

InnoScience (Suzhou)

HK\$34.30 - OUTPERFORM



Company update

Tracy Cui

tracy.cui@clsa.com +852 2600 8024

Tony Zhang, CFA +852 2600 7726

22 May 2025

China Technology

| Reuters | 2577.HK |
|-----------|---------|
| Bloomberg | 2577 HK |

Priced on 21 May 2025 HS CEI @ 8,660.9

| 12M hi/lo HK\$ | HK\$64.90/31.90 | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| 12M price target ±% potential | HK\$44.80 +31% | | |
| Shares in issue Free float (est.) | 880.8m 2.5% | | |
| Market cap | US\$3.9bn | | |
| 3M ADV | US\$5.4m | | |
| Foreign s'holding | 41.7% | | |
| | | | |

Major shareholders LUO Weiwei 24.6%

| Blended ESG Score (% |)* |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Overall | 61.4 |
| Country average | 53.9 |
| GEM sector average | 60.9 |
| *Click to visit company page on o | lsa.com for details |

Stock performance (%)

| | 1M | ЗM | 12M |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| Absolute | (7.9) | (47.1) | na |
| Relative | (16.0) | (47.1) | na |
| Abs (US\$) | (8.8) | (47.6) | na |
| ⁷⁰ (HK\$) ₆₂ | | (%) | 150 |
| 54- | h_{m} | \ | - 100 |
| 47 - V | <i>ل</i> لر | | - 50 |
| 39- 31- | Y | <u> </u> | <u>∽</u> ₀ |
| | noScience (: I to CEI (R⊦ | Suzhou) (LHS) IS) |) |
| Source: Bloom | berg | | |

Faster GaN industry growth

Nvidia's next-gen 800V AI data centre should increase GaN/SiC adoption

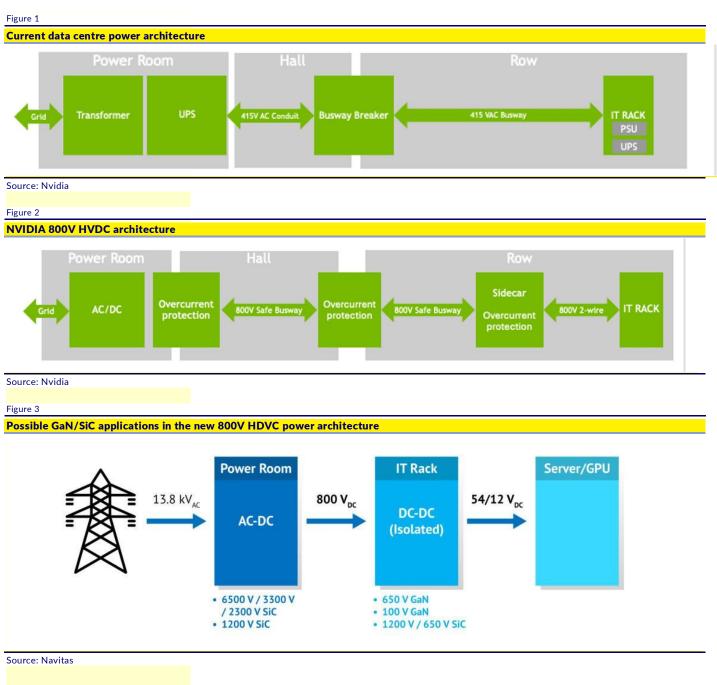
Nvidia launched its next-generation 800V HVDC data centre power infrastructure, which may increase the adoption of GaN and SiC power semiconductors. We think this new infrastructure will speed the growth of the GaN and SiC industry; InnoScience as the global No.1 GaN provider may be a key beneficiary. Maintain Outperform rating.

- InnoScience's stock price rallied 15%+ so far today. Its peer Navitas' stock price rallied 175% afterhours on 21 May.
- Nvidia launched its 800V HVDC (high-voltage direct current) data centre power infrastructure. The traditional data centre power architecture (Figure 1 below) uses 415V AC at the data centre perimeter. However, Nvidia's new approach (Figure 2) directly converts 13.8kV AC grid power to 800V HVDC at the data centre perimeter.
- This new architecture minimises energy losses, which typically occur during multiple AC/DC and DC/DC transformations. Also, this approach reduces the number of power supply units (PSUs) and fans, which leads to higher system reliability.
- Nvidia may start adopting this power infrastructure in 2027 to power GPUs such as Rubin Ultra.
- To deliver power from the grid to GPUs (Figure 3), the process of 13.8kV AC-800V DC conversion could use SiC (silicon carbide), and the next process of 800V DC-54/12V DC conversion could use GaN (gallium nitride).
- We think the next generation of Nvidia's 800V HVDC data centre could speed the adoption of GaN and SiC, which provide higher energy conversion efficiency and could function under higher voltages compared to traditional silicon power chips.
- □ For InnoScience, we estimate 2% revenue contribution from data centre business in 2024, increasing to 8% in 2025CL.
- We like InnoScience's global No.1 position in GaN with strong technology and close relationships with global data centre and auto platforms. Maintain Outperform rating.

| Year to 31 December | 23A | 24A | 25CL | 26CL | 27CI |
|---------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| Revenue (Rmbm) | 593 | 828 | 1,307 | 2,507 | 5,042 |
| Net profit (Rmbm) | (1,102) | (1,046) | (782) | (260) | 602 |
| EPS (fen) | (137.6) | (118.9) | (89.0) | (29.6) | 68.5 |
| EPS growth (% YoY) | nm | nm | nm | nm | nm |
| PE (x) | nm | nm | nm | nm | 46.2 |
| Dividend yield (%) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FCF yield (%) | (3.6) | (1.8) | (2.0) | (5.0) | (4.2 |
| PB (x) | 12.9 | 9.4 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 11.0 |
| ROE (%) | (44.8) | (42.4) | (30.3) | (12.6) | 27.0 |
| Net debt/equity (%) | 87.9 | 13.4 | 48.8 | 135.6 | 157.0 |

CLSA and CL Securities Taiwan Co., Ltd. ("CLST") do and seek to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As such, investors should be aware that there may be conflicts of interest which could affect the objectivity of the report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decisions. For important disclosures please refer to page 3.





Valuation details

We apply 6.0x P/S to our 2028 sales estimate and discount it back. Our target P/S is 41% lower than SICC's 25E P/S, considering A-H premium. We assume InnoScience's cost of equity is 13.8%, based on a 4% risk-free rate, 7% equity risk premium, and 1.4 beta, equalling the average historical beta of peers.

Investment risks

US tariffs may impact GaN price and accordingly impact GaN penetration; US tariffs may also impact global GaN supply landscape given the deglobalisation trend. Also, competition may intensify, but can be mitigated by high entry barriers. In addition, there are two lock-up periods, which may end on 30 June 2025 and 30 Dec 2025 respectively.

2





Research subscriptions

To change your report distribution requirements, please contact your CLSA sales representative or email us at cib@clsa.com. You can also fine-tune your Research Alert email preferences at https://www.clsa.com/member/tools/email_alert/.

Companies mentioned

InnoScience (Suzhou) (2577 HK - HK\$34.30 - OUTPERFORM) Navitas (N-R) Nvidia (N-R)

Analyst certification

The analyst(s) of this report hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my/our own personal views about the securities and/or the issuers and that no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation or views contained in this research report.

Important disclosures

Recommendation history of InnoScience (Suzhou) Technology Holding Co Ltd 2577 HK



Note: At 6pm (HKT) on 28 June 2024, we changed our ratings to Outperform (O-PF), Hold (HLD) and Underperform (U-PF); and on 16 December 2024, we added the ratings: High-Conviction Outperform (HC O-PF) and High-Conviction Underperform (HC U-PF). Please see Key to CLSA/CLST investment rankings below for details. Source: CLSA

CLSA ("CLSA") in this report refers to CLSA Limited, CLSA Americas, LLC, CLSA Australia Pty Ltd, CLSA India Private Limited, PT CLSA Sekuritas Indonesia, CLSA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., CLSA Securities Korea Ltd., CLSA Securities Malaysia Sdn. Bhd., CLSA Philippines, Inc, CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd, CLSA Securities (Thailand) Limited, CLSA (UK), CLSA Europe B.V. and/or their respective affiliates. CLST ("CLST") in this report refers to CL Securities Taiwan Co., Ltd.

The policies of CLSA and CLST are to only publish research that is impartial, independent, clear, fair, and not misleading. Regulations or market practice of some jurisdictions/markets prescribe certain disclosures to be made for certain actual, potential or perceived conflicts of interests relating to a research report as below. This research disclosure should be read in conjunction with the research disclaimer as set out hereof and at www.clsa.com/disclaimer.html, the Terms and Conditions of Use as set out at https://www.clsa.com/terms-and-conditions-of-use/ and the applicable regulation of the concerned market where the analyst is stationed and hence subject to. Investors are strongly encouraged to review this disclaimer before investing.

Neither analysts nor their household members or associates may have a financial interest in, or be an officer, director or advisory board member of companies covered by the analyst unless disclosed herein. In circumstances where an analyst has a pre-existing holding in any securities under coverage, those holdings are grandfathered and the analyst is prohibited from trading such securities.

The analysts included herein hereby confirm that they have not been placed under any undue influence, intervention or pressure by any person/s in compiling this research report. In addition, the analysts attest that they were not in possession of any material, nonpublic information regarding the subject company that has securities listed in the relevant jurisdiction(s) at the time of publication of this report. (For full disclosure of interest for all companies covered by CLSA in this report, please refer to http://www.clsa.com/member/research_disclosures/ for details.)

As analyst(s) of this report, I/we hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my/our own personal views about the securities and/or the issuers and that no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation or views contained in this

CLSZ

report or to any investment banking relationship with the subject company covered in this report (for the past one year) or otherwise any other relationship with such company which leads to receipt of fees from the company except in ordinary course of business of the company. The analyst/s also state/s and confirm/s that he/she/they has/have not been placed under any undue influence, intervention or pressure by any person/s in compiling this research report. In addition, the analysts included herein attest that they were not in possession of any material, non-public information regarding the subject company that has securities listed in the relevant jurisdiction(s) at the time of publication of this report. The analysts further confirm that none of the information used in this report was received from CLSA's Corporate Finance department or CLSA's and/or CLST's Sales and Trading business. Save from the disclosure below (if any), the analyst(s) is/are not aware of any material conflict of interest.

For the companies under research coverage, CLSA Limited and/or CL Securities Taiwan Company Limited (and/or their respective affiliates) provided investment banking services to InnoScience (Suzhou) Technology Holding Co Ltd and received compensation for investment banking services from InnoScience (Suzhou) Technology Holding Co Ltd in the past 12 months.

For the companies under research coverage, CLSA Limited and/or CL Securities Taiwan Company Limited (and/or their respective affiliates) managed or co-managed a public offering of InnoScience (Suzhou) Technology Holding Co Ltd's securities in the past 12 months.

For the companies under research coverage, CLSA Limited and/or CL Securities Taiwan Company Limited (and/or their respective affiliates) expect(s) to receive or intend(s) to seek compensation for investment banking services from InnoScience (Suzhou) Technology Holding Co Ltd in the next three months.

Key to CLSA/CLST investment rankings: From 16 December 2024: High-Conviction Outperform (HC O-PF): Strong conviction that a top-quartile stock (by expected return in analyst's coverage) will outperform and total stock return (TSR) expected to exceed or be equal to 10%; Outperform (O-PF): TSR expected to exceed or be equal to 10%; Hold (HLD): TSR expected to be below 10% but more than or equal to negative 10%; Underperform (U-PF): TSR expected to be below negative 10%; High-Conviction Underperform (HC U-PF): Strong conviction that a bottom-quartile stock (by expected return in analyst's coverage) will underperform and total stock return expected to be below negative 10%. TSR is up/downside to 12-month target price plus dividend. From 6pm (HK time) on 28 June 2024 and up to 16 December 2024: Outperform (O-PF): TSR expected to exceed or be equal to 10%; Hold (HLD): TSR expected to be below 10% but more than or equal to negative 10%; Underperform (U-PF): TSR expected to be below negative 10%. Up to 6pm (HK time) on 28 June 2024: BUY: Total stock return (including dividends) expected to exceed 20%; O-PF (aka ACCUMULATE): Total expected return below 20% but exceeding market return; U-PF (aka REDUCE): Total expected return positive but below market return; SELL: Total return expected to be negative. For relative performance, we benchmarked the 12month total forecast return (including dividends) for the stock against the 12-month forecast return (including dividends) for the market on which the stock trades.

According to the key to CLSA/CLST investment rankings effective from 16 December 2024: Overall rating distribution for CLSA (exclude CLST) only Universe: High-Conviction Outperform - CLSA: 6.69%, Outperform - CLSA: 63.15%, Hold - CLSA: 23.71%, Underperform -CLSA: 5.93%, High-Conviction Underperform - CLSA: 0.30%, Restricted - CLSA: 0.23%; Data as of 1 Apr 2025. Investment banking clients as a % of rating category: High-Conviction Outperform - CLSA: 1.52%, Outperform - CLSA: 12.99%, Hold - CLSA: 1.60%, Underperform - CLSA: 0.76%, High-Conviction Underperform - CLSA: 0.00%, Restricted - CLSA: 0.23%. Data for 12-month period ending 1 Apr 2025. Overall rating distribution for CLST only Universe: High-Conviction Outperform - CLST: 10.77%, Outperform - CLST: 63.08%, Hold - CLST: 20.00%, Underperform - CLST: 6.15%, High-Conviction Underperform - CLST: 0.00%, Restricted - CLST: 0.00%. Data as of 1 Apr 2025. Investment banking clients as a % of rating category: High-Conviction Outperform - CLST: 0.00%, Outperform - CLST: 0.00%, Hold - CLST: 0.00%, Underperform - CLST: 0.00%, High-Conviction Underperform - CLST: 0.00%, Restricted - CLST: 0.00%. Data for 12month period ending 1 Apr 2025. For purposes of regulatory disclosure only, our High-Conviction Outperform and Outperform ratings fall into a buy rating category; our Hold rating falls into a hold rating category; and our High-Conviction Underperform and Underperform ratings fall into a sell rating category.

For a history of the recommendation, price targets and disclosure information for companies mentioned in this report please write to: CLSA Group Compliance, 18/F, One Pacific Place, 88 Queensway, Hong Kong and/or; CLST Compliance (27/F, 95, Section 2 Dun Hua South Road, Taipei 10682, Taiwan, telephone (886) 2 2326 8188). EVA® is a registered trademark of Stern, Stewart & Co. "CL" in charts and tables stands for CLSA estimates, "CT" stands for CLST estimates, "CRR" stands for CRR Research estimates and "CS" for CITIC Securities estimates unless otherwise noted in the source.

Charts and tables sourced to CLSA in this report may include data extracted from CLSA's automated databases, which derive their original data from a range of sources. These can include: companies; analyst estimates/calculations; local exchanges and/or third-party data or market pricing providers such as Bloomberg, FactSet or IBES. Additional information on data sources for specific charts or tables can be obtained by contacting the publishing analysts.

This report is subject to and incorporates the terms and conditions of use set out on the www.clsa.com website (https://www.clsa.com/disclaimer.html and https://www.clsa.com/terms -and-conditions-of use/) and the references to "publication/communication" or "Publications" thereof shall include this report. Neither this report nor any portion hereof may be reprinted, sold, resold, copied, reproduced, distributed, redistributed, published, republished, displayed, posted or transmitted in any form or media or by any means without the written consent of CLSA and/or CLST. CLSA and/or CLST has/have produced this report for private circulation to professional, institutional and/or wholesale clients only, and may not be distributed to retail investors. The information, opinions and estimates herein are not directed at, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity in any jurisdiction where doing so would be contrary to law or regulation or which would subject CLSA and/or CLST to any additional registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The information and statistical data (for private or public companies) herein have been obtained from sources we believe to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and CLSA and/or CLST makes no representation or warranty as to its fairness, adequacy, accuracy, completeness or correctness. The replication of any third party views in this report should not be treated necessarily as an indication that CLSA and/or CLST agrees with or concurs with such views. None of CLSA and/or CLST, its affiliates and their respective directors, officers, employees, advisers and representatives makes any representation or warranty, express or implied, as to and no reliance should be placed on, the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of such data or information contained herein or any statement made in this report. Any opinions or estimates herein reflect the judgment of CLSA and/or CLST at the date of this report and are subject to change at any time without notice. Where any part of the information, opinions or estimates contained herein reflects the views and opinions of a sales person or a non-analyst, such views and opinions may not correspond to the published view of CLSA and/or CLST. Any price target given in the report may be projected from one or more valuation models and hence any price target may be subject to the inherent risk of the selected model as well as other external risk factors. Where the publication does not contain ratings, the material should not be construed as research but is offered as factual commentary. It is not intended to, nor should it be used to form an investment opinion about the non-rated companies.

This report is for information purposes only and it does not constitute or contain, and should not be considered as an offer or invitation to sell, or any solicitation or invitation of any offer to subscribe for or purchase any securities in any jurisdiction and recipient of this report must make its own independent decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments mentioned herein. This is not intended to provide professional, investment or any other type of advice or recommendation and does not take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situation or needs of individual recipients. Before acting on any information in this report, you should consider whether it is suitable for your particular circumstances and, if appropriate, seek professional advice, including legal or tax advice. Investments involve risks, and investors should exercise prudence and their own judgment in making their investment decisions. The value of any investment or income may go down as well as up, and investors may not get back the full (or any) amount invested. Investments that are denominated in foreign currencies may fluctuate in value as a result of exposure to movements of exchange rate. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance or liquidity. CLSA and/or CLST do/does not accept any responsibility and cannot be held liable for any person's use of or reliance on the information and opinions contained herein. To the extent permitted by applicable securities laws and regulations, CLSA and/or CLST accept(s) no liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from the use of this report or its contents.

To maintain the independence and integrity of our research, our Corporate Finance, Sales Trading, Asset Management and Research business lines are distinct from one another. This means that CLSA's Research department is not part of and does not report to CLSA's Corporate Finance department or CLSA's Sales and Trading business. Accordingly, neither the Corporate Finance department nor the Sales and Trading department supervises or controls the activities of CLSA's research analysts. CLSA's research analysts report to the management of the Research department, who in turn report to CLSA's senior management. CLSA has put in place a number of internal controls designed to manage conflicts of interest that may arise as a result of CLSA engaging in Corporate Finance, Sales and Trading, Asset Management and Research activities. Some examples of these controls include: the use of information barriers and other controls designed to ensure that confidential information is only shared on a "need to know" basis and in compliance with CLSA's Chinese Wall policies and procedures; measures designed to ensure that interactions that may occur among CLSA's Research personnel, Corporate Finance, Asset Management, and Sales and Trading personnel, CLSA's financial product issuers and CLSA's research analysts do not compromise the integrity and independence of CLSA's research.

Subject to any applicable laws and regulations at any given time, CLSA, CLST, their respective affiliates, officers, directors or employees may have used the information contained herein before publication and may have positions in, or may from time to time purchase or sell or have a material interest in any of the securities mentioned or related securities, or may currently or in future have or have had a business or financial relationship with, or may provide or have provided corporate finance/capital markets and/or other services to, the entities referred to herein, their advisors and/or any other connected parties. As a result, you should be aware that CLSA and/or CLST and/or their respective affiliates, officers, directors or employees may have one or more conflicts of interest. Regulations or market practice of some jurisdictions/markets prescribe certain disclosures to be made for certain actual, potential or perceived conflicts of interests relating to research reports. Details of the disclosable interest can be found in certain reports as required by the relevant rules and regulation and the full details of conflict of interest coverage with companies under available are at http://www.clsa.com/member/research_disclosures/. Disclosures therein include the position of CLSA and CLST only. Unless specified otherwise, CLSA did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject company, covered in this report, or from any third party. For CITICS disclosure about specific companies mentioned please herein. access: https://www.clsa.com/member/research_disclosures_citics/. If investors have any difficulty accessing this website, please contact webadmin@clsa.com. If you require disclosure information on

previous dates, please contact compliance_hk@clsa.com. Any disputes related to this report shall be governed by the laws of Hong Kong and to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of Hong Kong in connection with any suite, action or proceeding arising out of or in connection with this material. In the event any of the provisions in these Terms of Use shall be held to be unenforceable, that provision shall be enforced to the maximum extent permissible to reflect the intention underlying the unenforceable term, and the remainder of these General Disclaimer shall be unimpaired.

This report is distributed for and on behalf of CLSA (for research

compiled by non-US and non-Taiwan analyst(s)), CLSA Americas, LLC (for research compiled by US analyst(s)) and/or CLST (for research compiled by Taiwan analyst(s)) in Australia by CLSA Australia Pty Ltd (ABN 53 139 992 331/AFSL License No: 350159); in Hong Kong by CLSA Limited (Incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability); in India by CLSA India Private Limited, (Address: 8/F, Dalamal House, Nariman Point, Mumbai 400021. Tel No: +91-22-66505050. Fax No: U67120MH1994PLC083118; +91-22-22840271; CIN: SFBL Registration No: INZ000001735 as Stock Broker, INM000010619 as Merchant Banker and INH000001113 as Research Analyst; in Indonesia by PT CLSA Sekuritas Indonesia; in Japan by CLSA Securities Japan Co., Ltd.; in Korea by CLSA Securities Korea Ltd.; in Malaysia by CLSA Securities Malaysia Sdn. Bhd.; in the Philippines by CLSA Philippines Inc (a member of Philippine Stock Exchange and Securities Investors Protection Fund); in Singapore by CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd and solely to persons who qualify as an "Institutional Investor", "Accredited Investor" or "Expert Investor" MCI (P) 042/11/2022; in Thailand by CLSA Securities (Thailand) Limited; in Taiwan by CLST (for reports compiled by Taiwan analyst(s) or CLSA (for non Taiwan stock reports to CLSA clients) and in the European Economic Area ('EEA") by CLSA Europe BV and in the United Kingdom by CLSA (UK).

Hong Kong: This research report is distributed by CLSA Limited. This research report is distributed in Hong Kong only to professional investors (as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) and any rules promulgated thereunder) and may not be distributed to retail investors. Recipients should contact CLSA Limited, Tel: +852 2600 8888 in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the analysis or report.

Australia: CLSA Australia Pty Ltd ("CAPL") (ABN 53 139 992 331/AFS License No: 350159) is regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission ("ASIC") and is a Market Participant of ASX Limited and Cboe Australia Pty Ltd. . This material is issued and distributed by CAPL in Australia to "wholesale clients" only. This material does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of the recipient. The recipient of this material must not distribute it to any third party without the prior written consent of CAPL. For the purposes of this paragraph the term "wholesale client" has the meaning given in section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001. CAPL's research coverage universe spans listed securities across the ASX All Ordinaries index, securities listed on offshore markets, unlisted issuers and investment products which Research management deem to be relevant to the investor base from time to time. CAPL seeks to cover companies of relevance to its domestic and international investor base across a variety of sectors.

India: CLSA India Private Limited, incorporated in November 1994 brokerage services (SEBI Registration No: provides equity INZ000001735), research services (SEBI Registration No: INH000001113) and merchant banking services (SEBI Registration No.INM000010619) to global institutional investors, pension funds and corporates. CLSA and its associates may have debt holdings in the subject company. Further, CLSA and its associates, in the past 12 months, may have received compensation for non-investment banking services and/or non-securities related services from the subject company. For further details of "associates" of CLSA India please contact Compliance-India@clsa.com. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of CLSA India Private Limited or provide any assurance of returns to investors. Compliance officer & Grievance officer: Neeta Sanghavi, Tel: 22 6650 5050. Email address of Compliance officer and Grievance cell: compliance-india@clsa.com.

Singapore: This report is distributed in Singapore by CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd to institutional investors, accredited investors or expert investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) only. Singapore recipients should contact CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd, 80 Raffles Place, #18-01, UOB Plaza 1, Singapore 048624, Tel: +65 6416 7888, in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the analysis or report. By virtue of your status as an institutional investor, accredited investor or expert investor, CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd is exempted from complying with certain requirements under the Financial Advisers Act 2001, the Financial Advisers Regulations and the relevant Notices and Guidelines issued thereunder (as disclosed in Part C of the Securities Dealing Services – Singapore Annex of the CLSA terms of business), in respect of any financial advisory services that CLSA Singapore Pte Ltd may provide to you. MDDI (P) 018/11/2024.

United States of America: Where any section is compiled by non-US analyst(s), it is distributed into the United States in one of two ways: 1) by CLSA Americas, LLC, as third party research, or 2) by CLSA (except CLSA Americas, LLC) solely to persons who qualify as "Major US Institutional Investors" as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 and who deal with CLSA Americas, LLC. However, the delivery of this research report to any person in the United States shall not be deemed a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein or an endorsement of any opinion expressed herein. Any recipient of this research in the United States wishing to effect a transaction in any security mentioned herein should do so by contacting CLSA Americas, LLC.

Canada: This research report has been produced by CLSA and/or CLST. The delivery of this research report to any person in Canada shall not be deemed a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein or an endorsement of any opinion contained herein.

The United Kingdom: This document is a marketing communication. It has not been prepared in accordance with the legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research, and is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. The document is disseminated

in the UK by CLSA (UK) and directed at persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments, as defined in the relevant applicable local regulations. Any investment activity to which it relates is only available to such persons. If you do not have professional experience in matters relating to investments you should not rely on this document. CLSA (UK) is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority.

The European Economic Area ('EEA"): research is distributed by CLSA Europe BV, authorised and regulated by the Netherlands Authority for Financial Markets.

CLSA Securities Malaysia Sdn. Bhd (CLSA Malaysia)'s research coverage universe spans listed securities across the FBM KLCI Index, securities listed on offshore markets, unlisted issuers and investment products which Research management deem to be relevant to the investor base from time to time. CLSA Malaysia seeks to cover companies of relevance to its domestic and international investor base across a variety of sectors.

For all other jurisdiction-specific disclaimers please refer to https://www.clsa.com/disclaimer.html. The analysts/contributors to this report may be employed by any relevant CLSA entity or CLST, which is different from the entity that distributes the report in the respective jurisdictions.© 2025 CLSA and/or CL Securities Taiwan Co., Ltd. ("CLST").

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.