

工业 AI 加速渗透, AI 业务实现突破性增长

能科科技(603859)

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计算机/信息科技

603859 CH Nancal Technology

Rating: OUTPERFORM Target Price: Rmb38.97

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本报告导读:

公司经营质量稳步提升,AI 产品与服务实现突破性增长,持续引领工业软件领域智能化变革。

投资要点:

- 维持"优于大市"评级。考虑 AI 持续投入以及收入利润贡献逐步释放,2025-2027年 EPS 预测至 0.97/1.26元/1.65元。参考可比公司,给予公司 2025年动态 PE 40倍,目标价 38.97元,维持"优于大市"评级。
- 经营性现金流显著好转,合同负债大幅增长。公司 2024 年实现营收 15.10 亿元 (+7.47%), 归母净利润 1.92 亿元 (-15.17%); 25Q1 营收 3.37 亿元 (-16.65%), 归母净利润 0.49 亿元 (-12.07%)。 24 年归母净利润下降主要系公司研发费用达 1.94 亿元 (+27.88%) 所致; 公司加强营运资金管理,经营性净现金流实现 5.19 亿元 (+64.87%); 24 年底合同负债 3.55 亿元 (+130.55%)。 25 年一季度受工业电气产品交付节奏影响,收入利润下降,合同负债增长至 4.08 亿元,相比 24 年底增长 14.77%。
- AI 驱动增长提速,推出"灵系列"AI Agent。2024 年公司深耕重工装备、汽车、高科技电子、通用机械、能源动力等行业,公司主要产品线 AI 产品与服务增长迅速,实现营收 2.73 亿元(+1255.99%),毛利率 39.32%(+14.43pct)。公司打造"灵系列"AI agent 产品体系,实现在机器人训推、汽车产品设计优化和高端装备的 AI 质检等场景下 AI agent 产品的研发和应用。公司签署了"AI 大模型、软件工具链及私有云建设项目"和"大模型场景化应用合同"两个亿元级项目,AI 技术能力实现落地应用。此外,公司调研收集了行业客户 100 余个场景化 AI 需求,整理出行业 40 余个典型场景进行了深度研究。
- 持续优化"乐系列"自研工业软件,核心竞争力不断夯实。公司结合各行业客户不同应用场景的实践经验,对乐仓、乐研、乐造、乐数等"乐系列"自研产品进行持续优化,形成 12 个行业包、36 个子应用、156 个工业组件,扩大了公司自研产品从研发到制造各流程节点的覆盖面。我们认为,公司聚焦工业领域打造具有国际水平的工业软件和 AI 产品,有望引领行业构建数字化和智能化生态。
- 风险提示。业务推进不及预期; AI 发展不及预期; 行业政策风险。

财务摘要(百万元)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
营业收入	1,405	1,510	1,749	2,069	2,485
(+/-)%	13.7%	7.5%	15.8%	18.3%	20.1%
净利润 (归母)	226	192	238	309	403
(+/-)%	14.0%	-15.2%	24.3%	29.5%	30.7%
每股净收益 (元)	0.92	0.78	0.97	1.26	1.65
净资产收益率(%)	8.3%	6.6%	7.6%	9.0%	10.5%
市盈率(现价&最新股本摊薄)	31.19	36.77	29.57	22.84	17.48

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财务预测表

资产负债表 (百万元)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E	利润表 (百万元)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
货币资金	272	557	738	1,137	1,566	营业总收入	1,405	1,510	1,749	2,069	2,485
交易性金融资产	176	104	104	104	104	营业成本	721	763	901	1,082	1,320
应收账款及票据	1,272	1,439	1,521	1,789	2,167	税金及附加	9	10	10	13	15
存货	154	211	185	240	301	销售费用	83	94	112	131	157
其他流动资产	332	353	467	510	555	管理费用	96	100	125	145	172
流动资产合计	2,206	2,663	3,014	3,780	4,692	研发费用	152	194	224	263	313
长期投资	0	0	0	0	0	EBIT	329	311	353	435	552
固定资产	127	132	138	147	162	其他收益	29	56	47	46	57
在建工程	2	31	28	25	22	公允价值变动收益	0	0	0	0	0
无形资产及商誉	1,137	1,165	1,149	1,176	1,148	投资收益	4	6	8	8	10
其他非流动资产	319	495	436	429	430	财务费用	1	7	-1	-1	-6
非流动资产合计	1,584	1,823	1,751	1,777	1,762	减值损失	-45	-92	-80	-55	-25
总资产	3,790	4,486	4,765	5,557	6,454	资产处置损益	0	2	1	1	2
短期借款	96	230	330	430	530	营业利润	331	314	353	436	558
应付账款及票据	517	566	591	763	925	营业外收支	0	-1	0	0	0
一年内到期的非流动负债	17	27	27	27	27	所得税	27	31	35	41	54
其他流动负债	242	518	370	502	643	净利润	304	282	318	396	504
流动负债合计	873	1,341	1,317	1,722	2,125	少数股东损益	78	91	79	87	101
长期借款	0	0	0	0	0	归属母公司净利润	226	192	238	309	403
应付债券	0	0	0	0	0						
加任法业						3					
租赁债券	54	27	27	27	27	主要财务比率	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
租赁债券 其他非流动负债	54 28	27 46	27 37	27 37	27 37	主要财务比率 ROE(摊薄,%)	2023A 8.3%	2024A 6.6%	2025E 7.6%	2026E 9.0%	2027E 10.5%
其他非流动负债	28	46	37	37	37	ROE(摊薄,%)	8.3%	6.6%	7.6%	9.0%	10.5%
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计	28 82	46 73	37 64	37 64	37 64	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%)	8.3% 8.8%	6.6% 6.8%	7.6% 6.9%	9.0% 7.7%	10.5% 8.4%
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债	28 82 955	46 73 1,414	37 64 1,381	37 64 1,786	37 64 2,189	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1%	6.6% 6.8% 8.4%	7.6% 6.9% 8.4%	9.0% 7.7% 9.3%	10.5% 8.4% 10.3%
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本)	28 82 955 167	46 73 1,414 245	37 64 1,381 245	37 64 1,786 245	37 64 2,189 245	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6%	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5%	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5%	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7%	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9%
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益	28 82 955 167 2,564	46 73 1,414 245 2,654	37 64 1,381 245 2,887	37 64 1,786 245 3,187	37 64 2,189 245 3,580	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5%	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6%	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2%	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0%	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 22.2%
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6%	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7%	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2%	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1%	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 22.2% 20.3%
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730 105	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898 173	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131 253	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432 340	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825 440	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6% 25.2%	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7% 31.5%	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2% 29.0%	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1% 32.1%	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 22.2% 20.3% 33.9%
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730 105 2,835	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898 173 3,071	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131 253 3,384	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432 340 3,772	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825 440 4,266	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6% 25.2% 5.4	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7% 31.5% 4.2	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2% 29.0% 4.5	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1% 32.1% 5.1	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 22.2% 20.3% 33.9% 4.9
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730 105 2,835	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898 173 3,071	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131 253 3,384	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432 340 3,772	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825 440 4,266	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6% 25.2% 5.4	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7% 31.5% 4.2	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2% 29.0% 4.5	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1% 32.1% 5.1 1.3	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 22.2% 20.3% 33.9% 4.9
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730 105 2,835 3,790	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898 173 3,071 4,486	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131 253 3,384 4,765	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432 340 3,772 5,557	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825 440 4,266 6,454	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6% 25.2% 5.4 1.2 0.4	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7% 31.5% 4.2 1.1	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2% 29.0% 4.5 1.2	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1% 32.1% 5.1 1.3	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 22.2% 20.3% 33.9% 4.9 1.3
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益 现金流量表(百万元)	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730 105 2,835 3,790	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898 173 3,071 4,486	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131 253 3,384 4,765	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432 340 3,772 5,557	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825 440 4,266 6,454	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6% 25.2% 5.4 1.2 0.4	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7% 31.5% 4.2 1.1 0.4 2.7	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2% 29.0% 4.5 1.2 0.4 0.7	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1% 5.1 1.3 0.4 1.6	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 22.2% 20.3% 33.9% 4.9 1.3 0.4
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益 现金流量表(百万元) 经营活动现金流	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730 105 2,835 3,790 2023A	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898 173 3,071 4,486	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131 253 3,384 4,765	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432 340 3,772 5,557	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825 440 4,266 6,454 2027E 488	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6% 25.2% 5.4 1.2 0.4 1.4 23.7%	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7% 31.5% 4.2 1.1 0.4 2.7 21.0%	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2% 29.0% 4.5 1.2 0.4 0.7 4.3%	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1% 32.1% 5.1 1.3 0.4 1.6 8.6%	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 22.2% 20.3% 33.9% 4.9 1.3 0.4 1.2 5.7%
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益 现金流量表(百万元) 经营活动现金流 投资活动现金流	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730 105 2,835 3,790 2023A 315 -387	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898 173 3,071 4,486 2024A 519 -361	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131 253 3,384 4,765 2025E 163 -60	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432 340 3,772 5,557 2026E 491 -171	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825 440 4,266 6,454 2027E 488 -132	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入 EV/EBITDA	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6% 25.2% 5.4 1.2 0.4 1.4 23.7% 14.77	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7% 31.5% 4.2 1.1 0.4 2.7 21.0% 15.40	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2% 29.0% 4.5 1.2 0.4 0.7 4.3% 13.52	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1% 32.1% 5.1 1.3 0.4 1.6 8.6% 10.85	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 20.3% 33.9% 4.9 1.3 0.4 1.2 5.7% 8.52
其他非流动负债 非流动负债合计 总负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归母股东权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东权益合计 总负债及总权益 现金流量表(百万元) 经营活动现金流 投资活动现金流	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730 105 2,835 3,790 2023A 315 -387 -23	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898 173 3,071 4,486 2024A 519 -361 69	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131 253 3,384 4,765 2025E 163 -60 78	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432 340 3,772 5,557 2026E 491 -171 79	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825 440 4,266 6,454 2027E 488 -132 73	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入 EV/EBITDA P/E(现价&最新股本摊薄)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6% 25.2% 5.4 1.2 0.4 1.4 23.7% 14.77 31.19	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7% 31.5% 4.2 1.1 0.4 2.7 21.0% 15.40 36.77	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2% 29.0% 4.5 1.2 0.4 0.7 4.3% 13.52 29.57	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1% 5.1 1.3 0.4 1.6 8.6% 10.85 22.84	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 20.3% 33.9% 4.9 1.3 0.4 1.2 5.7% 8.52 17.48
其他非流动负债 非流动负债 多负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归属好权益 归属母公司股东权益 少数股东权益 股东分债及总权益 现金流量表(百万元) 经营活动现金流流 筹资活动现金流流 筹资活动现。其他	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730 105 2,835 3,790 2023A 315 -387 -23 1	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898 173 3,071 4,486 2024A 519 -361 69 -1	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131 253 3,384 4,765 2025E 163 -60 78 1	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432 340 3,772 5,557 2026E 491 -171 79 0	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825 440 4,266 6,454 2027E 488 -132 73 0	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 净利润现金含量 资本支出/收入 EV/EBITDA P/E(现价&最新股本摊薄) P/B(现价)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6% 25.2% 5.4 1.2 0.4 1.4 23.7% 14.77 31.19 2.58	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7% 31.5% 4.2 1.1 0.4 2.7 21.0% 15.40 36.77 2.43	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2% 29.0% 4.5 1.2 0.4 0.7 4.3% 13.52 29.57 2.25	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1% 32.1% 5.1 1.3 0.4 1.6 8.6% 10.85 22.84 2.05	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 22.2% 20.3% 33.9% 4.9 1.3 0.4 1.2 5.7% 8.52 17.48
其他非流动负债 非流动负债 多负债 实收资本(或股本) 其他归分司股东权益 归属母数股东权益 少数 极益合补 总负债及总权益 现金流活动现金金流 投资活动动现金流 接资活动动现金流 等资活动动现金流 军变净增加额	28 82 955 167 2,564 2,730 105 2,835 3,790 2023A 315 -387 -23 1 -95	46 73 1,414 245 2,654 2,898 173 3,071 4,486 2024A 519 -361 69 -1 226	37 64 1,381 245 2,887 3,131 253 3,384 4,765 2025E 163 -60 78 1 181	37 64 1,786 245 3,187 3,432 340 3,772 5,557 2026E 491 -171 79 0 399	37 64 2,189 245 3,580 3,825 440 4,266 6,454 2027E 488 -132 73 0 429	ROE(摊薄,%) ROA(%) ROIC(%) 销售毛利率(%) EBIT Margin(%) 销售净利率(%) 资产负债率(%) 存货周转率(次) 应收账款周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) 总资产周转周转率(次) P/E即(现价&最新股本摊薄) P/B(现价)	8.3% 8.8% 10.1% 48.6% 23.5% 21.6% 25.2% 5.4 1.2 0.4 1.4 23.7% 14.77 31.19 2.58 5.02	6.6% 6.8% 8.4% 49.5% 20.6% 18.7% 31.5% 4.2 1.1 0.4 2.7 21.0% 15.40 36.77 2.43 4.67	7.6% 6.9% 8.4% 48.5% 20.2% 18.2% 29.0% 4.5 1.2 0.4 0.7 4.3% 13.52 29.57 2.25 4.03	9.0% 7.7% 9.3% 47.7% 21.0% 19.1% 5.1 1.3 0.4 1.6 8.6% 10.85 22.84 2.05 3.41	10.5% 8.4% 10.3% 46.9% 22.2% 20.3% 33.9% 4.9 1.3 0.4 1.2 5.7% 8.52 17.48 1.84

数据来源: Wind, 公司公告, HTI



表1: 可比公	司 PE 估值表								
证券简称	证券代码	股价 (元)	市值(亿元)	EPS (元)			PE (倍)		
此	不同称 证券代码	及彻(儿)		2024	2025E	2026E	2024	2025E	2026E
赛意信息	300687.SZ	26.94	110.50	0.34	0.52	0.66	79	51	41
鼎捷数智	300378.SZ	33.46	90.81	0.57	0.76	0.95	58	44	35
汉得信息	300170.SZ	17.05	167.92	0.19	0.25	0.31	89	68	55
平均							76	55	44
能科科技	603859.SH	28.68	70.18	0.78	0.97	1.26	37	29	23

数据来源: Wind, HTI

注: 能科科技采用 HTI 盈利预测, 其他来自 Wind 一致预期; 股价为 2025 年 5 月 28 日收盘价。

表2: 分业务预测表(百万元)

		2024	2025E	2026E	2027E
	营收	458.24	504.07	559.51	626.66
云产品与服务	增速 (%)	6.68	10.00	11.00	12.00
	毛利率 (%)	53.83	53.00	52.00	51.00
	营收	456.50	524.97	587.97	658.53
工业工程及工业电气产品与服务	增速 (%)	8.01	15.00	12.00	12.00
	毛利率(%)	57.46	56.50	56.00	55.00
	营收	273.00	491.41	737.11	1031.95
AI 产品与服务	增速 (%)	1255.99	80.00	50.00	40.00
	毛利率 (%)	39.32	39.00	39.50	40.00
	营收	315.53	220.87	176.70	159.03
软件系统与服务	增速 (%)	-39.92	-30.00	-20.00	-10.00
	毛利率(%)	40.33	40.50	41.00	42.00
	营收	6.55	7.21	7.93	8.72
其他业务	增速 (%)	209.40	10.00	10.00	10.00
	毛利率 (%)	48.62	40.00	40.00	40.00
	营收	1509.82	1748.52	2069.21	2484.88
总营收	增速 (%)	7.47	15.81	18.34	20.09
	毛利率 (%)	49.46	48.48	47.70	46.88

数据来源: Wind, 公司年报, HTI



APPENDIX 1

Summary

Investment Highlights:

Maintain 'Outperform' rating. Considering Al investment and gradual profit release, forecast 2025-2026 EPS at RMB 0.97/1.26, with 2027 EPS at RMB 1.65. Based on comparable companies, assign a 2025 forward PE of 40x, target price RMB 38.97, maintain 'Outperform' rating.

Operating cash flows improved significantly, contractual liabilities increased. 2024 revenue reached RMB 1.51 billion (+7.47%), net profit attributable to shareholders RMB 192 million (-15.17%); Q1 2025 revenue RMB 337 million (-16.65%), net profit attributable to shareholders RMB 49 million (-12.07%). 2024 net profit decline due to R&D expenses of RMB 194 million (+27.88%); improved working capital management led to operating net cash flow of RMB 519 million (+64.87%); year-end 2024 contractual liabilities RMB 355 million (+130.55%). Q1 2025 revenue and profit declined due to industrial electrical product delivery, contractual liabilities grew to RMB 408 million, up 14.77% from year-end 2024.

Al accelerates growth, launches 'Ling Series' Al Agent. In 2024, the company focused on heavy equipment, automotive, high-tech electronics, general machinery, and energy industries. Al products and services revenue reached RMB 273 million (+1255.99%), GPM 39.32% (+14.43pct). Developed 'Ling Series' Al agent for scenarios like robot training, automotive design optimization, and Al quality inspection. Signed two RMB 100 million projects: 'Al foundation models, software toolchain, and private cloud construction' and 'foundation models scenario application contract'. Collected over 100 industry Al demands, researched 40 typical scenarios.

Continuously optimize 'Le Series' industrial software, strengthening core competitiveness. Based on industry experience, optimized 'Le Series' products like LeCang, LeYan, LeZao, LeShu, forming 12 industry packages, 36 sub-applications, 156 industrial components, expanding coverage from R&D to manufacturing. The company aims to lead the industry in digital and intelligent ecosystems with international-level industrial software and AI products.

Risk Warning: Business progress weaker than expected; Al development weaker than expected; industry policy risk.

附录 APPENDIX

重要信息披露

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分析师股票评级

优于大市,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在10%以上,基准定义如下

中性,未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

弱于大市,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在10%以上,基准定义如下

各地股票基准指數:日本-TOPIX,韩国-KOSPI,台湾-TAIEX,印度-Nifty100,美国-SP500;其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

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Analyst Stock Ratings

Outperform: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to exceed the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Neutral: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be in line with the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below. For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category.

Underperform: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be below the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Benchmarks for each stock's listed region are as follows: Japan – TOPIX, Korea – KOSPI, Taiwan – TAIEX, India – Nifty100, US – SP500; for all other China-concept stocks – MSCI China.



	截至 2025 年 3 月 31 日	海通国际股票研究记	平级分布	截至 2024 年 12 月 31 日海通国际股票研究评级分布			
	优于大市	记于大市 中性		优于大市	中性	弱于大市	
		(持有)			(持有)		
海通国际股票研究覆盖率	92.2%	7.5%	0.3%	91.9%	7.6%	0.4%	
投资银行客户*	3.3%	3.5%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	0.0%	

^{*}在每个评级类别里投资银行客户所占的百分比。

上述分布中的买入,中性和卖出分别对应我们当前优于大市,中性和落后大市评级。

只有根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们才将中性评级划入持有这一类别。请注意在上表中不包含非评级的股票。

此前的评级系统定义(直至2020年6月30日):

买入, 未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数涨幅在 10%以上, 基准定义如下

中性,未来12-18个月内预期相对基准指数变化不大,基准定义如下。根据 FINRA/NYSE 的评级分布规则,我们会将中性评级划入持有这一类别。

卖出, 未来 12-18 个月内预期相对基准指数跌幅在 10%以上, 基准定义如下

各地股票基准指数:日本-TOPIX,韩国-KOSPI,台湾-TAIEX,印度-Niftv100:其他所有中国概念股-MSCI China.

	Haitong International Equi	ty Research Rating	s Distribution,	Haitong International Equity Research Ratings Distribution,			
	as of March 31, 2025			as of December 31, 2024			
	Outperform	Outperform Neutral		Outperform	Neutral	Underperform	
		(hold)			(hold)		
HTI Equity Research Coverage	92.2%	7.5%	0.3%	91.9%	7.6%	0.4%	
IB clients*	3.3%	3.5%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	0.0%	

^{*}Percentage of investment banking clients in each rating category.

BUY, Neutral, and SELL in the above distribution correspond to our current ratings of Outperform, Neutral, and Underperform.

For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category. Please note that stocks with an NR designation are not included in the table above.

Previous rating system definitions (until 30 Jun 2020):

BUY: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to exceed the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

NEUTRAL: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be in line with the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below. For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category.

SELL: The stock's total return over the next 12-18 months is expected to be below the return of its relevant broad market benchmark, as indicated below.

Benchmarks for each stock's listed region are as follows: Japan - TOPIX, Korea - KOSPI, Taiwan - TAIEX, India - Nifty100; for all other China-concept stocks - MSCI China.

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