

现金造血能力快速恢复,鸿蒙操作系统利好终端安全业务

亚信安全(688225)

2025-06-17

计算机/信息科技

公司跟踪点评

688225 CH Asiainfo Security Rating: OUTPERFORM Target Price: Rmb33.4

股票研究 /

Lin Yang lin.yang@htisec.com

Liang Song I.song@htisec.com

本报告导读:

数智业务并入大幅提升公司盈利能力; 网络安全标准化产品扩张、人效提升和数智业务等因素正快速恢复公司现金造血能力; 鸿蒙操作系统利好终端安全业务。

投资要点:

- 维持"优于大市"评级。我们认为,公司作为网络安全核心厂家之一, 并入数智业务后,利好公司盈利能力。我们预计,公司 2025-2027 年 营业收入分别为 89.06/96.92/106.86 亿元,同比增长 147.73%/8.83%/10.26%;归母净利润分别为 1.70/2.38/2.92 亿元,同 比增长 1669.83%/40.08%/22.67%; EPS分别为 0.42/0.59/0.73 元。参 考可比公司,考虑公司收入规模大幅增加是因财务报表合并而来, 因此给予公司 2025 年动态 1.5 倍 PS,目标价 33.40 元,维持"优于 大市"评级。
- 数智业务并入以及毛利率提升正快速恢复公司盈利能力。2024年,公司实现营业收入35.95亿元,同比增长123.56%。2024年11月,公司完成了对亚信科技的合并,合并(数智业务的加入)大幅提升了公司收入规模。2024年,公司综合毛利率为51.61%,同比增加3.79个百分点,主要缘于网络安全业务中标准化产品占收比的上升。2024年,公司实现归母净利润959.06万元,其中,网络安全-9,067.97万元,数智业务1.00亿元,同比扭亏为盈。我们认为,伴随数智业务的并入,2025年公司净利润会大幅增加,毛利率水平也会伴随标准化产品的占收比提升而逐年提升。
- 网络安全业务线外部扩大标准化产品竞争优势,内部降本增效。 2024年,公司标准化产品收入同比增长7.4%,占网络安全业务营收的比例提升至47.3%;公司网络安全业务毛利率增长至61.35%,提升13.53个百分点。同时,公司销售费用、研发费用、管理费用三项费用合计同比增长仅2.1%,控费增效举措显著有效。我们认为,公司的标准化产品外延扩张,内部人效提升,数智业务合并三大举措正在实现现金造血的快速修复。
- 鴻蒙操作系統利好公司终端安全业务。我们认为,公司终端安全产品是其核心业务线,按目前的市场占有率,无论对于现有市场还是增量市场,都将对公司业务增长起到积极作用。
- **风险提示**。鸿蒙 PC 市场拓展不加影响公司终端安全出货预期; 数智业务不及预期影响公司整体业绩;

财务摘要(百万元)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
营业收入	1,608	3,595	8,906	9,692	10,686
(+/-)%	-6.6%	123.6%	147.7%	8.8%	10.3%
净利润 (归母)	-291	10	170	238	292
(+/-)%	-395.6%	103.3%	1,669.8%	40.1%	22.7%
每股净收益 (元)	-0.73	0.02	0.42	0.59	0.73
净资产收益率(%)	-13.7%	0.4%	7.3%	9.3%	10.2%
市盈率(现价&最新股本摊薄)	_	847.51	47.89	34.19	27.87

本研究报告由海通国际分销,海通国际是由海通国际研究有限公司,海通证券印度私人有限公司,海通国际株式会社和海通国际证券集团其他各成员单位的证券研究团队,海通国际证券等团各成员分别在其许可的司法管辖区内从事证券活动。关于海通国和免的分析师证明,重要披露声明和免责声明,请参阅附录。(Please see appendix for English translation of the disclaimer)



财务预测表

资产负债表 (百万元)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E	利润表 (百万元)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
货币资金	1,059	2,643	2,641	3,406	4,278	营业总收入	1,608	3,595	8,906	9,692	10,686
交易性金融资产	100	445	445	445	445	营业成本	839	1,740	5,080	5,455	5,944
应收账款及票据	872	3,039	3,260	3,475	3,767	税金及附加	14	24	59	64	71
存货	359	565	685	782	893	销售费用	480	604	980	969	1,015
其他流动资产	253	3,719	3,892	4,048	4,219	管理费用	169	300	561	572	588
流动资产合计	2,642	10,411	10,923	12,154	13,602	研发费用	447	541	1,336	1,357	1,496
长期投资	0	50	50	50	50	EBIT	-323	370	979	1,373	1,682
固定资产	44	617	610	609	593	其他收益	99	82	89	97	107
在建工程	0	0	0	0	0	公允价值变动收益	5	12	20	20	20
无形资产及商誉	339	1,265	2,255	2,245	2,235	投资收益	21	6	18	19	21
其他非流动资产	376	1,026	1,039	1,039	1,039	财务费用	-2	23	-5	-5	-9
非流动资产合计	759	2,958	3,954	3,943	3,918	减值损失	-79	-56	-30	-30	-30
总资产	3,401	13,370	14,877	16,097	17,519	资产处置损益	0	-1	-2	-2	-2
短期借款	29	136	136	136	136	营业利润	-293	407	991	1,385	1,697
应付账款及票据	319	1,443	1,693	1,742	1,783	营业外收支	-2	-7	-7	-7	-7
一年内到期的非流动负债	44	122	110	110	110	所得税	-3	-16	148	207	254
其他流动负债	599	3,138	3,557	3,556	3,501	净利润	-292	416	836	1,171	1,437
流动负债合计	991	4,839	5,496	5,545	5,530	少数股东损益	0	406	666	934	1,145
长期借款	172	743	743	743	743	归属母公司净利润	-291	10	170	238	292
应付债券	0	0	0	0	0						
租赁债券	77	153	153	153	153	主要财务比率	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
+1.4-174											
其他非流动负债	32	1,045	1,064	1,064	1,064	ROE(摊薄,%)	-13.7%	0.4%	7.3%	9.3%	10.2%
其他非流动页质 非流动负债合计	32 280	1,045 1,941	1,064 1,960	1,064 1,960	1,064 1,960	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%)	-13.7% -8.2%	0.4% 5.0%	7.3% 5.9%	9.3% 7.6%	10.2% 8.5%
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非流动负债合计	280	1,941	1,960	1,960	1,960	ROA(%)	-8.2%	5.0%	5.9%	7.6%	8.5%
非流动负债合计 总负债	280 1,271	1,941 6,780	1,960 7,456	1,960 7,505	1,960 7,491	ROA(%) ROIC(%)	-8.2% -13.1%	5.0% 5.0%	5.9% 9.7%	7.6% 12.0%	8.5% 12.8%
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本)	280 1,271 400	1,941 6,780 400	1,960 7,456 400	1,960 7,505 400	1,960 7,491 400	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8%	5.0% 5.0% 51.6%	5.9% 9.7% 43.0%	7.6% 12.0% 43.7%	8.5% 12.8% 44.4%
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益	280 1,271 400 1,718	1,941 6,780 400 1,754	1,960 7,456 400 1,919	1,960 7,505 400 2,156	1,960 7,491 400 2,448	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1%	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3%	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0%	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2%	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7%
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1%	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6%	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4%	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1%	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4%
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154 4,436	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319 5,102	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556 6,036	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848 7,181	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1% 37.4%	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6% 50.7%	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4% 50.1%	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1% 46.6%	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4% 42.8%
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118 12 2,130	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154 4,436 6,590	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319 5,102 7,421	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556 6,036 8,592	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848 7,181 10,029	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1% 37.4% 2.5	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6% 50.7% 3.8	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4% 50.1% 8.1	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1% 46.6% 7.4	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4% 42.8%
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118 12 2,130	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154 4,436 6,590	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319 5,102 7,421	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556 6,036 8,592	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848 7,181 10,029	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1% 37.4% 2.5 2.4	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6% 50.7% 3.8 2.1	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4% 50.1% 8.1 3.4	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1% 46.6% 7.4 3.5	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4% 42.8% 7.1
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118 12 2,130 3,401	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154 4,436 6,590 13,370	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319 5,102 7,421 14,877	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556 6,036 8,592 16,097	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848 7,181 10,029 17,519	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1% 37.4% 2.5 2.4 0.5	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6% 50.7% 3.8 2.1 0.4	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4% 50.1% 8.1 3.4 0.6	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1% 46.6% 7.4 3.5 0.6	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4% 42.8% 7.1 3.6 0.6
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益 现金流量表(百万元)	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118 12 2,130 3,401	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154 4,436 6,590 13,370	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319 5,102 7,421 14,877	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556 6,036 8,592 16,097	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848 7,181 10,029 17,519	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1% 37.4% 2.5 2.4 0.5 1.3	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6% 50.7% 3.8 2.1 0.4	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4% 50.1% 8.1 3.4 0.6 6.8	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1% 46.6% 7.4 3.5 0.6 3.8	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4% 42.8% 7.1 3.6 0.6
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益 现金流量表(百万元) 经营活动现金流	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118 12 2,130 3,401 2023A -379	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154 4,436 6,590 13,370 2024A	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319 5,102 7,421 14,877 2025E 1,149	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556 6,036 8,592 16,097	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848 7,181 10,029 17,519 2027E 1,018	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1% 37.4% 2.5 2.4 0.5 1.3 2.7%	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6% 50.7% 3.8 2.1 0.4 119.4 1.0%	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4% 50.1% 8.1 3.4 0.6 6.8 12.9%	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1% 46.6% 7.4 3.5 0.6 3.8 1.6%	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4% 42.8% 7.1 3.6 0.6 3.5
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益 现金流量表(百万元) 经营活动现金流 投资活动现金流	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118 12 2,130 3,401 2023A -379 -431	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154 4,436 6,590 13,370 2024A 1,145 -960	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319 5,102 7,421 14,877 2025E 1,149 -1,125	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556 6,036 8,592 16,097 2026E 912 -140	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848 7,181 10,029 17,519 2027E 1,018 -138	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入 EV/EBITDA	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1% 37.4% 2.5 2.4 0.5 1.3 2.7%	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6% 50.7% 3.8 2.1 0.4 119.4 1.0% 11.69	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4% 50.1% 8.1 3.4 0.6 6.8 12.9% 5.89	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1% 46.6% 7.4 3.5 0.6 3.8 1.6% 3.82	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4% 42.8% 7.1 3.6 0.6 3.5 1.5% 2.69 27.87
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益 现金流量表(百万元) 经营活动现金流 投资活动现金流	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118 12 2,130 3,401 2023A -379 -431 -127	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154 4,436 6,590 13,370 2024A 1,145 -960 1,157	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319 5,102 7,421 14,877 2025E 1,149 -1,125 -27	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556 6,036 8,592 16,097 2026E 912 -140 -8	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848 7,181 10,029 17,519 2027E 1,018 -138 -8	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入 EV/EBITDA P/E(现价&最新股本摊薄)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1% 37.4% 2.5 2.4 0.5 1.3 2.7% —	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6% 50.7% 3.8 2.1 0.4 119.4 1.0% 11.69 847.51	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4% 50.1% 8.1 3.4 0.6 6.8 12.9% 5.89 47.89	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1% 46.6% 7.4 3.5 0.6 3.8 1.6% 3.82 34.19	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4% 42.8% 7.1 3.6 0.6 3.5 1.5% 2.69 27.87 2.85
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益 现金流量表(百万元) 经营活动现金流 投资活动现金流 筹资活动现金流 筹资活动现金流	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118 12 2,130 3,401 2023A -379 -431 -127 0	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154 4,436 6,590 13,370 2024A 1,145 -960 1,157 2	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319 5,102 7,421 14,877 2025E 1,149 -1,125 -27 0	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556 6,036 8,592 16,097 2026E 912 -140 -8 0	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848 7,181 10,029 17,519 2027E 1,018 -138 -8 0	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入 EV/EBITDA P/E(现价&最新股本摊薄) P/B(现价)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1% 37.4% 2.5 2.4 0.5 1.3 2.7% — 3.84	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6% 50.7% 3.8 2.1 0.4 119.4 1.0% 11.69 847.51 3.77	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4% 50.1% 8.1 3.4 0.6 6.8 12.9% 5.89 47.89 3.51	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1% 46.6% 7.4 3.5 0.6 3.8 1.6% 3.82 34.19 3.18	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4% 42.8% 7.1 3.6 0.6 3.5 1.5% 2.69 27.87 2.85 0.76
非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益 及东权益 双金流量表(百万元) 经营活动现金流 接资活动现金流 接资活动现金流 海变对增加额	280 1,271 400 1,718 2,118 12 2,130 3,401 2023A -379 -431 -127 0 -938	1,941 6,780 400 1,754 2,154 4,436 6,590 13,370 2024A 1,145 -960 1,157 2	1,960 7,456 400 1,919 2,319 5,102 7,421 14,877 2025E 1,149 -1,125 -27 0 -2	1,960 7,505 400 2,156 2,556 6,036 8,592 16,097 2026E 912 -140 -8 0 765	1,960 7,491 400 2,448 2,848 7,181 10,029 17,519 2027E 1,018 -138 -8 0 872	ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入 EV/EBITDA P/E(现价&最新股本摊薄) P/B(现价)	-8.2% -13.1% 47.8% -20.1% -18.1% 37.4% 2.5 2.4 0.5 1.3 2.7% — 3.84 5.05	5.0% 5.0% 51.6% 10.3% 11.6% 50.7% 3.8 2.1 0.4 119.4 1.0% 11.69 847.51 3.77 2.26	5.9% 9.7% 43.0% 11.0% 9.4% 50.1% 8.1 3.4 0.6 6.8 12.9% 5.89 47.89 3.51 0.91	7.6% 12.0% 43.7% 14.2% 12.1% 46.6% 7.4 3.5 0.6 3.8 1.6% 3.82 34.19 3.18 0.84	8.5% 12.8% 44.4% 15.7% 13.4% 42.8% 7.1 3.6 0.6 3.5 1.5% 2.69

数据来源: Wind, 公司公告, HTI





表1: 可比公司 PS 估值表 收入(亿元) PS(倍) 证券简称 证券代码 股价(元) 市值(亿元) 2024 2025E 2026E 2024 2025E 2026E 奇安信 30.09 688561.SH 206.17 43.49 48.52 54.79 5 4 4 5 5 深信服 300454.SZ 90.47 381.68 75.20 83.46 94.42 4 启明星辰 002439.SZ 15.11 184.10 33.15 35.72 39.18 6 5 5 平均 5 5 4 亚信安全 688225.SH 20.32 81.28 35.95 89.06 96.92 2 1 1

数据来源: Wind, HTI

注: 亚信安全采用 HTI 盈利预测,其他公司采用 wind 一致预期; 股价为 2025 年 5 月 22 日收盘价;



APPENDIX 1

Summary

Investment Highlights:

Maintain 'Outperform' rating. As a core cybersecurity company, integrating digital intelligence business boosts profitability. We project 2025-2027 revenue at 8.91/9.69/10.69 billion RMB, with YoY growth of 147.73%/8.83%/10.26%; net profit attributable to shareholders at 170/238/292 million RMB, growing 1669.83%/40.08%/22.67%; EPS at 0.42/0.59/0.73 RMB. Given revenue growth from financial consolidation, assign 2025 dynamic 1.5x PS, target price 33.40 RMB, maintain 'Outperform'. Integration of digital intelligence and GPM improvement rapidly restore profitability. In 2024, revenue reached 3.60 billion RMB, up 123.56%. In November 2024, completed merger with AsiaInfo Technologies, significantly boosting revenue. 2024 GPM at 51.61%, up 3.79 percentage points, due to increased standardized product revenue in cybersecurity. 2024 net profit attributable to shareholders was 9.59 million RMB, with cybersecurity at -90.68 million RMB, digital intelligence at 100 million RMB, turning profitable YoY. With digital intelligence integration, 2025 net profit and GPM will rise with standardized product revenue. Cybersecurity expands standardized product advantage externally, reduces costs internally. In 2024, standardized product revenue grew 7.4% YoY, accounting for 47.3% of cybersecurity revenue; cybersecurity GPM rose to 61.35%, up 13.53 percentage points. Sales, R&D, and G&A expenses grew only 2.1% YoY, showing effective cost control. Standardized product expansion, internal efficiency, and digital intelligence merger rapidly restore cash flow. HarmonyOS benefits terminal security business. Terminal security products, a core line, will drive growth in existing and new markets.

Risk Warning: HarmonyOS PC market expansion may not meet expectations, affecting terminal security shipments; digital intelligence business weaker than expected, impacting overall performance.

附录 APPENDIX

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Guotai Haitong received in the past 12 months compensation for investment banking services provided to 1675.HK.

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分析师股票评级

优于大市. 未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在 10%以上. 基准定义如下

中性,未来12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

弱于大市,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在10%以上,基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数: 日本-TOPIX, 韩国-KOSPI, 台湾-TAIEX, 印度-Nifty100, 美国-SP500; 其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

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Haitong International uses a relative rating system using Outperform, Neutral, or Underperform for recommending the stocks we cover to investors. Investors should carefully read the definitions of all ratings used in Haitong International Research. In addition, since Haitong International Research contains more complete information concerning the analyst's views, investors should carefully read Haitong International Research, in its entirety, and not infer the contents from the rating alone. In any case, ratings (or research) should not be used or relied upon as investment advice. An investor's decision to buy or sell a stock should depend on individual circumstances (such as the investor's existing holdings) and other considerations.

Analyst Stock Ratings

Outperform: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to exceed the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Neutral: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be in line with the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below. For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category.

Underperform: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be below the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Benchmarks for each stock's listed region are as follows: Japan – TOPIX, Korea – KOSPI, Taiwan – TAIEX, India – Nifty100, US – SP500; for all other China-concept stocks – MSCI China.

	截至 2025 年 3 月 31 日	海通国际股票研究计	评级分布	截至 2024 年 12 月 31 日海通国际股票研究评级分布		
	优于大市	中性	弱于大市	优于大市	中性	弱于大市
		(持有)			(持有)	
海通国际股票研究覆盖率	92.2%	7.5%	0.3%	91.9%	7.6%	0.4%
投资银行客户*	3.3%	3.5%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	0.0%

^{*}在每个评级类别里投资银行客户所占的百分比。

上述分布中的买入,中性和卖出分别对应我们当前优于大市,中性和落后大市评级。

只有根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们才将中性评级划入持有这一类别。请注意在上表中不包含非评级的股票。

此前的评级系统定义(直至2020年6月30日):

买入, 未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在 10%以上, 基准定义如下

中性,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

卖出,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在10%以上,基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数: 日本-TOPIX, 韩国-KOSPI, 台湾-TAIEX, 印度-Nifty100; 其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

	as of March 31, 2025			as of December 31, 2024		
	Outperform	Neutral	Underperform	Outperform	Neutral	Underperform
		(hold)			(hold)	
HTI Equity Research Coverage	92.2%	7.5%	0.3%	91.9%	7.6%	0.4%
IB clients*	3.3%	3.5%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	0.0%

^{*}Percentage of investment banking clients in each rating category.

BUY, Neutral, and SELL in the above distribution correspond to our current ratings of Outperform, Neutral, and Underperform.

For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category. Please note that stocks with an NR designation are not included in the table above.

Previous rating system definitions (until 30 Jun 2020):

BUY: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to exceed the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

NEUTRAL: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be in line with the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below. For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category.

SELL: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be below the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Benchmarks for each stock's listed region are as follows: Japan - TOPIX, Korea - KOSPI, Taiwan - TAIEX, India - Nifty100; for all other China-concept stocks - MSCI China.

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研究机构名称: Haitong Securities India Private Limited

SEBI 研究分析师注册号: INH000002590

地址: 1203A, Floor 12A, Tower 2A, One World Center

841 Senapati Bapat Marg, Elphinstone Road, Mumbai 400 013, India

CIN U74140MH2011FTC224070

电话: +91 22 43156800 传真:+91 22 24216327

合规和申诉办公室联系人: Prasanna Chandwaskar; 电话: +91 22 43156803; 电子邮箱: prasanna.chandwaskar@htisec.com

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Name of the entity: Haitong Securities India Private Limited

SEBI Research Analyst Registration Number: INH000002590

Address: 1203A, Floor 12A, Tower 2A, One World Center

841 Senapati Bapat Marg, Elphinstone Road, Mumbai 400 013, India

CIN U74140MH2011FTC224070

Ph: +91 22 43156800 Fax:+91 22 24216327

Details of the Compliance Officer and Grievance Officer: Prasanna Chandwaskar: Ph: +91 22 43156803; Email id: prasanna.chandwaskar@htisec.com

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- 1. 29 Aug 2022 OUTPERFORM at 19.68 target 40.78.
- 2. 8 May 2023 OUTPERFORM at 21.46 target 31.78.
- 3. 4 Sep 2023 OUTPERFORM at 18.65 target 28.48.
- 4. 22 Oct 2023 OUTPERFORM at 16.79 target 28.48.
- 5. 31 Oct 2023 OUTPERFORM at 17.49 target 23.99.

