849   | -11,022  | 64,060  | -27,721 | -188,026 | 127,164  | 67983   |
| 向央行借款 | 38,606   | -2,436   | 47,507   | 97,976  | -13,322 | -16,853  | -672     | -34,499 |
| 同业负债  | 217,858  | -136,684 | -163,872 | -67,291 | 6,719   | -81,336  | 6,336    | -43,081 |
| 发行债券  | -108,337 | 88,429   | 939      | 46,688  | 31,251  | 148,601  | -4,197   | 89,544  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 12：存款情况

| 余额结构 | 2023Q1 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  |
|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 公司存款 | 77.58% | 76.95% | 75.76%   | 73.22%  | 70.74% | 70.50% | 67.02%   | 68.01% |
| 公司定期 | 44.96% | 45.19% | 47.98%   | 48.18%  | 45.36% | 46.96% | 45.82%   | 43.75% |
| 公司活期 | 32.62% | 31.77% | 27.79%   | 25.03%  | 25.38% | 23.54% | 21.19%   | 24.26% |
| 个人存款 | 21.26% | 21.58% | 22.88%   | 25.19%  | 27.66% | 27.72% | 31.09%   | 29.97% |
| 个人定期 | 14.43% | 15.08% | 16.27%   | 18.04%  | 20.16% | 20.92% | 21.36%   | 20.81% |
| 个人活期 | 6.82%  | 6.49%  | 6.60%    | 7.15%   | 7.51%  | 6.80%  | 9.72%    | 9.16%  |
| 余额增速 | 2021H1 | 2021A  | 2022H1   | 2022A   | 2023H1 | 2023A  | 2024H1   | 2024A  |
| 公司存款 | -1.81% | -0.59% | 4.41%    | 0.76%   | -3.52% | 3.46%  | -8.85%   | -3.98% |
| 公司定期 | -5.44% | 3.28%  | 14.09%   | 12.93%  | -2.30% | 4.71%  | -2.81%   | -7.27% |
| 公司活期 | 3.67%  | -5.63% | -8.93%   | -16.55% | -5.62% | 1.05%  | -19.65%  | 2.59%  |
| 个人存款 | 1.00%  | 8.79%  | 15.07%   | 23.64%  | 24.95% | 18.23% | 8.12%    | 7.61%  |
| 个人定期 | -0.42% | 12.05% | 20.57%   | 26.68%  | 27.99% | 24.60% | 1.99%    | -1.02% |
| 个人活期 | 4.14%  | 1.92%  | 3.46%    | 16.59%  | 17.46% | 2.15%  | 24.60%   | 34.15% |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 13：贷款情况

| 余额结构           | 2023Q1        | 2023H1        | 2023Q1-3      | 2023A         | 2024Q1        | 2024H1         | 2024Q1-3      | 2024A          |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>个人贷款</b>    | <b>40.18%</b> | <b>39.97%</b> | <b>40.43%</b> | <b>40.31%</b> | <b>39.35%</b> | <b>39.56%</b>  | <b>39.50%</b> | <b>39.78%</b>  |
| 个人住房贷款         |               | 12.77%        |               | 12.46%        |               | 12.21%         |               | 12.57%         |
| 个人消费贷款         |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |                |
| 经营性贷款          |               | 15.01%        |               | 14.86%        |               | 14.71%         |               | 14.45%         |
| 信用卡应收账款        |               | 10.32%        |               | 11.13%        |               | 10.74%         |               | 10.72%         |
| <b>票据贴现</b>    |               | <b>6.53%</b>  |               | <b>6.33%</b>  |               | <b>5.46%</b>   |               | <b>4.92%</b>   |
| <b>公司贷款</b>    | <b>59.82%</b> | <b>53.50%</b> | <b>59.57%</b> | <b>53.36%</b> | <b>60.65%</b> | <b>54.99%</b>  | <b>60.50%</b> | <b>55.30%</b>  |
| 制造业            |               | 10.41%        |               | 10.61%        |               | 11.43%         |               | 11.42%         |
| 批发和零售业         |               | 6.59%         |               | 6.52%         |               | 6.83%          |               | 6.65%          |
| 传统基建           |               | 10.64%        |               | 10.70%        |               | 10.85%         |               | 10.62%         |
| 租赁和商务服务业       |               | 12.90%        |               | 12.70%        |               | 12.48%         |               | 12.29%         |
| 房地产业           |               | 8.70%         |               | 7.90%         |               | 7.70%          |               | 7.49%          |
| 建筑业            |               | 2.62%         |               | 2.72%         |               | 2.96%          |               | 2.82%          |
| 住宿和餐饮业         |               | 0.38%         |               | 0.37%         |               |                |               |                |
| 采矿业            |               | 1.65%         |               | 1.57%         |               | 1.50%          |               | 1.45%          |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务 |               | 0.93%         |               | 0.97%         |               | 0.96%          |               | 1.03%          |
| 农、林、牧、渔业       |               | 0.47%         |               | 0.49%         |               | 0.50%          |               | 0.51%          |
| 金融业            |               | 3.52%         |               | 3.77%         |               | 3.33%          |               | 3.89%          |
| 卫生和社会工作        |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |                |
| 科学研究和技术服务业     |               |               |               | 0.51%         |               | 0.69%          |               | 0.88%          |
| 余额增速           | 2023Q1        | 2023H1        | 2023Q1-3      | 2023A         | 2024Q1        | 2024H1         | 2024Q1-3      | 2024A          |
| <b>个人贷款</b>    | <b>0.44%</b>  | <b>0.02%</b>  | <b>1.23%</b>  | <b>1.47%</b>  | <b>1.60%</b>  | <b>-0.30%</b>  | <b>-1.01%</b> | <b>0.17%</b>   |
| 个人住房贷款         |               | -5.66%        |               | -4.71%        |               | -3.66%         |               | 2.36%          |
| 个人消费贷款         |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |                |
| 经营性贷款          |               | 8.67%         |               | 4.86%         |               | -1.25%         |               | -1.35%         |
| 信用卡应收账款        |               | -2.65%        |               | 5.44%         |               | 4.78%          |               | -2.20%         |
| <b>票据贴现</b>    |               | <b>7.53%</b>  |               | <b>12.81%</b> |               | <b>-15.78%</b> |               | <b>-21.10%</b> |
| <b>公司贷款</b>    | <b>5.70%</b>  | <b>7.55%</b>  | <b>9.70%</b>  | <b>8.66%</b>  | <b>5.17%</b>  | <b>3.53%</b>   | <b>2.88%</b>  | <b>5.18%</b>   |
| 制造业            |               | 8.20%         |               | 17.36%        |               | 10.63%         |               | 9.33%          |
| 批发和零售业         |               | 5.05%         |               | 8.50%         |               | 4.43%          |               | 3.46%          |
| 传统基建           |               | 10.18%        |               | 10.28%        |               | 2.64%          |               | 0.66%          |
| 租赁和商务服务业       |               | 5.34%         |               | 6.41%         |               | -2.61%         |               | -1.76%         |
| 房地产业           |               | 6.28%         |               | -4.69%        |               | -10.85%        |               | -3.71%         |
| 建筑业            |               | -6.48%        |               | 8.92%         |               | 13.61%         |               | 4.90%          |
| 住宿和餐饮业         |               | 18.67%        |               | -7.57%        |               |                |               |                |
| 采矿业            |               | -9.09%        |               | -5.05%        |               | -8.85%         |               | -6.79%         |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务 |               | -16.59%       |               | 2.10%         |               | 4.94%          |               | 7.73%          |
| 农、林、牧、渔业       |               | -4.52%        |               | 4.68%         |               | 6.96%          |               | 6.83%          |
| 金融业            |               | 66.37%        |               | 42.70%        |               | -4.81%         |               | 4.76%          |
| 卫生和社会工作        |               |               |               |               |               |                |               |                |
| 科学研究和技术服务业     |               |               |               |               |               |                |               | 76.24%         |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

## 四、资产质量

表 14: 资产质量 (百万元)

| 资产质量             | 2023Q1  | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
|------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| 不良贷款率            | 1.60%   | 1.57%   | 1.55%    | 1.48%   | 1.44%   | 1.47%   | 1.48%    | 1.47%   |
| 拨备覆盖率            | 144.11% | 146.85% | 149.21%  | 149.69% | 149.36% | 149.26% | 146.26%  | 141.94% |
| 拨贷比              | 2.30%   | 2.31%   | 2.32%    | 2.22%   | 2.16%   | 2.19%   | 2.16%    | 2.09%   |
| 贷款拨备余额           | 99,822  | 101,331 | 101,485  | 97,444  | 97,045  | 96,868  | 95,990   | 93,127  |
| 不良贷款余额           | 69,268  | 69,003  | 68,015   | 65,097  | 64,974  | 64,899  | 65,630   | 65,610  |
| 关注类贷款余额          | 119,652 | 117,495 | 116,883  | 118,527 | 118,297 | 122,913 | 123,266  | 120,370 |
| 逾期贷款余额           |         | 87,988  |          | 87,904  |         | 96,283  |          | 92,959  |
| 逾期 90 天以上贷款余额    |         | 65,405  |          | 60,051  |         | 68,370  |          | 65,393  |
| 重组贷款余额           |         | 9,787   |          | 22,958  |         | 26,057  |          | 26,401  |
| 关注贷款率            | 2.76%   | 2.68%   | 2.67%    | 2.70%   | 2.63%   | 2.78%   | 2.78%    | 2.70%   |
| 关注率+不良率          | 4.36%   | 4.25%   | 4.22%    | 4.18%   | 4.07%   | 4.25%   | 4.26%    | 4.17%   |
| 逾期贷款率            |         | 2.00%   |          | 2.00%   |         | 2.18%   |          | 2.09%   |
| 逾期 90 天以上/不良     |         | 94.79%  |          | 92.25%  |         | 105.35% |          | 99.67%  |
| 逾期 1 年以上/损失      |         | 159.46% |          | 137.69% |         | 151.26% |          | 106.43% |
| 逾期/不良            |         | 127.51% |          | 135.04% |         | 148.36% |          | 141.68% |
| 重组贷款率            |         | 0.22%   |          | 0.52%   |         | 0.59%   |          | 0.59%   |
| (重组+逾期)/贷款       |         | 2.23%   |          | 2.53%   |         | 2.77%   |          | 2.68%   |
| (重组+逾期)/不良       |         | 141.70% |          | 170.30% |         | 188.51% |          | 181.92% |
| 不良净新生成率 (披露值)    |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |
| 不良生成率 1 (披露核转)   |         | 0.95%   |          | 1.07%   |         | 1.01%   |          | 1.18%   |
| 不良生成率 2 (测算核转)   | 0.81%   | 0.98%   | 0.92%    | 1.07%   | 0.72%   | 0.96%   | 1.02%    | 1.16%   |
| 不良核销转出率 1 (披露核转) |         | 58.10%  |          | 70.34%  |         | 68.91%  |          | 78.63%  |
| 不良核销转出率 2 (测算核转) | 48.90%  | 59.33%  | 57.61%   | 70.27%  | 49.38%  | 64.94%  | 67.41%   | 77.05%  |
| 金融投资拨备/非信贷资产     |         | 0.40%   |          | 0.38%   |         | 0.43%   |          | 0.41%   |
| 总拨备/总资产          |         | 1.62%   |          | 1.56%   |         | 1.61%   |          | 1.50%   |

资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

表 15: 信用减值损失和拨备余额 (百万元)

| 信用减值损失        | 2023Q1 | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
|---------------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|
| 总资产           | 9,331  | 22,942  | 32,492   | 47,226  | 7,737  | 20,660  | 31,558   | 45,940  |
| 贷款            |        | 19,435  |          | 39,816  |        | 18,123  |          | 39,006  |
| 金融投资          |        | 2,305   |          | 4,263   |        | 1,709   |          | 4,839   |
| 其他            |        | 1,202   |          | 3,147   |        | 828     |          | 2,095   |
| 信用减值损失/资产期初余额 | 2023Q1 | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
| 总资产           | 0.13%  | 0.32%   | 0.45%    | 0.65%   | 0.10%  | 0.27%   | 0.41%    | 0.60%   |
| 贷款            |        | 0.47%   |          | 0.96%   |        | 0.41%   |          | 0.89%   |
| 金融投资          |        | 0.10%   |          | 0.19%   |        | 0.08%   |          | 0.21%   |
| 其他            |        | 0.14%   |          | 0.35%   |        | 0.08%   |          | 0.21%   |
| 拨备余额          | 2023Q1 | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
| 总资产           |        | 123,918 |          | 120,095 |        | 121,205 |          | 117,587 |
| 贷款            |        | 101,331 |          | 97,444  |        | 96,868  |          | 93,129  |
| 金融投资          |        | 12,936  |          | 12,386  |        | 13,582  |          | 13,897  |
| 其他            |        | 9,651   |          | 10,265  |        | 10,755  |          | 10,561  |
| 拨备余额/资产余额     | 2023Q1 | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   |
| 总资产           |        | 1.62%   |          | 1.56%   |        | 1.61%   |          | 1.50%   |
| 贷款            |        | 2.31%   |          | 2.22%   |        | 2.19%   |          | 2.09%   |
| 金融投资          |        | 0.56%   |          | 0.55%   |        | 0.60%   |          | 0.58%   |
| 其他            |        | 1.01%   |          | 1.01%   |        | 1.26%   |          | 1.09%   |

资料来源: IFind, 招商证券



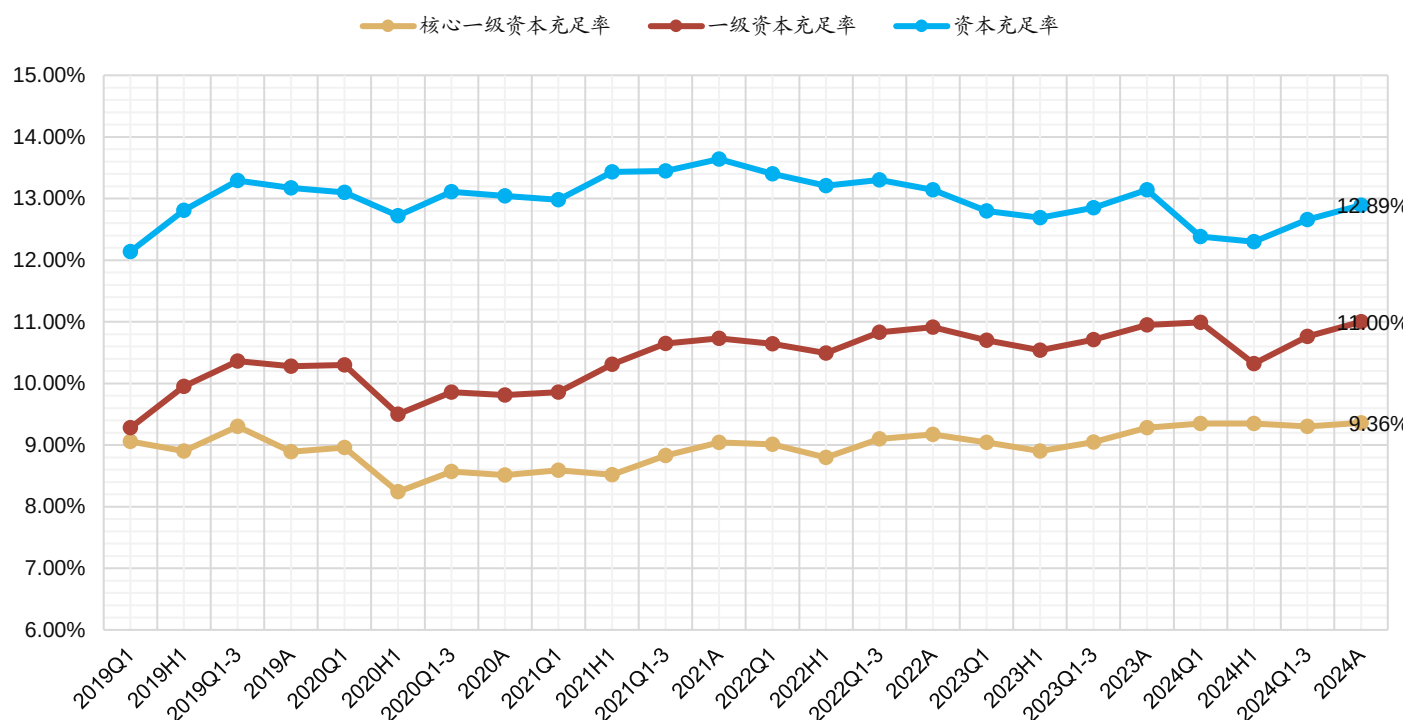
表 16：不良贷款情况（百万元）

| 不良贷款额            | 2023Q1        | 2023H1        | 2023Q1-3      | 2023A         | 2024Q1        | 2024H1        | 2024Q1-3      | 2024A         |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>个人贷款</b>      | <b>27,512</b> | <b>28,671</b> | <b>27,886</b> | <b>26,111</b> | <b>24,797</b> | <b>26,855</b> | <b>29,631</b> | <b>31,822</b> |
| 个人住房贷款           | 1,237         | 1,568         | 1,990         | 2,876         | 3,201         | 3,684         | 4,470         | 5,383         |
| 个人消费贷款           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 经营性贷款            | 12,620        | 12,271        | 10,980        | 9,986         | 7,679         | 7,811         | 8,965         | 9,909         |
| 信用卡应收账款          | 12,981        | 13,924        | 13,741        | 12,346        | 13,135        | 14,531        | 15,388        | 15,664        |
| <b>票据贴现</b>      | <b>1021</b>   | <b>703</b>    | <b>706</b>    | <b>637</b>    | <b>597</b>    |               |               |               |
| <b>对公贷款</b>      | <b>43,858</b> | <b>42,964</b> | <b>44,145</b> | <b>42,639</b> | <b>43,609</b> | <b>38,242</b> | <b>35,268</b> | <b>33,788</b> |
| 制造业              | 10,070        | 6,504         | 10,779        | 7,507         | 8,159         | 5,984         | 5,953         | 5,876         |
| 批发和零售业           | 7,398         | 6,606         | 7,109         | 5,497         | 4,123         | 3,880         | 2,836         | 4,267         |
| 交通运输、仓储和邮政业      | 4,483         | 1,950         | 1,593         | 1,061         | 497           | 469           | 516           | 205           |
| 电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业 | 635           | 629           | 783           | 351           | 74            |               |               | 3             |
| 水利、环境和公共设施管理业    | 407           | 456           | 451           | 355           | 351           | 514           | 843           | 690           |
| 租赁和商务服务业         | 2,663         | 2,980         | 4,050         | 3,773         | 5,400         | 6,418         | 3,790         | 1,868         |
| 房地产业             | 4,349         | 9,574         | 10,751        | 15,545        | 19,598        | 17,038        | 18,007        | 16,698        |
| 建筑业              | 1,260         | 1,492         | 1,621         | 884           | 1,109         | 1,229         | 734           | 1,108         |
| 住宿和餐饮业           | 215           | 2             | 361           | 577           | 239           | 25            |               |               |
| 采矿业              | 12,303        | 8,921         | 5,781         | 6,775         | 3,243         | 1,698         | 1,669         | 1,681         |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务   |               | 3,418         | 467           | 322           | 414           | 268           | 176           | 284           |
| 农、林、牧、渔业         | 85            | 435           | 429           | 34            | 70            | 53            | 67            | 294           |
| 金融业              | 462           | 365           | 401           | 416           | 694           | 372           | 374           | 377           |
| 卫生和社会工作          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 科学研究和技术服务业       |               |               |               |               |               | 17            | 50            | 154           |
| <b>不良率</b>       | <b>2021H1</b> | <b>2021A</b>  | <b>2022H1</b> | <b>2022A</b>  | <b>2023H1</b> | <b>2023A</b>  | <b>2024H1</b> | <b>2024A</b>  |
| <b>个人贷款</b>      | <b>1.63%</b>  | <b>1.65%</b>  | <b>1.59%</b>  | <b>1.50%</b>  | <b>1.41%</b>  | <b>1.52%</b>  | <b>1.69%</b>  | <b>1.80%</b>  |
| 个人住房贷款           | 0.22%         | 0.26%         | 0.33%         | 0.50%         | 0.57%         | 0.67%         | 0.83%         | 0.96%         |
| 个人消费贷款           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 经营性贷款            | 2.20%         | 2.13%         | 1.81%         | 1.61%         | 1.17%         | 1.20%         | 1.38%         | 1.54%         |
| 信用卡应收账款          | 2.84%         | 3.26%         | 2.95%         | 2.67%         | 2.90%         | 2.98%         | 3.24%         | 3.28%         |
| <b>票据贴现</b>      | <b>0.0044</b> | <b>0.0025</b> | <b>0.26%</b>  | <b>0.26%</b>  | <b>0.21%</b>  |               |               |               |
| <b>对公贷款</b>      | <b>2.08%</b>  | <b>2.12%</b>  | <b>2.02%</b>  | <b>1.98%</b>  | <b>1.86%</b>  | <b>1.46%</b>  | <b>1.32%</b>  | <b>1.26%</b>  |
| 制造业              | 3.15%         | 1.87%         | 2.55%         | 1.89%         | 1.79%         | 1.29%         | 1.18%         | 1.16%         |
| 批发和零售业           | 3.27%         | 2.55%         | 2.58%         | 2.09%         | 1.43%         | 1.36%         | 0.94%         | 1.44%         |
| 交通运输、仓储和邮政业      | 3.35%         | 1.53%         | 1.07%         | 0.69%         | 0.29%         | 0.28%         | 0.31%         | 0.12%         |
| 电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业 | 0.79%         | 0.73%         | 0.77%         | 0.34%         | 0.06%         |               |               | 0.00%         |
| 水利、环境和公共设施管理业    | 0.24%         | 0.28%         | 0.26%         | 0.21%         | 0.19%         | 0.30%         | 0.49%         | 0.42%         |
| 租赁和商务服务业         | 0.51%         | 0.58%         | 0.75%         | 0.72%         | 0.95%         | 1.15%         | 0.69%         | 0.34%         |
| 房地产业             | 1.04%         | 2.66%         | 2.99%         | 4.28%         | 5.13%         | 4.92%         | 5.29%         | 5.01%         |
| 建筑业              | 1.02%         | 1.32%         | 1.32%         | 0.81%         | 0.96%         | 1.03%         | 0.56%         | 0.88%         |
| 住宿和餐饮业           | 1.38%         | 0.01%         | 2.56%         | 3.28%         | 1.43%         | 0.15%         |               |               |
| 采矿业              | 12.42%        | 10.09%        | 7.24%         | 9.32%         | 4.47%         | 2.46%         | 2.52%         | 2.61%         |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务   |               | 7.67%         | 0.96%         | 0.77%         | 1.02%         | 0.63%         | 0.41%         | 0.62%         |
| 农、林、牧、渔业         | 0.55%         | 2.15%         | 1.99%         | 0.17%         | 0.34%         | 0.25%         | 0.30%         | 1.29%         |
| 金融业              | 0.35%         | 0.31%         | 0.43%         | 0.36%         | 0.45%         | 0.23%         | 0.25%         | 0.22%         |
| 卫生和社会工作          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 科学研究和技术服务业       |               |               |               |               |               | 0.08%         | 0.16%         | 0.39%         |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

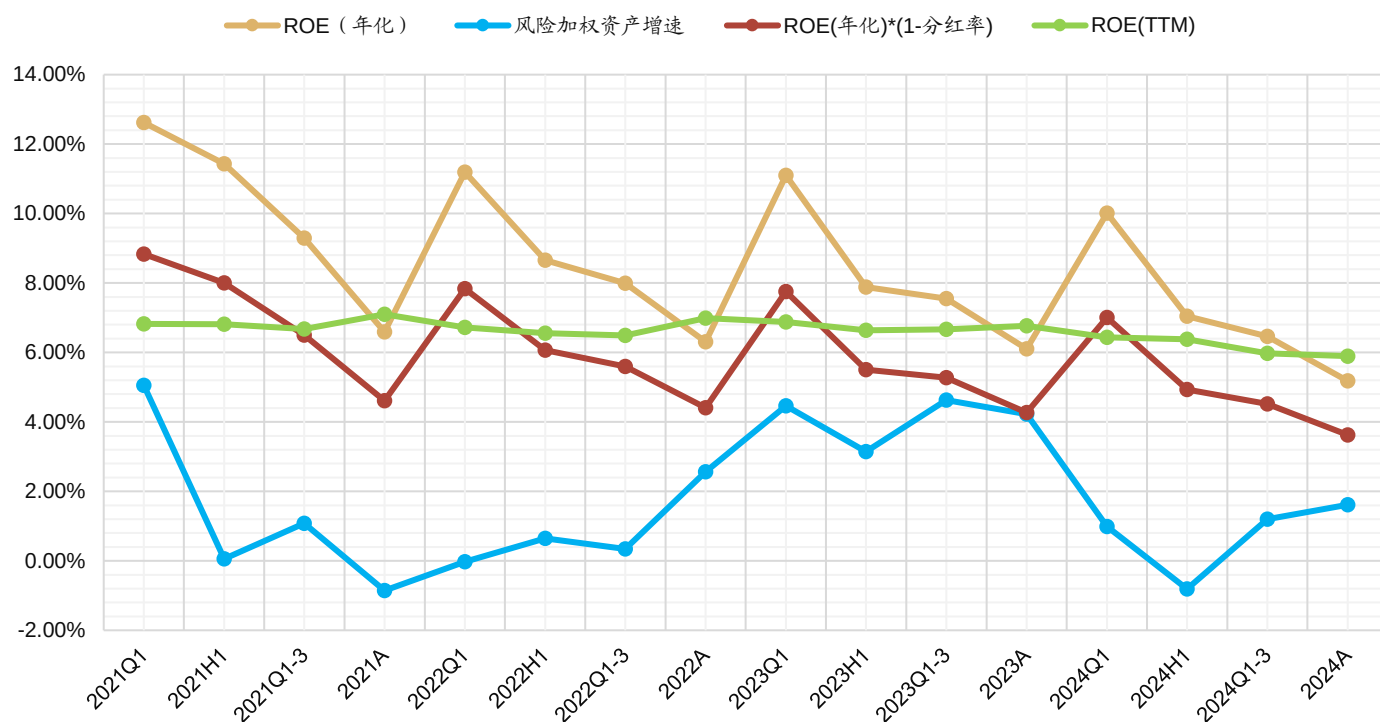
## 五、资本及股东

图 7：资本充足率情况



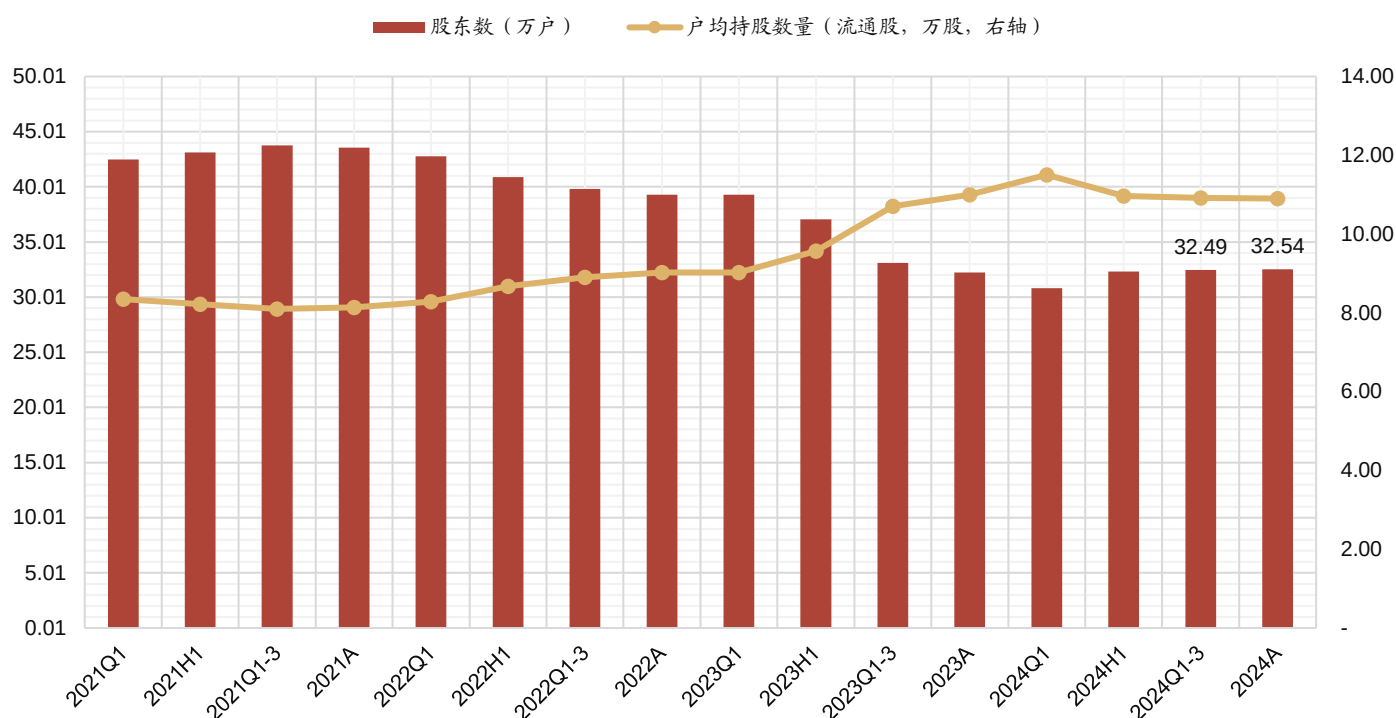
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 8：年化 ROE、风险加权资产增速和 ROE(年化)\*(1-分红率)



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 9：股东数和户均持股数量（万户，万股）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 17：最新前十大股东及历史变动情况

| 股东名称              | 最新排名 | 股东性质    | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  |
|-------------------|------|---------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| 香港中央结算(代理人)有限公司   | 1    | 境外法人    | 18.92% | 18.93% | 18.93%   | 18.93% |
| 大家人寿保险股份有限公司-万能产品 | 2    | 境内非国有法人 | 10.30% | 10.30% | 10.30%   | 10.30% |
| 大家人寿保险股份有限公司-传统产品 | 3    | 其他      | 6.49%  | 6.49%  | 6.49%    | 6.49%  |
| 深圳市立业集团有限公司       | 4    | 境内非国有法人 | 4.49%  | 4.49%  | 4.49%    | 4.49%  |
| 同方国信投资控股有限公司      | 5    | 境内非国有法人 | 4.31%  | 4.31%  | 4.31%    | 4.31%  |
| 新希望六和投资有限公司       | 6    | 境内非国有法人 | 4.18%  | 4.18%  | 4.18%    | 4.18%  |
| 上海健特生命科技有限公司      | 7    | 境内非国有法人 | 3.15%  | 3.15%  | 3.15%    | 3.15%  |
| 中国船东互保协会          | 8    | 境内非国有法人 | 3.02%  | 3.02%  | 3.02%    | 3.02%  |
| 东方集团股份有限公司        | 9    | 境内非国有法人 | 2.92%  | 2.92%  | 2.92%    | 2.92%  |
| 香港中央结算有限公司        | 10   | 境外法人    |        |        | 2.60%    | 2.51%  |
| 中国泛海控股集团有限公司      |      | 境内非国有法人 | 4.12%  | 4.12%  |          |        |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

## 六、风险提示

经济下行超预期；宏观政策力度不及预期；存款竞争加剧。

## 附：财务预测表（百万元）

|                | 2023A  | 2024A  | 2025E  | 2026E  | 2027E  |              | 2023A     | 2024A     | 2025E     | 2026E     | 2027E     |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>价值评估（倍）</b> |        |        |        |        |        | <b>利润表</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |
| P/E            | 5.6    | 6.3    | 6.0    | 5.8    | 5.7    | 净利息收入        | 102,431   | 98,690    | 97,676    | 96,230    | 95,107    |
| P/B            | 0.33   | 0.32   | 0.31   | 0.29   | 0.28   | 利息收入         | 267,126   | 251,086   | 250,166   | 250,905   | 253,287   |
| P/POP          | 2.08   | 2.20   | 2.16   | 2.14   | 2.12   | 利息支出         | 164,695   | 152,396   | 152,490   | 154,675   | 158,180   |
| <b>每股指标</b>    |        |        |        |        |        | 净手续费收入       | 19,236    | 18,245    | 19,340    | 20,307    | 21,322    |
| EPS            | 0.72   | 0.64   | 0.67   | 0.69   | 0.70   | 净其他非息收入      | 19,150    | 19,355    | 19,936    | 20,534    | 21,150    |
| BVPS           | 12.10  | 12.51  | 13.07  | 13.63  | 14.20  | 营业收入         | 140,817   | 136,290   | 136,951   | 137,070   | 137,578   |
| PPOPPS         | 1.93   | 1.83   | 1.86   | 1.87   | 1.90   | 营业支出         | 103,230   | 101,946   | 101,209   | 100,515   | 100,378   |
| DPS            | 0.22   | 0.19   | 0.20   | 0.21   | 0.21   | 税金及附加        | 1,973     | 1,780     | 1,780     | 1,782     | 1,789     |
| 股息支付率          | 30.02% | 30.04% | 30.04% | 30.04% | 30.04% | 业务及管理费       | 50,834    | 51,318    | 50,672    | 50,031    | 49,528    |
| 股息收益率          | 5.37%  | 4.78%  | 5.01%  | 5.14%  | 5.24%  | 营业利润         | 37,587    | 34,344    | 35,742    | 36,555    | 37,200    |
| <b>驱动性因素</b>   |        |        |        |        |        | 营业外净收入       | -229      | -259      | -259      | -259      | -259      |
| 贷款增速           | 5.89%  | 1.50%  | 4.00%  | 4.00%  | 4.00%  | 拨备前利润        | 84,584    | 80,025    | 81,332    | 82,091    | 83,095    |
| 存款增速           | 7.45%  | -0.47% | 5.00%  | 5.00%  | 5.00%  | 资产减值损失       | 47,226    | 45,940    | 45,849    | 45,794    | 46,153    |
| 生息资产增速         | 5.82%  | 1.76%  | 3.83%  | 4.14%  | 4.09%  | 利润总额         | 37,358    | 34,085    | 35,483    | 36,296    | 36,941    |
| 计息负债增速         | 5.62%  | 1.00%  | 3.93%  | 3.96%  | 4.00%  | 所得税          | 1,372     | 1,363     | 1,419     | 1,452     | 1,478     |
| 平均贷款收益率        | 4.32%  | 3.95%  | 3.80%  | 3.70%  | 3.60%  | 净利润          | 35,986    | 32,722    | 34,064    | 34,844    | 35,464    |
| 平均生息资产收益率      | 3.72%  | 3.37%  | 3.27%  | 3.15%  | 3.05%  | 归母净利润        | 35,823    | 32,296    | 33,638    | 34,418    | 35,038    |
| 平均存款付息率        | 2.31%  | 2.14%  | 2.05%  | 2.00%  | 1.95%  | <b>资产负债表</b> |           |           |           |           |           |
| 平均计息负债付息率      | 2.49%  | 2.23%  | 2.18%  | 2.13%  | 2.09%  | 贷款总额         | 4,384,877 | 4,450,480 | 4,628,499 | 4,813,639 | 5,006,185 |
| 净息差(NIM)-测算值   | 1.43%  | 1.32%  | 1.28%  | 1.21%  | 1.15%  | 贷款减值准备       | 97,444    | 93,127    | 101,031   | 109,008   | 116,489   |
| 净利差(NIS)-测算值   | 1.23%  | 1.14%  | 1.08%  | 1.02%  | 0.96%  | 贷款净额         | 4,323,908 | 4,396,036 | 4,527,468 | 4,704,632 | 4,889,695 |
| 净手续费收入增速       | -5.12% | -5.15% | 6.00%  | 5.00%  | 5.00%  | 投资类资产        | 2,272,142 | 2,398,702 | 2,494,650 | 2,594,436 | 2,698,214 |
| 净非息收入/营收       | 27.26% | 27.59% | 28.68% | 29.80% | 30.87% | 存放央行         | 390,367   | 285,449   | 272,959   | 286,607   | 300,937   |
| 成本收入比          | 36.10% | 37.65% | 37.00% | 36.50% | 36.00% | 同业资产         | 338,229   | 381,145   | 407,825   | 432,295   | 453,909   |
| 拨备支出/平均贷款      | 1.02%  | 0.95%  | 1.05%  | 1.05%  | 1.05%  | 其他资产         | 670,866   | 731,094   | 714,434   | 742,540   | 771,926   |
| 实际所得税率         | 3.67%  | 4.00%  | 4.00%  | 4.00%  | 4.00%  | 生息资产         | 7,385,615 | 7,515,776 | 7,803,933 | 8,126,977 | 8,459,245 |
| <b>业绩年增速率</b>  |        |        |        |        |        | 资产合计         | 7,674,965 | 7,814,969 | 8,027,349 | 8,343,149 | 8,673,326 |
| 净利息收入          | -4.7%  | -3.7%  | -1.0%  | -1.5%  | -1.2%  | 存款           | 4,353,281 | 4,332,681 | 4,549,315 | 4,776,781 | 5,015,620 |
| 净手续费收入         | -5.1%  | -5.2%  | 6.0%   | 5.0%   | 5.0%   | 向央行借款        | 326,454   | 261,108   | 261,108   | 261,108   | 261,108   |
| 净其他非息增速        | 29.9%  | 1.1%   | 3.0%   | 3.0%   | 3.0%   | 同业负债         | 1,433,192 | 1,321,830 | 1,374,703 | 1,429,691 | 1,486,879 |
| 营业收入           | -1.2%  | -3.2%  | 0.5%   | 0.1%   | 0.4%   | 发行债券         | 675,826   | 941,025   | 941,025   | 941,025   | 941,025   |
| 营业支出           | -1.7%  | -1.2%  | -0.7%  | -0.7%  | -0.1%  | 计息负债         | 6,788,753 | 6,856,644 | 7,126,151 | 7,408,605 | 7,704,632 |
| 拨备前利润          | -2.3%  | -5.4%  | 1.6%   | 0.9%   | 1.2%   | 负债合计         | 7,037,164 | 7,158,401 | 7,346,548 | 7,637,737 | 7,942,919 |
| 利润总额           | 0.5%   | -8.8%  | 4.1%   | 2.3%   | 1.8%   | 股东权益合计       | 637,801   | 656,568   | 680,801   | 705,411   | 730,407   |
| 净利润            | 0.6%   | -9.1%  | 4.1%   | 2.3%   | 1.8%   | 加权风险资产       | 5,750,072 | 5,842,716 | 6,105,638 | 6,349,864 | 6,603,858 |
| 归母净利润          | 1.6%   | -9.8%  | 4.2%   | 2.3%   | 1.8%   | <b>资产质量</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |
| <b>盈利能力</b>    |        |        |        |        |        | 信用成本率        | 1.11%     | 1.04%     | 1.01%     | 0.97%     | 0.94%     |
| ROAA           | 0.48%  | 0.42%  | 0.43%  | 0.43%  | 0.42%  | 不良贷款率        | 1.48%     | 1.47%     | 1.46%     | 1.43%     | 1.42%     |
| ROAE           | 6.10%  | 5.18%  | 5.24%  | 5.15%  | 5.04%  | 不良净生成率       | 1.07%     | 1.18%     | 0.90%     | 0.85%     | 0.85%     |
| RORWA          | 0.64%  | 0.56%  | 0.57%  | 0.56%  | 0.55%  | 拨备覆盖率        | 150%      | 142%      | 150%      | 158%      | 163%      |
| <b>资本状况</b>    |        |        |        |        |        | 拨贷比          | 2.22%     | 2.09%     | 2.18%     | 2.26%     | 2.33%     |
| 资本充足率          | 13.14% | 12.89% | 12.26% | 11.72% | 11.19% | <b>流动性</b>   |           |           |           |           |           |
| 一级资本充足率        | 10.95% | 11.00% | 10.92% | 10.88% | 10.83% | 存贷比          | 100.73%   | 102.72%   | 101.74%   | 100.77%   | 99.81%    |
| 核心一级资本充足率      | 9.28%  | 9.36%  | 9.35%  | 9.38%  | 9.40%  | 贷款/总资产       | 57.13%    | 56.95%    | 57.66%    | 57.70%    | 57.72%    |
| 风险加权系数         | 74.92% | 74.76% | 76.06% | 76.11% | 76.14% | 投资类资产/总资产    | 29.60%    | 30.69%    | 31.08%    | 31.10%    | 31.11%    |
| 杠杆率            | 12.03  | 11.90  | 11.79  | 11.83  | 11.87  | 同业资产/总资产     | 4.41%     | 4.88%     | 5.08%     | 5.18%     | 5.23%     |

数据来源：IFind，招商证券

## 分析师承诺

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### 股票评级

强烈推荐：预期公司股价涨幅超越基准指数 20%以上

增持：预期公司股价涨幅超越基准指数 5-20%之间

中性：预期公司股价变动幅度相对基准指数介于±5%之间

减持：预期公司股价表现弱于基准指数 5%以上

### 行业评级

推荐：行业基本面向好，预期行业指数超越基准指数

中性：行业基本面稳定，预期行业指数跟随基准指数

回避：行业基本面转弱，预期行业指数弱于基准指数

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