

创新与海外业务占比首次突破 50%, 25Q1 业绩进入复苏轨道

海康威视(002415)

股票研究 / 2025-05-06

电子元器件/信息科技

002415 CH

Hangzhou Hikvision Digital T

echnology

Rating: OUTPERFORM Target Price: Rmb39.96

Lin Yang lin.yang@htisec.com

Liang Song I.song@htisec.com

本报告导读:

公司 24 年业绩承压,但 25Q1 已经重回复苏轨道,此外公司海外和创新业务已经成为重要增长支柱,高度重视 AI 背景下公司未来发展值得期待。

投资要点:

- 维持"优于大市"评级。传统业务承压背景下,公司创新和海外业务已经成为重要增长支柱,而 AI 有望赋能公司未来发展。考虑到公司传统主业仍面临较大压力,我们下调 2025-2026 年 EPS 预测值至 1.43/1.62 元(原为 1.78、2.07 元),新增 2027 年 EPS 预测值为 1.88 元。考虑到公司目前营收利润体量较为庞大,已成为成熟期的行业龙头,我们给予公司 2025 年 28 倍 PE(原为 26x),对应目标价为 39.96 元/股(-14%)。
- 24 全年业绩承压, 25Q1 重回复苏轨道。2024 年, 公司实现营业收入924.96 亿元, 同比增长 3.53%; 归母净利润 119.77 亿元, 同比下降15.10%; 扣非归母净利润 118.15 亿元, 同比下降13.55%。2025Q1, 公司实现营业收入 185.32 亿元, 同比增长 4.01%; 归母净利润 20.39 亿元, 同比增长 6.41%; 扣非归母净利润 19.26 亿元, 同比增长 9.44%。我们认为,公司 24 年整体利润承压,但 25Q1 已经有所改善,费用控制较好,实现营收与净利润双增,未来有望重回稳定增长轨道。
- 创新与海外业务表现出色。主营业务方面,2024 年,公司 PBG 营收134.67亿元,同比下降12.29%; EBG 营收176.51亿元,同比下降1.09%; SMBG 营收119.71亿元,同比下降5.58%。2024年,公司海外主业收入与创新业务收入之和占公司营业收入的比重首次超过50%。2024年,公司海外主业收入259.89亿元,同比增长8.39%;公司创新业务整体收入224.84亿元,同比增长21.19%。各主要创新业务均已在各自领域取得领先地位。我们认为,在传统主业承压背景下,创新与海外业务有望在未来成为支撑公司成长的重要动力。
- 高度重视 AI,有望赋能公司未来发展。基于观澜大模型,公司的 AI 算法能力从视觉算法拓展到多模态算法,实现了软硬件应用的多维度升级。(一)观澜大模型提升感知智能上限:各大模型在复杂环境的目标识别任务中实现检出率和检准率大幅提升。(二)观澜大模型拓展感知能力边界。(三)观澜大模型拓展认知智能应用:孵化了交通拥堵诊断、风电功率预测、供应链排程优化等垂类应用。我们认为,AI 技术能够有效赋能公司传统业务,从而助力公司未来发展。
- 风险提示。AI 发展不及预期,行业需求不及预期,市场竞争加剧。

| 财务摘要(百万元) | 2023A | 2024A | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 营业收入 | 89,341 | 92,496 | 98,411 | 106,619 | 117,622 |
| (+/-)% | 7.4% | 3.5% | 6.4% | 8.3% | 10.3% |
| 净利润 (归母) | 14,108 | 11,977 | 13,176 | 14,930 | 17,390 |
| (+/-)% | 9.9% | -15.1% | 10.0% | 13.3% | 16.5% |
| 每股净收益 (元) | 1.53 | 1.30 | 1.43 | 1.62 | 1.88 |
| 净资产收益率(%) | 18.5% | 14.8% | 15.3% | 15.9% | 17.0% |
| 市盈率(现价&最新股本摊薄) | 18.54 | 21.84 | 19.85 | 17.52 | 15.04 |
| | | | | | |

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财务预测表

| 2023A | 2024A | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E | 利润表(百万元) | 2023A | 2024A | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E |
|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|
| 49,638 | 36,271 | 39,947 | 45,368 | 51,757 | 营业总收入 | 89,341 | 92,496 | 98,411 | 106,619 | 117,622 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 营业成本 | 49,733 | 51,954 | 55,179 | 59,927 | 66,185 |
| 38,423 | 40,633 | 40,919 | 43,570 | 46,904 | 税金及附加 | 705 | 692 | 742 | 808 | 888 |
| 19,211 | 19,111 | 20,894 | 22,552 | 24,865 | 销售费用 | 10,747 | 12,051 | 12,793 | 13,327 | 14,115 |
| 5,889 | 6,466 | 6,764 | 7,153 | 7,770 | 管理费用 | 2,771 | 3,096 | 3,248 | 3,358 | 3,529 |
| 113,161 | 102,481 | 108,524 | 118,643 | 131,296 | 研发费用 | 11,393 | 11,864 | 13,187 | 14,074 | 15,291 |
| 1,151 | 1,527 | 1,727 | 1,877 | 1,977 | EBIT | 15,673 | 14,423 | 14,654 | 16,597 | 19,331 |
| 11,508 | 15,064 | 17,036 | 18,727 | 19,963 | 其他收益 | 2,560 | 2,654 | 2,841 | 3,068 | 3,386 |
| 4,308 | 4,699 | 4,394 | 4,055 | 3,732 | 公允价值变动收益 | 23 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2,122 | 2,140 | 2,281 | 2,388 | 2,470 | 投资收益 | 63 | 187 | 166 | 174 | 202 |
| 6,608 | 6,105 | 5,912 | 5,723 | 5,716 | 财务费用 | -750 | -115 | -782 | -945 | -1,146 |
| 25,697 | 29,536 | 31,350 | 32,771 | 33,858 | 减值损失 | -1,343 | -1,515 | -1,650 | -1,800 | -1,900 |
| 138,858 | 132,016 | 139,874 | 151,414 | 165,154 | 资产处置损益 | -6 | -15 | -13 | -14 | -16 |
| 2,119 | 1,032 | 832 | 732 | 672 | 营业利润 | 16,040 | 14,312 | 15,388 | 17,498 | 20,433 |
| 20,327 | 21,382 | 22,175 | 24,345 | 26,849 | 营业外收支 | 60 | 31 | 48 | 44 | 43 |
| 5,815 | 767 | 1,024 | 1,024 | 1,024 | 所得税 | 943 | 1,202 | 1,173 | 1,328 | 1,580 |
| 16,152 | 14,464 | 15,768 | 17,264 | 18,938 | 净利润 | 15,156 | 13,141 | 14,263 | 16,214 | 18,897 |
| 44,413 | 37,645 | 39,799 | 43,365 | 47,484 | 少数股东损益 | 1,048 | 1,164 | 1,087 | 1,283 | 1,507 |
| 8,940 | 5,119 | 4,119 | 3,319 | 2,719 | 归属母公司净利润 | 14,108 | 11,977 | 13,176 | 14,930 | 17,390 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | |
| 0 344 | 0 375 | 0 405 | 0 430 | 0 450 | | 2023A | 2024A | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E |
| | | | | | 主要财务比率 ROE(摊薄,%) | 2023A 18.5% | 2024A 14.8% | 2025E 15.3% | 2026E 15.9% | 2027E 17.0% |
| 344 | 375 | 405 | 430 | 450 | | | | | | |
| 344 2,998 | 375 1,376 | 405 1,418 | 430 1,418 | 450 1,418 | ROE(摊薄,%) | 18.5% | 14.8% | 15.3% | 15.9% | 17.0% |
| 344 2,998 12,282 | 375 1,376 6,871 | 405 1,418 5,943 | 430 1,418 5,168 | 450 1,418 4,588 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) | 18.5% 11.7% | 14.8% 9.7% | 15.3% 10.5% | 15.9% 11.1% | 17.0% 11.9% |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 5,809 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 6,832 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 7,918 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 9,201 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 10,708 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% 40.8% | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% 33.7% | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% 14.5% 32.7% | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% 32.1% | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% 31.5% |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 5,809 82,164 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 6,832 87,500 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 7,918 94,133 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 9,201 102,881 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 10,708 113,083 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% 40.8% 2.6 | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% 33.7% 2.7 | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% 14.5% 32.7% 2.8 | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% 32.1% 2.8 | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% 31.5% 2.8 |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 5,809 82,164 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 6,832 87,500 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 7,918 94,133 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 9,201 102,881 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 10,708 113,083 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% 40.8% 2.6 2.7 | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% 33.7% 2.7 | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% 14.5% 32.7% 2.8 | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% 32.1% 2.8 | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% 31.5% 2.8 |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 5,809 82,164 138,858 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 6,832 87,500 132,016 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 7,918 94,133 139,874 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 9,201 102,881 151,414 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 10,708 113,083 165,154 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% 40.8% 2.6 2.7 0.7 | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% 33.7% 2.7 2.5 | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% 14.5% 32.7% 2.8 2.6 0.7 | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% 32.1% 2.8 2.7 | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% 31.5% 2.8 0.7 |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 5,809 82,164 138,858 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 6,832 87,500 132,016 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 7,918 94,133 139,874 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 9,201 102,881 151,414 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 10,708 113,083 165,154 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% 40.8% 2.6 2.7 0.7 1.2 | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% 33.7% 2.7 2.5 0.7 | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% 14.5% 32.7% 2.8 2.6 0.7 | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% 32.1% 2.8 2.7 0.7 | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% 31.5% 2.8 0.7 1.2 |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 5,809 82,164 138,858 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 6,832 87,500 132,016 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 7,918 94,133 139,874 2025E 17,523 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 9,201 102,881 151,414 2026E 19,209 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 10,708 113,083 165,154 2027E 21,043 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入 | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% 40.8% 2.6 2.7 0.7 1.2 4.5% | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% 33.7% 2.7 2.5 0.7 1.1 5.0% | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% 14.5% 32.7% 2.8 2.6 0.7 1.3 5.1% | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% 32.1% 2.8 2.7 0.7 1.3 4.8% | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% 31.5% 2.8 0.7 1.2 4.4% |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 5,809 82,164 138,858 2023A 16,622 -3,987 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 6,832 87,500 132,016 2024A 13,264 -4,548 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 7,918 94,133 139,874 2025E 17,523 -5,042 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 9,201 102,881 151,414 2026E 19,209 -5,194 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 10,708 113,083 165,154 2027E 21,043 -5,105 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入 EV/EBITDA | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% 40.8% 2.6 2.7 0.7 1.2 4.5% 16.68 | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% 33.7% 2.7 2.5 0.7 1.1 5.0% 15.51 | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% 14.5% 32.7% 2.8 2.6 0.7 1.3 5.1% 12.82 | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% 32.1% 2.8 2.7 0.7 1.3 4.8% 11.04 | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% 31.5% 2.8 0.7 1.2 4.4% 9.30 |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 5,809 82,164 138,858 2023A 16,622 -3,987 -3,145 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 6,832 87,500 132,016 2024A 13,264 -4,548 -22,079 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 7,918 94,133 139,874 2025E 17,523 -5,042 -8,829 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 9,201 102,881 151,414 2026E 19,209 -5,194 -8,594 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 10,708 113,083 165,154 2027E 21,043 -5,105 -9,550 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% 40.8% 2.6 2.7 0.7 1.2 4.5% 16.68 18.54 | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% 33.7% 2.7 2.5 0.7 1.1 5.0% 15.51 21.84 | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% 14.5% 32.7% 2.8 2.6 0.7 1.3 5.1% 12.82 19.85 | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% 32.1% 2.8 2.7 0.7 1.3 4.8% 11.04 17.52 | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% 31.5% 2.8 0.7 1.2 4.4% 9.30 15.04 |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 5,809 82,164 138,858 2023A 16,622 -3,987 -3,145 113 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 6,832 87,500 132,016 2024A 13,264 -4,548 -22,079 -12 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 7,918 94,133 139,874 2025E 17,523 -5,042 -8,829 24 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 9,201 102,881 151,414 2026E 19,209 -5,194 -8,594 0 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 10,708 113,083 165,154 2027E 21,043 -5,105 -9,550 0 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入 EV/EBITDA P/E(现价&最新股本摊薄) P/B(现价) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% 40.8% 2.6 2.7 0.7 1.2 4.5% 16.68 18.54 3.43 | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% 33.7% 2.7 2.5 0.7 1.1 5.0% 15.51 21.84 3.24 | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% 14.5% 32.7% 2.8 2.6 0.7 1.3 5.1% 12.82 19.85 3.03 | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% 32.1% 2.8 2.7 0.7 1.3 4.8% 11.04 17.52 2.79 | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% 31.5% 2.8 0.7 1.2 4.4% 9.30 15.04 2.56 |
| 344 2,998 12,282 56,695 9,331 67,024 76,354 5,809 82,164 138,858 2023A 16,622 -3,987 -3,145 113 9,603 | 375 1,376 6,871 44,516 9,233 71,435 80,669 6,832 87,500 132,016 2024A 13,264 -4,548 -22,079 -12 -13,375 | 405 1,418 5,943 45,741 9,233 76,981 86,214 7,918 94,133 139,874 2025E 17,523 -5,042 -8,829 24 3,676 | 430 1,418 5,168 48,533 9,233 84,446 93,680 9,201 102,881 151,414 2026E 19,209 -5,194 -8,594 0 5,421 | 450 1,418 4,588 52,072 9,233 93,141 102,375 10,708 113,083 165,154 2027E 21,043 -5,105 -9,550 0 6,389 | ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 是Y/EBITDA P/E(现价&最新股本摊薄) P/B(现价) | 18.5% 11.7% 14.8% 44.3% 17.5% 17.0% 40.8% 2.6 2.7 0.7 1.2 4.5% 16.68 18.54 3.43 2.93 | 14.8% 9.7% 13.9% 43.8% 15.6% 14.2% 33.7% 2.7 2.5 0.7 1.1 5.0% 15.51 21.84 3.24 2.83 | 15.3% 10.5% 13.5% 43.9% 14.9% 14.5% 32.7% 2.8 2.6 0.7 1.3 5.1% 12.82 19.85 3.03 2.66 | 15.9% 11.1% 14.2% 43.8% 15.6% 15.2% 32.1% 2.8 2.7 0.7 1.3 4.8% 11.04 17.52 2.79 2.45 | 17.0% 11.9% 15.1% 43.7% 16.4% 16.1% 31.5% 2.8 0.7 1.2 4.4% 9.30 15.04 2.56 2.22 |
| | 49,638 0 38,423 19,211 5,889 113,161 1,151 11,508 4,308 2,122 6,608 25,697 138,858 2,119 20,327 5,815 16,152 44,413 | 49,638 36,271 0 0 38,423 40,633 19,211 19,111 5,889 6,466 113,161 102,481 1,151 1,527 11,508 15,064 4,308 4,699 2,122 2,140 6,608 6,105 25,697 29,536 138,858 132,016 2,119 1,032 20,327 21,382 5,815 767 16,152 14,464 44,413 37,645 | 49,638 36,271 39,947 0 0 0 38,423 40,633 40,919 19,211 19,111 20,894 5,889 6,466 6,764 113,161 102,481 108,524 1,151 1,527 1,727 11,508 15,064 17,036 4,308 4,699 4,394 2,122 2,140 2,281 6,608 6,105 5,912 25,697 29,536 31,350 138,858 132,016 139,874 2,119 1,032 832 20,327 21,382 22,175 5,815 767 1,024 16,152 14,464 15,768 44,413 37,645 39,799 | 49,638 36,271 39,947 45,368 0 0 0 0 38,423 40,633 40,919 43,570 19,211 19,111 20,894 22,552 5,889 6,466 6,764 7,153 113,161 102,481 108,524 118,643 1,151 1,527 1,727 1,877 11,508 15,064 17,036 18,727 4,308 4,699 4,394 4,055 2,122 2,140 2,281 2,388 6,608 6,105 5,912 5,723 25,697 29,536 31,350 32,771 138,858 132,016 139,874 151,414 2,119 1,032 832 732 20,327 21,382 22,175 24,345 5,815 767 1,024 1,024 16,152 14,464 15,768 17,264 44,413 37,645 39,799 43,365 | 49,638 36,271 39,947 45,368 51,757 0 0 0 0 0 38,423 40,633 40,919 43,570 46,904 19,211 19,111 20,894 22,552 24,865 5,889 6,466 6,764 7,153 7,770 113,161 102,481 108,524 118,643 131,296 1,151 1,527 1,727 1,877 1,977 11,508 15,064 17,036 18,727 19,963 4,308 4,699 4,394 4,055 3,732 2,122 2,140 2,281 2,388 2,470 6,608 6,105 5,912 5,723 5,716 25,697 29,536 31,350 32,771 33,858 138,858 132,016 139,874 151,414 165,154 2,119 1,032 832 732 672 20,327 21,382 22,175 24,345 26,849 | 49,638 36,271 39,947 45,368 51,757 菅业总收入 19,211 19,111 20,894 22,552 24,865 销售費用 5,889 6,466 6,764 7,153 7,770 管理费用 113,161 102,481 108,524 118,643 131,296 研发费用 1,151 1,527 1,727 1,877 1,977 EBIT 11,508 15,064 17,036 18,727 19,963 其他收益 4,308 4,699 4,394 4,055 3,732 公允价值变动收益 2,122 2,140 2,281 2,388 2,470 投资收益 6,608 6,105 5,912 5,723 5,716 财务费用 25,697 29,536 31,350 32,771 33,858 減值损失 33,858 132,016 139,874 151,414 165,154 资产处置损益 菅业利润 营业外收支 5,815 767 1,024 1,024 1,024 所得税 16,152 14,464 15,768 17,264 18,938 净利润 44,413 37,645 39,799 43,365 47,484 少数股东损益 | 49,638 36,271 39,947 45,368 51,757 营业总收入 89,341 0 0 0 0 0 营业成本 49,733 38,423 40,633 40,919 43,570 46,904 税金及附加 705 19,211 19,111 20,894 22,552 24,865 销售费用 10,747 5,889 6,466 6,764 7,153 7,770 管理费用 2,771 113,161 102,481 108,524 118,643 131,296 研发费用 11,393 1,151 1,527 1,727 1,877 1,977 EBIT 15,673 11,508 15,064 17,036 18,727 19,963 其他收益 2,560 4,308 4,699 4,394 4,055 3,732 公允价值变动收益 23 2,122 2,140 2,281 2,388 2,470 投资收益 63 6,608 6,105 5,912 5,723 5,716 财务费用 -750 25,697 29,536 31,350 32,771 33,858 減值損失 -1,343 13,858 | 49,638 36,271 39,947 45,368 51,757 菅业总本 89,341 92,496 0 0 0 0 0 6 营业成本 49,733 51,954 38,423 40,633 40,919 43,570 46,904 税金及附加 705 692 19,211 19,111 20,894 22,552 24,865 销售费用 10,747 12,051 5,889 6,466 6,764 7,153 7,770 管理费用 2,771 3,096 113,161 102,481 108,524 118,643 131,296 研发费用 11,393 11,864 1,151 1,527 1,727 1,877 1,977 EBIT 15,673 14,423 11,508 15,064 17,036 18,727 19,963 其他收益 2,560 2,654 4,308 4,699 4,394 4,055 3,732 公允价值变动收益 23 48 2,122 2,140 2,281 2,388 2,470 投资收益 63 187 6,608 6,105 5,912 5,723 5,716 财务费用 -7 | 49,638 36,271 39,947 45,368 51,757 普业总收入 89,341 92,496 98,411 0 0 0 0 0 0 营业成本 49,733 51,954 55,179 38,423 40,633 40,919 43,570 46,904 税金及附加 705 692 742 19,211 19,111 20,894 22,552 24,865 销售费用 10,747 12,051 12,793 5,889 6,466 6,764 7,153 7,770 管理费用 2,771 3,096 3,248 113,161 102,481 108,524 118,643 131,296 研发费用 11,393 11,864 13,187 1,151 1,527 1,727 1,877 1,977 EBIT 15,673 14,423 14,654 11,508 15,064 17,036 18,727 19,963 其他收益 2,560 2,654 2,841 4,308 4,699 4,394 4,055 3,732 公允价值变动收益 23 48 0 2,122 2,140 2,281 2,388 2,470 投资收益 | 49,638 36,271 39,947 45,368 51,757 菅业总本 89,341 92,496 98,411 106,619 0 0 0 0 0 0 6 55,179 59,927 38,423 40,633 40,919 43,570 46,904 税金及附加 705 692 742 808 19,211 19,111 20,894 22,552 24,865 销售费用 10,747 12,051 12,793 13,327 5,889 6,466 6,764 7,153 7,770 管理费用 2,771 3,096 3,248 3,358 113,161 102,481 108,524 118,643 131,296 研发费用 11,393 11,864 13,187 14,074 1,151 1,527 1,727 1,877 1,977 EBIT 15,673 14,423 14,654 16,597 11,508 15,064 17,036 18,727 19,963 其他收益 2,560 2,654 2,841 3,068 4,308 4,699 4,394 4,055 3,732 公允价值变动益 18 18 16 17 </td |

数据来源: Wind, 公司公告, HTI



表1: 可比公司估值表

| | | 收盘价 | EPS(元/股) | | | PE | | |
|-----------|------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 从示10号 | 及示问小 | (元) | 2024A | 2025E | 2026E | 2024A | 2025E | 2026E |
| 002236.SZ | 大华股份 | 15.98 | 0.90 | 1.42 | 1.70 | 17.8 | 11.3 | 9.4 |
| 600728.SH | 佳都科技 | 4.67 | -0.05 | 0.07 | 0.10 | - | 66.7 | 46.7 |
| 002230.SZ | 科大讯飞 | 45.19 | 0.24 | 0.37 | 0.46 | 188.3 | 122.1 | 98.2 |
| | 平均值 | | 0.36 | 0.62 | 0.75 | 103.0 | 66.7 | 51.4 |

数据来源: Wind, HTI, 收盘价、市值为 2025 年 4 月 24 日数据

备注: 佳都科技 2025/2026 年 EPS 来源于 Wind 一致预期,其他数据来源于 HTI



APPENDIX 1

Summary

Investment Highlights:

Maintain 'Outperform' rating. Despite traditional business pressure, innovation and overseas operations are key growth drivers, with AI expected to enhance future development. We lower 2025-2026 EPS forecasts to RMB 1.43/1.62, adding 2027 EPS at RMB 1.88. Given the company's large revenue and profit scale, as a mature industry leader, we assign a 28x PE for 2025, with a target price of RMB 39.96 per share. 2024 performance under pressure, recovery in 2025Q1. In 2024, revenue reached RMB 92.50 billion, up 3.53% YoY; net profit attributable to shareholders was RMB 11.98 billion, down 15.10% YoY; recurring NPAtS was RMB 11.82 billion, down 13.55% YoY. In 2025Q1, revenue was RMB 18.53 billion, up 4.01% YoY; net profit attributable to shareholders was RMB 2.04 billion, up 6.41% YoY; recurring NPAtS was RMB 1.93 billion, up 9.44% YoY. We believe 2024 profits were under pressure, but 2025Q1 showed improvement with good cost control, achieving growth in both revenue and net profit, likely returning to stable growth. Innovation and overseas business excelled. In 2024, PBG revenue was RMB 13.47 billion, down 12.29% YoY; EBG revenue was RMB 17.65 billion, down 1.09% YoY; SMBG revenue was RMB 11.97 billion, down 5.58% YoY. Overseas and innovation business revenue exceeded 50% of total revenue for the first time. Overseas revenue was RMB 25.99 billion, up 8.39% YoY; innovation revenue was RMB 22.48 billion, up 21.19% YoY. Major innovation businesses lead in their fields. We believe innovation and overseas business will drive future growth amid traditional business pressure. High focus on AI, expected to empower future development. Based on foundation models, AI capabilities expanded from visual to multimodal algorithms, upgrading software and hardware applications. (1) Foundation models enhance perception intelligence: significant improvement in detection and accuracy in complex environments. (2) Expand perception capability boundaries. (3) Expand cognitive intelligence applications: incubated vertical applications like traffic congestion diagnosis, wind power prediction, supply chain optimization. We believe AI can effectively empower traditional business, aiding future development.

Risk Warning: Al development weaker than expected, industry demand weaker than expected, intensified market competition.

附录 APPENDIX

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优于大市,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在 10%以上,基准定义如 下

中性,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

弱于大市,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上,基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数:日本-TOPIX,韩国-KOSPI,台湾-TAIEX,印度-Nifty100,美国-SP500;其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

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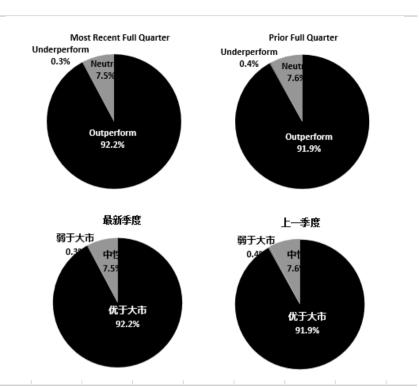
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截至 2025 年 3 月 31 日海通国际股票研究评级分布

| 概至 2020 1 3 7 31 日 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 优于大市 | 中性 (持有) | 弱于大市 |
|--|-------|-------------------|------|
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卖出,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上,基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数:日本-TOPIX,韩国-KOSPI,台湾-TAIEX,印度-Nifty100;其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

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|------------------------------|------------|---------|--------------|
| | | (hold) | |
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1460 Broadway, Suite 11017

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研究机构名称: Haitong Securities India Private Limited

SEBI 研究分析师注册号: INH000002590

地址: 1203A, Floor 12A, Tower 2A, One World Center

841 Senapati Bapat Marg, Elphinstone Road, Mumbai 400 013, India

CIN U74140MH2011FTC224070

电话: +91 22 43156800 传真:+91 22 24216327

合规和申诉办公室联系人: Prasanna Chandwaskar; 电话: +91 22 43156803; 电子邮箱: prasanna.chandwaskar@htisec.com

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Name of the entity: Haitong Securities India Private Limited

SEBI Research Analyst Registration Number: INH000002590

Address: 1203A, Floor 12A, Tower 2A, One World Center

841 Senapati Bapat Marg, Elphinstone Road, Mumbai 400 013, India

CIN U74140MH2011FTC224070

Ph: +91 22 43156800 Fax:+91 22 24216327

Details of the Compliance Officer and Grievance Officer: Prasanna Chandwaskar: Ph: +91 22 43156803; Email id: prasanna.chandwaskar@htisec.com

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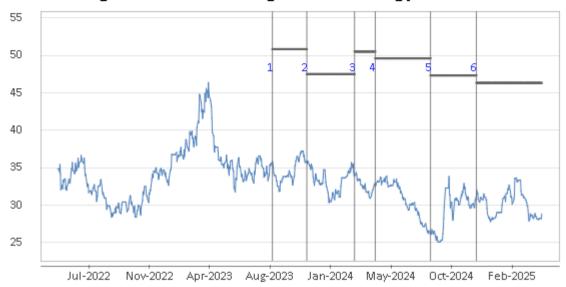
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- 1. 4 Sep 2023 OUTPERFORM at 35.55 target 50.84.
- 2. 21 Nov 2023 OUTPERFORM at 35.87 target 47.50.
- 3. 10 Mar 2024 OUTPERFORM at 33.93 target 50.52.
- 4. 24 Apr 2024 OUTPERFORM at 32.60 target 49.62.
- 5. 27 Aug 2024 OUTPERFORM at 26.38 target 47.34.
- 6. 9 Dec 2024 OUTPERFORM at 30.64 target 46.33.

