

## 中国银行 (601988.SH)

## 单季息差回升，利润增速转正

中国银行是第一家披露三季报的大行，公司 25Q1-3 总资产、营业收入、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速分别为 10.22%、2.69%、-0.22%、1.08%，增速分别较 25H1 变动+1.71pct、-1.07pct、-0.57pct、+1.93pct，规模增速上行，营收和 PPOP 增速略有回落，归母净利润增速转正。累计业绩驱动上，规模、中收、其他非息、拨备计提为主要正贡献，净息差收窄、有效税率上升为主要负贡献。（更多数据见正文图表）。

## 核心观点：

**亮点：（1）单季息差回升。**公司披露，25Q1 到 Q3 累计净息差分别为 1.29%、1.26%、1.26%，Q3 累计净息差企稳，测算单季度净息差环比回升。我们测算，Q3 单季度资产端收益率下行 8BP，负债成本率下行 12BP，负债成本改善明显。随着息差环比企稳，预计明年净利息收入增速将转正。

**（2）归母净利润增速转正。**得益于净息差回升，公司净利息收入增速回升，对营收形成正贡献。Q3 债市利率上行，公司其他非息增速回落，对营收增速形成拖累，公司通过拨备反哺利润，最终实现利润正增长。利润正增长意味着分红额能实现正增长，利好公司红利价值。

**（3）资产质量稳定。**Q3 末公司不良率 1.24%，拨备覆盖率 196.6%，拨贷比 2.44%，环比稳定。我们测算前三季度不良净生成率 0.44%，较 25H1 略降 2bp。公司资产质量保持稳定。

**关注：内生资本能力有待提升。**我们测算公司 ROE（TTM）为 9%，扣除分红后，内生资本增速约 6.1%。目前公司风险加权资产增速 10.3%，超过内生资本增速。另外，公司投资类资产中 OCI 占比较高，虽然这部分资产公允价值波动不影响利润，但影响核心一级资本增长的稳定性。2024 年公司所有者权益中，其他综合收益净增长 605.5 亿元，2025 年前三季度该科目净减少 293.2 亿元。当然这是当前行业多数银行面临的共性问题，与行业相比，中行也不算严重。

**投资建议：**公司充分发挥全球化优势和综合化特色，持续推动改革发展，集团经营管理保持稳中有进。本报告期注资落地，虽对 EPS 有所摊薄，但也提升了长期分红的可持续性，配置价值仍在。

□ 风险提示：经济下行超预期；宏观政策力度不及预期；存款竞争加剧。

## 财务数据与估值

| 会计年度       | 2023   | 2024   | 2025E  | 2026E  | 2027E  |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 营业总收入(百万元) | 622889 | 630090 | 647775 | 678841 | 703364 |
| 同比增长       | 6.4%   | 1.2%   | 2.8%   | 4.8%   | 3.6%   |
| 营业利润(百万元)  | 294073 | 292463 | 300829 | 311630 | 320320 |
| 同比增长       | 3.6%   | -0.5%  | 2.9%   | 3.6%   | 2.8%   |
| 归母净利润(百万元) | 231904 | 237841 | 242944 | 252125 | 262739 |
| 同比增长       | 2.4%   | 2.6%   | 2.1%   | 3.8%   | 4.2%   |
| 每股收益(元)    | 0.74   | 0.75   | 0.70   | 0.73   | 0.77   |
| PE         | 7.6    | 7.5    | 8.0    | 7.6    | 7.3    |
| PB         | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.6    | 0.6    |

资料来源：公司数据、招商证券

## 强烈推荐（维持）

总量研究/银行

目标估值：NA

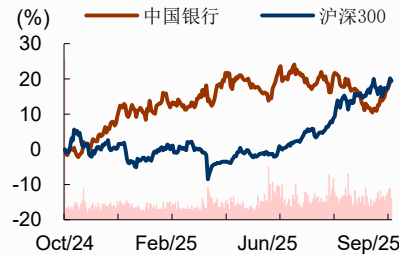
当前股价：5.6 元

## 基础数据

|                   |        |
|-------------------|--------|
| 总股本（百万股）          | 322212 |
| 已上市流通股（百万股）       | 210766 |
| 总市值（十亿元）          | 1804.4 |
| 流通市值（十亿元）         | 1180.3 |
| 每股净资产（MRQ）        | 9.6    |
| ROE（TTM）          | 7.7    |
| 资产负债率             | 91.4%  |
| 主要股东 中央汇金投资有限责任公司 |        |
| 主要股东持股比例          | 58.59% |

## 股价表现

| %    | 1m | 6m  | 12m |
|------|----|-----|-----|
| 绝对表现 | 7  | -2  | 18  |
| 相对表现 | 3  | -27 | -1  |



资料来源：公司数据、招商证券

## 相关报告

- 1、《中国银行（601988）一公变损益高增，中期分红落地》2025-08-30
- 2、《中国银行（601988）一营收增速上行》2025-04-29
- 3、《中国银行（601988）一单季利润高增，息差分红稳定》2025-03-27

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## 一、业绩表现

表 1：关键财务指标概览（单位：百万元）

| 关键财务指标（百万元）              | 2023A      | 2024Q1     | 2024H1     | 2024Q1-3   | 2024A      | 2025Q1     | 2025H1     | 2025Q1-3   |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 总资产                      | 32,432,166 | 33,659,046 | 33,907,267 | 34,068,988 | 35,061,299 | 35,987,147 | 36,790,613 | 37,550,163 |
| 总贷款                      | 19,961,779 | 20,882,959 | 21,142,830 | 21,435,928 | 21,594,068 | 22,608,748 | 23,049,676 | 23,353,068 |
| 总负债                      | 29,675,351 | 30,874,854 | 31,128,291 | 31,195,005 | 32,108,335 | 33,019,414 | 33,664,948 | 34,312,849 |
| 总存款                      | 22,907,050 | 24,105,988 | 23,630,706 | 23,710,630 | 24,202,588 | 25,610,499 | 25,638,312 | 25,678,840 |
| 营业收入                     | 622,889    | 160,818    | 317,076    | 478,348    | 630,090    | 164,929    | 329,003    | 491,204    |
| 拨备前利润                    | 402,170    | 106,828    | 209,782    | 307,169    | 397,676    | 105,595    | 210,520    | 306,485    |
| 净利润                      | 246,371    | 59,973     | 126,536    | 187,489    | 252,719    | 58,644     | 126,138    | 189,589    |
| 总资产增速                    | 12.17%     | 10.77%     | 9.08%      | 7.25%      | 8.11%      | 6.92%      | 8.50%      | 10.22%     |
| 贷款同比增速                   | 13.72%     | 12.38%     | 9.75%      | 8.55%      | 8.18%      | 8.26%      | 9.02%      | 8.94%      |
| 营业收入同比增速                 | 6.41%      | -3.01%     | -0.67%     | 1.64%      | 1.16%      | 2.56%      | 3.76%      | 2.69%      |
| 拨备前利润同比增速                | 3.76%      | -4.91%     | -2.65%     | -2.40%     | -1.12%     | -1.15%     | 0.35%      | -0.22%     |
| 归母净利润同比增速                | 2.38%      | -2.90%     | -1.24%     | 0.52%      | 2.56%      | -2.90%     | -0.85%     | 1.08%      |
| 净息差（披露值）                 | 1.59%      | 1.44%      | 1.44%      | 1.41%      | 1.40%      | 1.29%      | 1.26%      | 1.26%      |
| 净利差（披露值）                 | 1.40%      |            | 1.25%      |            | 1.22%      |            | 1.10%      |            |
| 生息资产收益率（披露值）             | 3.58%      |            | 3.44%      |            | 3.34%      |            | 2.96%      |            |
| 计息负债成本率（披露值）             | 2.18%      |            | 2.19%      |            | 2.12%      |            | 1.86%      |            |
| 净息差（测算值）                 | 1.58%      | 1.41%      | 1.42%      | 1.40%      | 1.38%      | 1.25%      | 1.24%      | 1.24%      |
| 净利差（测算值）                 | 1.40%      | 1.23%      | 1.24%      | 1.21%      | 1.20%      | 1.10%      | 1.08%      | 1.09%      |
| 单季度净息差（测算值）              | 1.47%      | 1.41%      | 1.40%      | 1.33%      | 1.35%      | 1.25%      | 1.22%      | 1.24%      |
| 单季度净利差（测算值）              | 1.28%      | 1.23%      | 1.23%      | 1.16%      | 1.19%      | 1.10%      | 1.07%      | 1.09%      |
| ROA（年化）                  | 0.80%      | 0.73%      | 0.76%      | 0.75%      | 0.75%      | 0.66%      | 0.70%      | 0.70%      |
| ROE（年化）                  | 10.12%     | 9.86%      | 9.58%      | 9.55%      | 9.50%      | 9.09%      | 9.11%      | 8.98%      |
| 累计分红率(每股分红*股本/归母普通股净利润)  | 32.12%     |            | 33.74%     |            | 32.20%     |            | 32.60%     |            |
| 杠杆率                      | 7.39%      | 7.35%      | 7.34%      | 7.55%      | 7.53%      | 7.33%      | 7.60%      | 7.72%      |
| 总资产增速                    | 12.17%     | 10.77%     | 9.08%      | 7.25%      | 8.11%      | 6.92%      | 8.50%      | 10.22%     |
| 风险加权资产增速                 | 10.54%     | 5.86%      | 2.14%      | 1.81%      | 3.37%      | 7.81%      | 10.42%     | 10.33%     |
| ROE(年化)*(1-分红率)          | 6.89%      | 6.71%      | 6.52%      | 6.50%      | 6.43%      | 6.15%      | 6.17%      | 6.08%      |
| ROE(年化)*(1-分红率)-风险加权资产增速 | -3.66%     | 0.85%      | 4.38%      | 4.69%      | 3.06%      | -1.66%     | -4.25%     | -4.26%     |
| 成本收入比                    | 28.50%     | 25.39%     | 25.54%     | 26.80%     | 28.77%     | 26.17%     | 25.11%     | 26.90%     |
| 存贷比                      | 82.70%     | 87.46%     | 86.20%     | 91.46%     | 87.20%     | 89.32%     | 89.90%     | 90.94%     |
| 贷款同比增速                   | 13.72%     | 12.38%     | 9.75%      | 8.55%      | 8.18%      | 8.26%      | 9.02%      | 8.94%      |
| 存款同比增速                   | 13.39%     | 9.98%      | 5.26%      | 4.50%      | 5.66%      | 6.24%      | 8.50%      | 8.30%      |
| 贷款/生息资产                  | 63.75%     | 64.30%     | 64.59%     | 65.15%     | 63.80%     | 64.89%     | 64.84%     | 64.40%     |
| 存款/计息负债                  | 79.91%     | 80.73%     | 78.69%     | 78.75%     | 78.29%     | 80.17%     | 78.86%     | 77.44%     |
| 贷款较年初增量                  | 2,409,018  | 921,180    | 1,181,051  | 1,474,149  | 1,632,289  | 1,014,680  | 1,455,608  | 1,759,000  |
| 存款较年初增量                  | 2,705,225  | 1,198,938  | 723,656    | 803,580    | 1,295,538  | 1,407,911  | 1,435,724  | 1,476,252  |
| 不良贷款率                    | 1.27%      | 1.24%      | 1.24%      | 1.26%      | 1.25%      | 1.25%      | 1.24%      | 1.24%      |
| 拨备覆盖率                    | 191.66%    | 199.94%    | 201.69%    | 198.86%    | 200.60%    | 197.97%    | 197.39%    | 196.60%    |
| 拨贷比                      | 2.44%      | 2.48%      | 2.50%      | 2.51%      | 2.50%      | 2.47%      | 2.44%      | 2.44%      |
| 关注率+不良率                  | 2.73%      |            | 2.67%      |            | 2.72%      |            | 2.68%      |            |
| 逾期贷款率                    | 1.06%      |            | 1.21%      |            | 1.19%      |            | 1.32%      |            |
| 逾期/不良                    | 83.19%     |            | 97.61%     |            | 95.28%     |            | 106.29%    |            |
| 重组贷款率                    | 0.30%      |            | 0.38%      |            | 0.46%      |            | 0.49%      |            |
| 逾期率+重组率                  | 1.35%      |            | 1.59%      |            | 1.65%      |            | 1.80%      |            |
| 不良净新生成率（披露值）             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| 不良生成率 2（测算核转）            | 0.46%      | 0.18%      | 0.28%      | 0.34%      | 0.33%      | 0.47%      | 0.46%      | 0.44%      |
| 核心一级资本充足率                | 11.63%     | 12.02%     | 12.03%     | 12.23%     | 12.20%     | 11.82%     | 12.57%     | 12.58%     |
| 一级资本充足率                  | 13.83%     | 14.00%     | 14.02%     | 14.36%     | 14.38%     | 13.80%     | 14.32%     | 14.66%     |
| 资本充足率                    | 17.74%     | 18.52%     | 18.91%     | 19.01%     | 18.76%     | 17.98%     | 18.67%     | 18.66%     |
| 流动性覆盖率                   | 135.30%    | 136.90%    | 138.14%    | 134.96%    | 142.88%    | 143.00%    | 134.04%    | 138.29%    |

|          |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 净稳定性资金比例 | 1.2471  | 123.76% | 122.51% | 123.47% | 128.18% | 127.51% | 127.46% | 127.89% |
| 股东数（户）   | 435,870 | 418,478 | 421,595 | 429,899 | 408,542 | 419,116 | 454,495 | 454,495 |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 2：累计业绩同比增速

| 累计业绩同比增速   | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 营业收入同比增速   | 6.41%  | -3.01% | -0.67% | 1.64%    | 1.16%  | 2.56%  | 3.76%  | 2.69%    |
| 净利息收入同比增速  | 1.58%  | -3.94% | -3.09% | -4.81%   | -3.77% | -4.42% | -5.27% | -3.04%   |
| 非息收入同比增速   | 23.98% | -0.77% | 5.99%  | 20.99%   | 15.87% | 18.91% | 26.43% | 16.20%   |
| 净手续费收入同比增速 | 5.31%  | -4.58% | -7.58% | -3.93%   | -2.88% | 2.09%  | 9.17%  | 8.07%    |
| 其他非息收入同比增速 | 51.29% | 3.76%  | 22.19% | 49.88%   | 34.96% | 37.30% | 42.02% | 22.24%   |
| 营业支出同比增速   | 9.03%  | 3.07%  | 2.44%  | 4.28%    | 2.68%  | 2.58%  | 4.68%  | 3.15%    |
| 拨备前利润同比增速  | 3.76%  | -4.91% | -2.65% | -2.40%   | -1.12% | -1.15% | 0.35%  | -0.22%   |
| 利润总额同比增速   | 4.22%  | -9.31% | -3.69% | -1.02%   | -0.22% | 2.02%  | 2.56%  | 2.10%    |
| 净利润同比增速    | 4.07%  | -2.84% | -0.90% | 0.53%    | 2.58%  | -2.22% | -0.31% | 1.12%    |
| 归母净利润同比增速  | 2.38%  | -2.90% | -1.24% | 0.52%    | 2.56%  | -2.90% | -0.85% | 1.08%    |

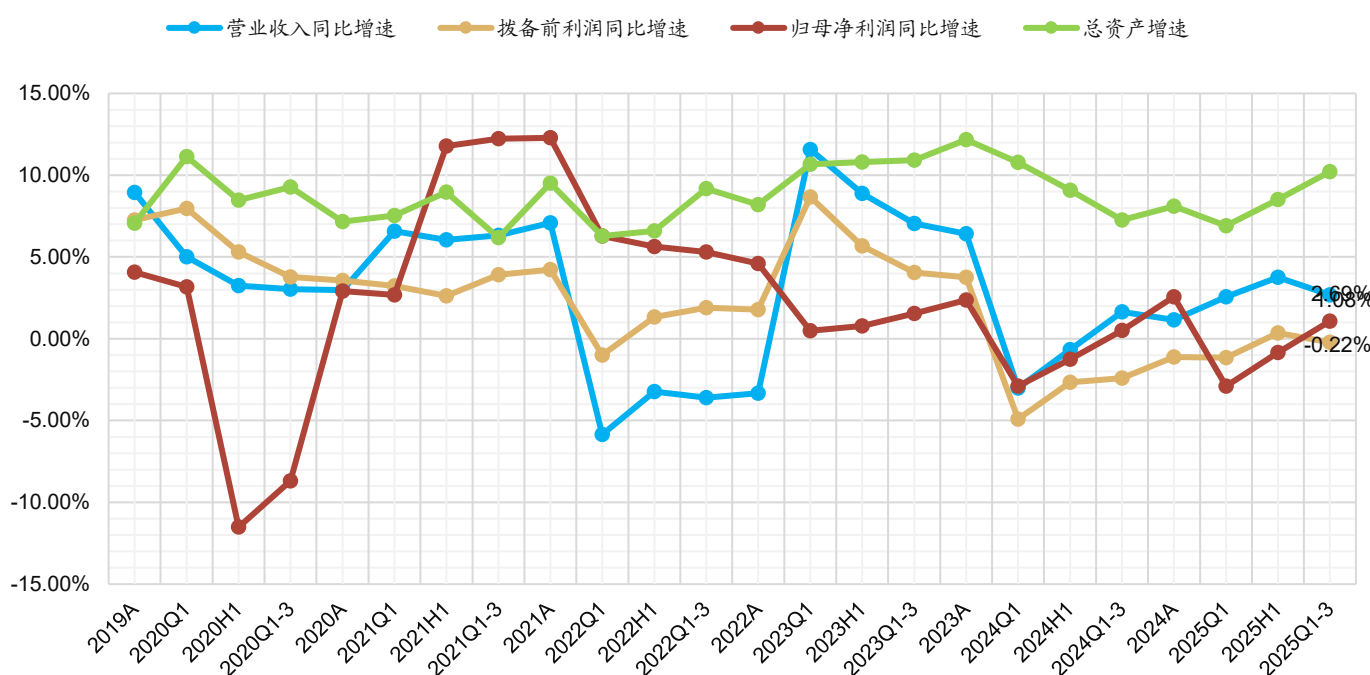
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 3：单季度业绩同比增速

| 单季度业绩同比增速  | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2  | 2024Q3  | 2024Q4 | 2025Q1 | 2025Q2 | 2025Q3 |
|------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 营业收入同比增速   | 4.47%  | -3.01% | 1.87%   | 6.51%   | -0.34% | 2.56%  | 5.00%  | 0.58%  |
| 净利息收入同比增速  | -3.16% | -3.94% | -2.24%  | -8.19%  | -0.56% | -4.42% | -6.10% | 1.59%  |
| 非息收入同比增速   | 35.93% | -0.77% | 14.90%  | 60.41%  | 0.30%  | 18.91% | 35.00% | -1.56% |
| 净手续费收入同比增速 | 12.35% | -4.58% | -11.53% | 6.17%   | 1.31%  | 2.09%  | 19.21% | 5.42%  |
| 其他非息收入同比增速 | 58.65% | 3.76%  | 46.64%  | 118.65% | -0.39% | 37.30% | 46.44% | -5.20% |
| 营业支出同比增速   | 0.01%  | 3.07%  | 1.74%   | 7.94%   | -2.21% | 2.58%  | 7.03%  | 0.28%  |
| 拨备前利润同比增速  | 2.73%  | -4.91% | -0.20%  | -1.84%  | 3.49%  | -1.15% | 1.91%  | -1.46% |
| 利润总额同比增速   | 12.67% | -9.31% | 2.21%   | 4.99%   | 2.27%  | 2.02%  | 3.06%  | 1.14%  |
| 净利润同比增速    | 5.73%  | -2.84% | 0.91%   | 3.64%   | 8.96%  | -2.22% | 1.40%  | 4.10%  |
| 归母净利润同比增速  | 4.98%  | -2.90% | 0.29%   | 4.38%   | 8.82%  | -2.90% | 0.98%  | 5.09%  |

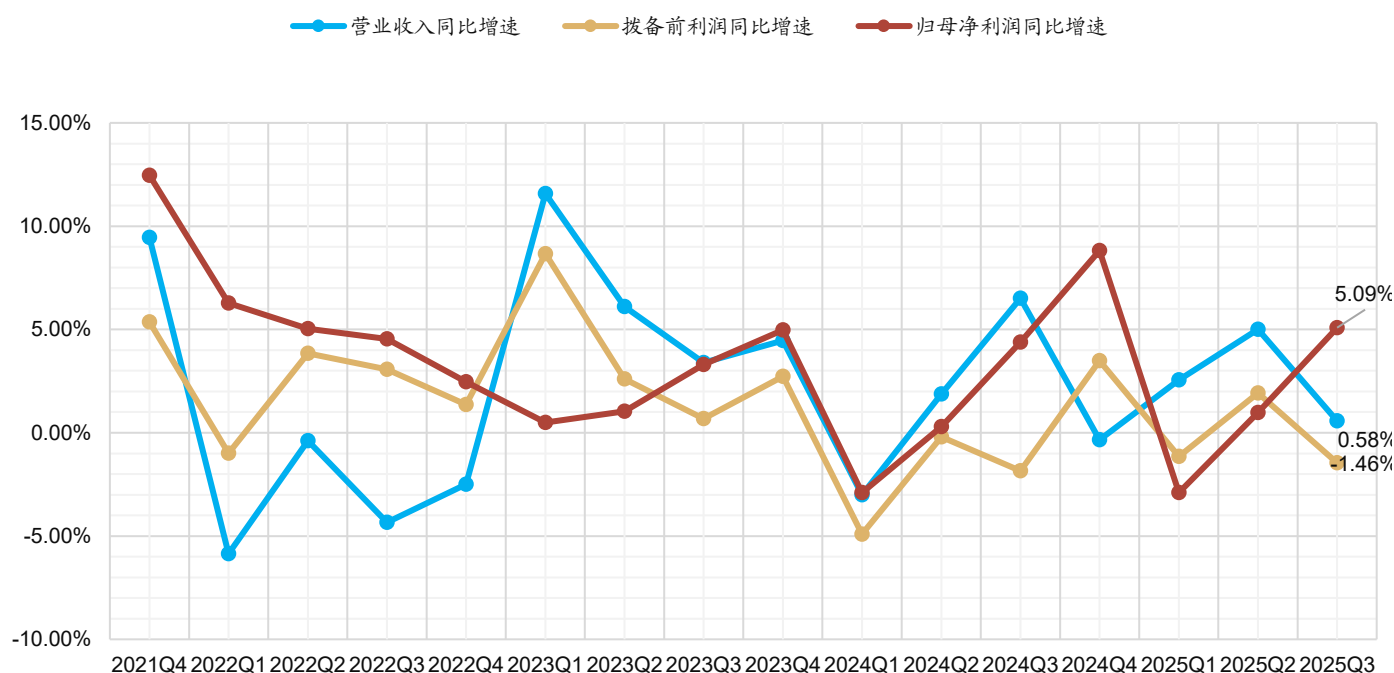
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 1：累计营收、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速



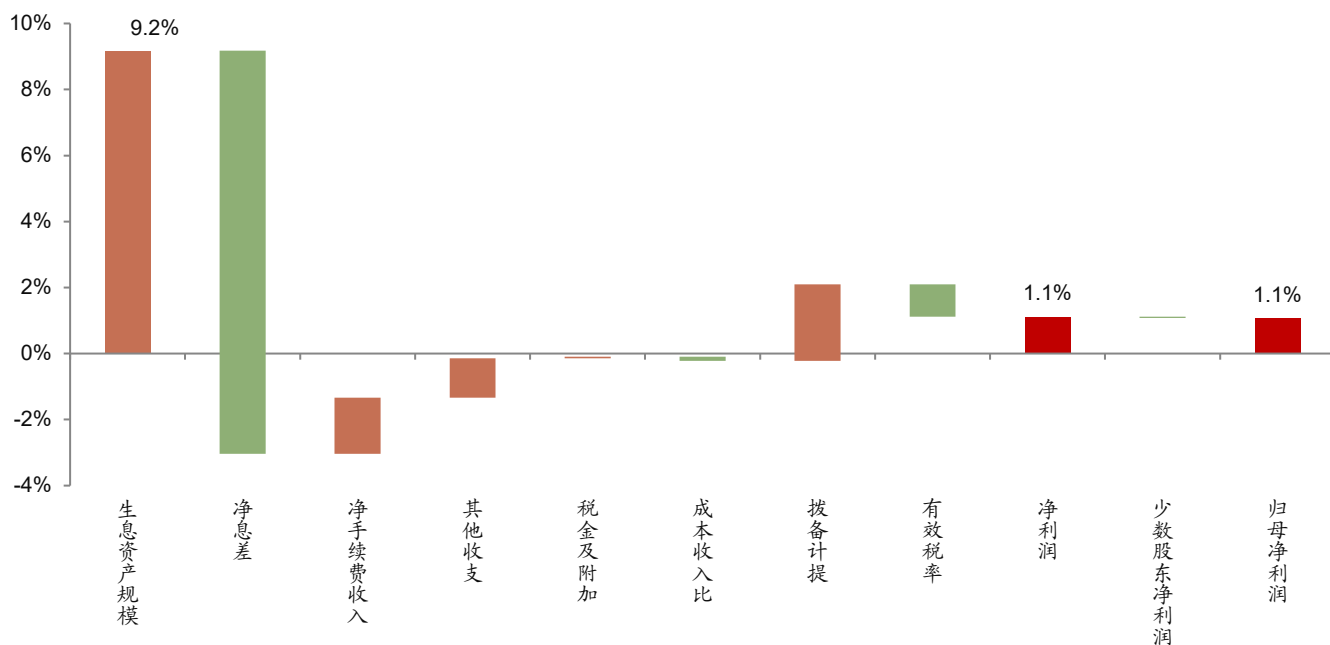
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 2：单季度营收、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速



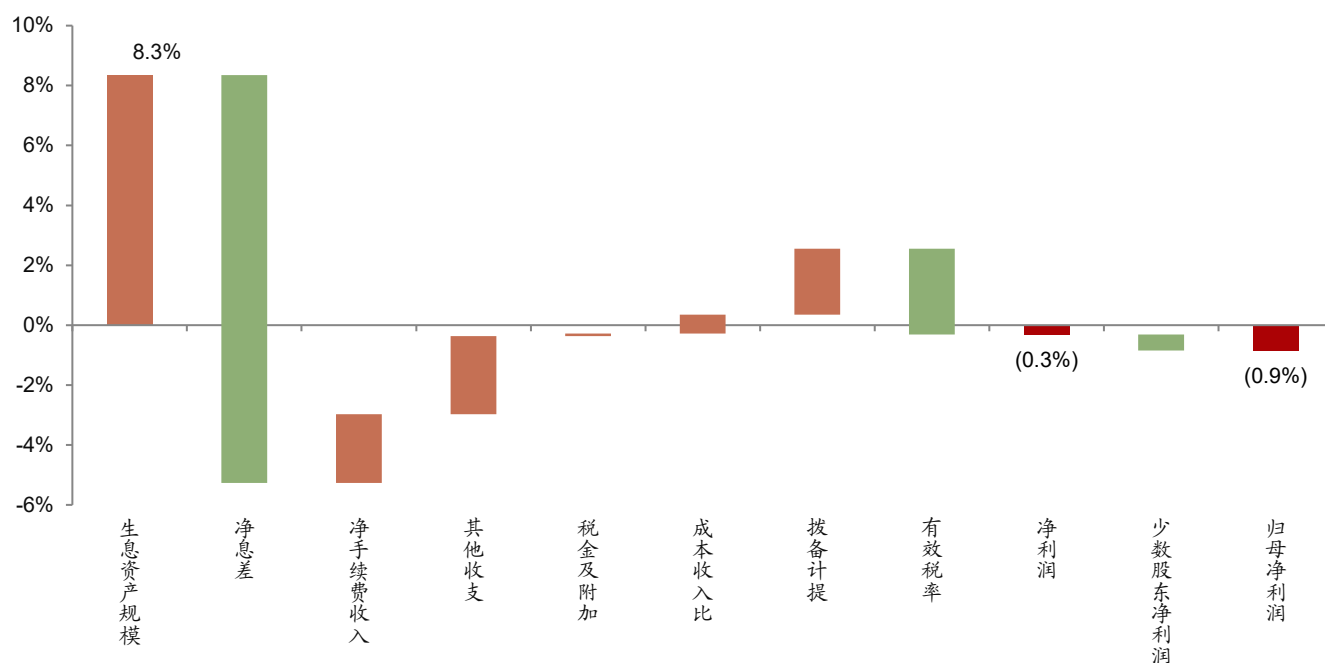
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 3：累计同比业绩拆分（2025Q1~3）



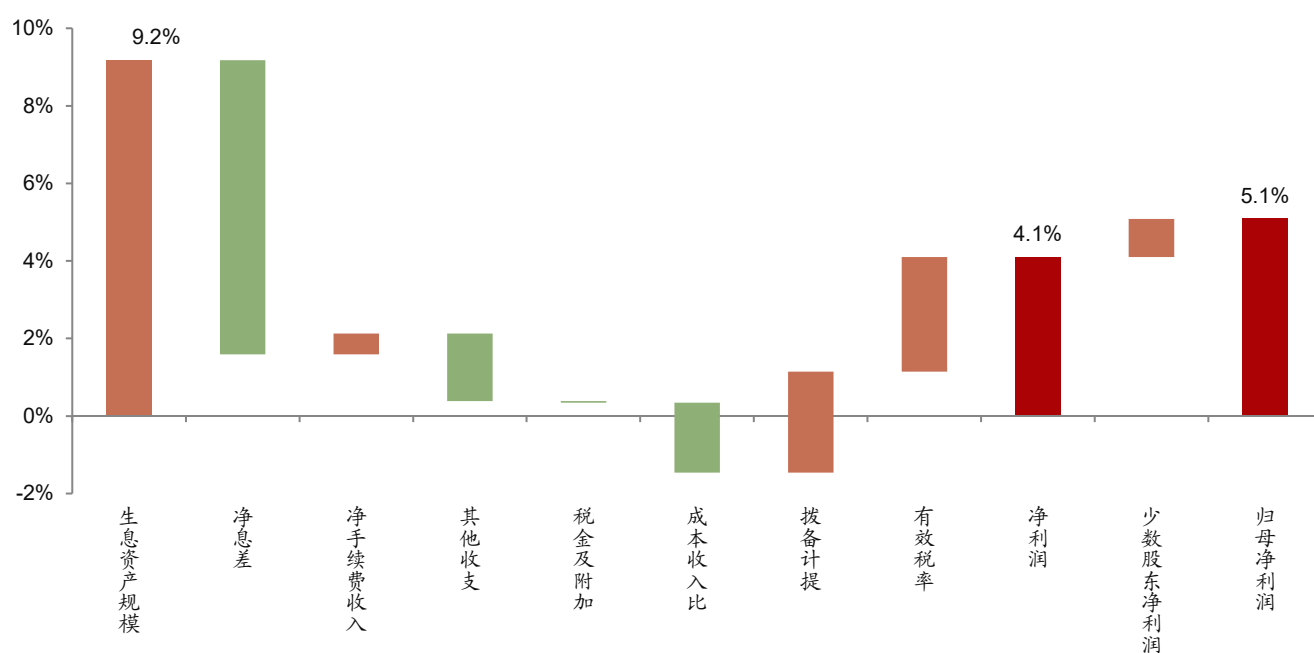
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 4：累计同比业绩拆分（2025H1）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 5：单季度业绩拆分（2025Q3）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券



表 4: 累计 ROE 拆分

| 累计 ROE 拆分 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| 营业收入      | 2.03%  | 1.95%  | 1.91%  | 1.92%    | 1.87% | 1.86%  | 1.83%  | 1.80%    |
| 利息收入      | 3.42%  | 3.30%  | 3.27%  | 3.24%    | 3.18% | 2.85%  | 2.80%  | 2.76%    |
| 利息支出      | 1.90%  | 1.93%  | 1.91%  | 1.90%    | 1.84% | 1.64%  | 1.61%  | 1.56%    |
| 净利息收入     | 1.52%  | 1.36%  | 1.37%  | 1.35%    | 1.33% | 1.21%  | 1.20%  | 1.20%    |
| 净手续费收入    | 0.26%  | 0.30%  | 0.26%  | 0.24%    | 0.23% | 0.29%  | 0.26%  | 0.24%    |
| 其他非息收入    | 0.25%  | 0.28%  | 0.29%  | 0.33%    | 0.31% | 0.36%  | 0.38%  | 0.37%    |
| 营业支出      | 1.07%  | 1.08%  | 1.02%  | 1.04%    | 1.00% | 1.03%  | 0.98%  | 0.98%    |
| 税金及附加     | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%    | 0.02% | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%    |
| 业务及管理费    | 0.58%  | 0.49%  | 0.49%  | 0.51%    | 0.54% | 0.49%  | 0.46%  | 0.49%    |
| 减值损失      | 0.35%  | 0.42%  | 0.37%  | 0.34%    | 0.30% | 0.36%  | 0.32%  | 0.30%    |
| 营业利润      | 0.96%  | 0.87%  | 0.89%  | 0.88%    | 0.87% | 0.83%  | 0.85%  | 0.83%    |
| 营业外净收入    | 0.01%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%    | 0.01% | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%    |
| 利润总额      | 0.96%  | 0.87%  | 0.90%  | 0.89%    | 0.87% | 0.83%  | 0.85%  | 0.83%    |
| 所得税       | 0.16%  | 0.14%  | 0.14%  | 0.14%    | 0.13% | 0.17%  | 0.15%  | 0.13%    |
| 年化 ROA    | 0.80%  | 0.73%  | 0.76%  | 0.75%    | 0.75% | 0.66%  | 0.70%  | 0.70%    |
| 杠杆率       | 12.60  | 13.58  | 12.56  | 12.70    | 12.69 | 13.76  | 12.97  | 12.90    |
| 年化 ROE    | 10.12% | 9.86%  | 9.58%  | 9.55%    | 9.50% | 9.09%  | 9.11%  | 8.98%    |

资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

表 5: 单季度 ROE 拆分

| 单季度 ROE 拆分 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q3 | 2024Q4 | 2025Q1 | 2025Q2 | 2025Q3 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 营业收入       | 1.99%  | 1.95%  | 1.88%  | 1.94%  | 1.80%  | 1.86%  | 1.83%  | 1.79%  |
| 利息收入       | 3.55%  | 3.30%  | 3.26%  | 3.20%  | 3.11%  | 2.85%  | 2.78%  | 2.73%  |
| 利息支出       | 2.06%  | 1.93%  | 1.89%  | 1.89%  | 1.77%  | 1.64%  | 1.59%  | 1.50%  |
| 净利息收入      | 1.48%  | 1.36%  | 1.38%  | 1.31%  | 1.34%  | 1.21%  | 1.19%  | 1.22%  |
| 净手续费收入     | 0.20%  | 0.30%  | 0.21%  | 0.21%  | 0.19%  | 0.29%  | 0.24%  | 0.21%  |
| 其他非息收入     | 0.30%  | 0.28%  | 0.30%  | 0.41%  | 0.27%  | 0.36%  | 0.40%  | 0.36%  |
| 营业支出       | 1.06%  | 1.08%  | 0.96%  | 1.08%  | 0.94%  | 1.03%  | 0.95%  | 0.99%  |
| 税金及附加      | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  |
| 业务及管理费     | 0.66%  | 0.49%  | 0.48%  | 0.57%  | 0.63%  | 0.49%  | 0.44%  | 0.55%  |
| 减值损失       | 0.20%  | 0.42%  | 0.31%  | 0.30%  | 0.20%  | 0.36%  | 0.28%  | 0.25%  |
| 营业利润       | 0.93%  | 0.87%  | 0.93%  | 0.86%  | 0.86%  | 0.83%  | 0.88%  | 0.80%  |
| 营业外净收入     | 0.01%  | 0.00%  | 0.01%  | 0.00%  | 0.02%  | 0.00%  | 0.01%  | 0.01%  |
| 利润总额       | 0.94%  | 0.87%  | 0.93%  | 0.87%  | 0.87%  | 0.83%  | 0.89%  | 0.80%  |
| 所得税        | 0.16%  | 0.14%  | 0.13%  | 0.13%  | 0.10%  | 0.17%  | 0.14%  | 0.10%  |
| 年化 ROA     | 0.78%  | 0.73%  | 0.80%  | 0.73%  | 0.77%  | 0.66%  | 0.75%  | 0.70%  |
| 杠杆率        | 12.60  | 13.58  | 12.56  | 12.70  | 12.69  | 13.76  | 12.97  | 12.90  |
| 年化 ROE     | 9.84%  | 9.86%  | 10.08% | 9.31%  | 9.81%  | 9.09%  | 9.75%  | 9.02%  |

资料来源: IFind, 招商证券



## 二、非息收入

表 6：手续费增速

| 手续费收入增速     | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
|-------------|--------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|--------|----------|
| 手续费收入       | 6.05%  | -3.66% | -5.85%  | -5.22%   | -4.09%  | 1.08%  | 6.74%  | 8.20%    |
| 代理业务        | -5.31% |        | -12.68% |          | -2.24%  |        | 23.73% |          |
| 理财业务        |        |        |         |          |         |        |        |          |
| 托管业务        | 25.38% |        | -21.90% |          | -25.45% |        | 10.98% |          |
| 支付结算业务      | 4.24%  |        | 2.51%   |          | 0.84%   |        | -0.49% |          |
| 咨询顾问业务      | 42.47% |        | 4.62%   |          | 3.96%   |        | 0.33%  |          |
| 担保承诺业务      | 0.39%  |        | -12.16% |          | -10.70% |        | -5.69% |          |
| 银行卡业务       | 10.84% |        | -3.75%  |          | -3.39%  |        | 3.91%  |          |
| 交易业务        | -0.64% |        | -1.70%  |          | 0.85%   |        | -2.04% |          |
| 其他          | 4.37%  |        | 3.52%   |          | 0.68%   |        | 9.02%  |          |
| 手续费支出       | 10.58% | 3.85%  | 6.55%   | -13.31%  | -11.16% | -6.51% | -8.37% | 9.07%    |
| 零售 AUM 同比增速 | 9.92%  |        | 7.14%   |          | 10.36%  |        | 12.20% |          |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

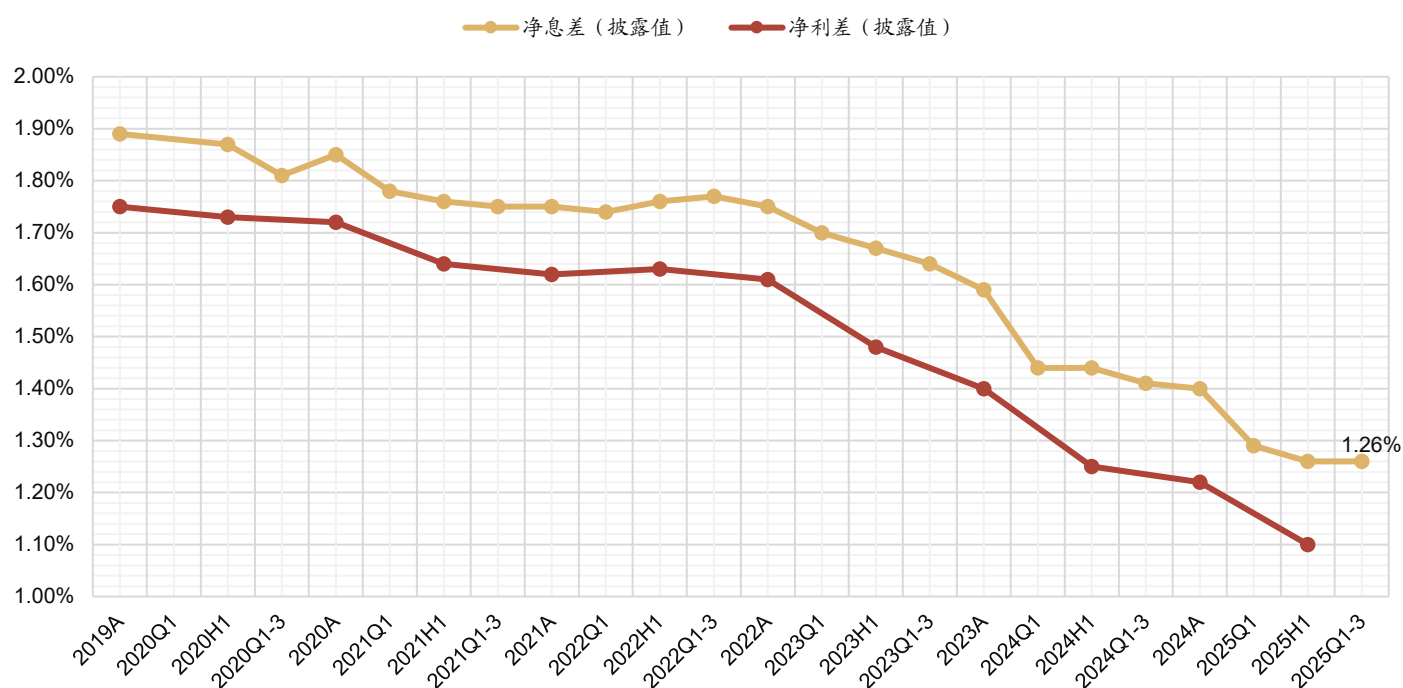
表 7：非息收入、其他综合收益结构

| 累计占比（/营收）   | 2023A  | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
|-------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--------|----------|
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 12.66% | 15.62%  | 13.52%  | 12.69%   | 12.16%  | 15.55%  | 14.22% | 13.35%   |
| 净其他非息收入     | 12.44% | 14.29%  | 14.97%  | 17.07%   | 16.60%  | 19.13%  | 20.48% | 20.32%   |
| 投资收益        | 4.04%  | 9.16%   | 5.91%   | 7.59%    | 6.58%   | 8.41%   | 4.86%  | 7.95%    |
| 公允价值变动损益    | -0.11% | -3.75%  | -0.13%  | -0.62%   | -0.25%  | -3.61%  | 0.89%  | -0.54%   |
| 汇兑净损益       | 1.59%  | 0.68%   | 0.89%   | 2.24%    | 2.00%   | 5.12%   | 4.94%  | 3.74%    |
| 其他净收益       | 6.92%  | 8.20%   | 8.29%   | 7.86%    | 8.26%   | 9.21%   | 9.80%  | 9.17%    |
| 其他综合收益余额    | 5.57%  | 27.84%  | 18.41%  | 13.48%   | 15.12%  | 43.25%  | 27.15% | 13.43%   |
| 单季度占比（/营收）  | 2023A  | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 2.52%  | 15.62%  | 5.59%   | 3.73%    | 2.52%   | 15.55%  | 6.43%  | 3.83%    |
| 净其他非息收入     | 3.69%  | 14.29%  | 7.72%   | 7.15%    | 3.64%   | 19.13%  | 10.90% | 6.60%    |
| 投资收益        | 1.32%  | 9.16%   | 1.27%   | 3.67%    | 0.82%   | 8.41%   | 0.64%  | 4.70%    |
| 公允价值变动损益    | 0.05%  | -3.75%  | 1.78%   | -0.54%   | 0.22%   | -3.61%  | 2.70%  | -1.14%   |
| 汇兑净损益       | 0.25%  | 0.68%   | 0.54%   | 1.65%    | 0.31%   | 5.12%   | 2.37%  | 0.43%    |
| 其他净收益       | 2.07%  | 8.20%   | 4.13%   | 2.37%    | 2.29%   | 9.21%   | 5.18%  | 2.61%    |
| 其他综合收益      | 1.94%  | 6.25%   | 4.29%   | 1.27%    | 4.89%   | -14.51% | 5.47%  | -4.76%   |
| 累计同比增速      | 2023A  | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 5.3%   | -4.6%   | -7.6%   | -3.9%    | -2.9%   | 2.1%    | 9.2%   | 8.1%     |
| 净其他非息收入     | 51.3%  | 3.8%    | 22.2%   | 49.9%    | 35.0%   | 37.3%   | 42.0%  | 22.2%    |
| 投资净收益       | -1.3%  | 332.2%  | 83.2%   | 114.2%   | 64.7%   | -5.8%   | -14.7% | 7.6%     |
| 公允价值变动损益    | 93.3%  | -220.7% | -112.0% | -184.7%  | -120.6% | 1.4%    | 833.7% | 10.1%    |
| 汇兑损益        | 11.0%  | -68.9%  | -54.1%  | 27.5%    | 27.1%   | 668.5%  | 477.2% | 71.6%    |
| 其他净收益       | 57.9%  | 29.2%   | 37.3%   | 24.6%    | 20.8%   | 15.2%   | 22.6%  | 19.8%    |
| 其他综合收益余额增速  | 508.5% | 1601.3% | 113.7%  | 184.9%   | 174.4%  | 59.3%   | 53.0%  | 2.3%     |
| 单季度同比增速     | 2023A  | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 12.4%  | -4.6%   | -11.5%  | 6.2%     | 1.3%    | 2.1%    | 19.2%  | 5.4%     |
| 净其他非息收入     | 58.7%  | 3.8%    | 46.6%   | 118.7%   | -0.4%   | 37.3%   | 46.4%  | -5.2%    |
| 投资净收益       | 0.8%   | 332.2%  | -41.1%  | 161.2%   | -37.4%  | -5.8%   | -47.2% | 31.5%    |
| 公允价值变动损益    | 105.9% | -220.7% | 437.3%  | 41.4%    | 321.8%  | 1.4%    | 57.4%  | -118.0%  |
| 汇兑损益        | -49.6% | -68.9%  | -33.9%  | 249.6%   | 24.7%   | 668.5%  | 354.8% | -73.4%   |
| 其他净收益       | 45.6%  | 29.2%   | 46.6%   | 2.6%     | 11.9%   | 15.2%   | 30.0%  | 13.3%    |
| 单季度其他综合收益增速 | 333.5% | 427.2%  | -44.9%  | 230.0%   | 154.8%  | -338.0% | 32.2%  | -483.3%  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

## 三、息差及资产

图 6：净息差和净利差



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 8：净息差、净利差、生息资产收益率、计息负债成本率

| 累计 (披露值)  | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 净息差       | 1.59%  | 1.44%  | 1.44%  | 1.41%    | 1.40%  | 1.29%  | 1.26%  | 1.26%    |
| 净利差       | 1.40%  |        | 1.25%  |          | 1.22%  |        | 1.10%  |          |
| 生息资产收益率   | 3.58%  |        | 3.44%  |          | 3.34%  |        | 2.96%  |          |
| 计息负债成本率   | 2.18%  |        | 2.19%  |          | 2.12%  |        | 1.86%  |          |
| 单季度 (测算值) | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q3   | 2024Q4 | 2025Q1 | 2025Q2 | 2025Q3   |
| 净息差       | 1.47%  | 1.41%  | 1.40%  | 1.33%    | 1.35%  | 1.25%  | 1.22%  | 1.24%    |
| 净利差       | 1.28%  | 1.23%  | 1.23%  | 1.16%    | 1.19%  | 1.10%  | 1.07%  | 1.09%    |
| 生息资产收益率   | 3.51%  | 3.41%  | 3.32%  | 3.24%    | 3.15%  | 2.95%  | 2.84%  | 2.76%    |
| 计息负债成本率   | 2.23%  | 2.18%  | 2.09%  | 2.09%    | 1.96%  | 1.85%  | 1.78%  | 1.66%    |
| 生息资产平均收益率 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
| 发放贷款      | 3.97%  |        | 3.70%  |          | 3.56%  |        | 3.07%  |          |
| 投资类资产     | 3.16%  |        | 3.25%  |          | 3.18%  |        | 2.94%  |          |
| 存放央行      |        |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |
| 同业资产      | 2.49%  |        | 2.53%  |          | 2.49%  |        | 2.36%  |          |
| 计息负债平均付息率 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
| 存款        | 2.09%  |        | 2.06%  |          | 1.99%  |        | 1.74%  |          |
| 向央行借款     |        |        |        |          |        |        |        |          |
| 同业负债      | 2.35%  |        | 2.54%  |          | 2.49%  |        | 2.11%  |          |
| 发行债券      | 3.06%  |        | 2.99%  |          | 2.91%  |        | 2.65%  |          |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 9：分类型贷款收益率和存款成本率

| 分类型贷款收益率 | 2023A | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
|----------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| 公司类贷款收益率 | 3.48% |        | 3.23%  |          | 3.14% |        | 2.82%  |          |
| 个人贷款收益率  | 4.43% |        | 3.94%  |          | 3.76% |        | 3.26%  |          |
| 票据贴现收益率  | 1.41% |        | 1.25%  |          | 1.18% |        | 0.96%  |          |
| 分类型存款成本率 | 2023A | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
| 对公存款付息率  | 1.74% |        | 1.70%  |          | 1.62% |        | 1.40%  |          |
| 对公活期付息率  | 1.06% |        | 0.88%  |          | 0.72% |        | 0.44%  |          |
| 对公定期付息率  | 2.60% |        | 2.51%  |          | 2.47% |        | 2.25%  |          |
| 个人存款付息率  | 1.83% |        | 1.71%  |          | 1.66% |        | 1.48%  |          |
| 个人活期付息率  | 0.23% |        | 0.21%  |          | 0.17% |        | 0.06%  |          |
| 个人定期付息率  | 2.68% |        | 2.48%  |          | 2.40% |        | 2.16%  |          |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 10：生息资产情况（单位：百万元）

| 余额结构（分母为总资产） | 2023A    | 2024Q1    | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1    | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|
| 生息资产         | 98.25%   | 98.30%    | 98.27%   | 98.35%   | 98.25%  | 98.58%    | 98.54%  | 98.43%   |
| 贷款           | 61.55%   | 62.04%    | 62.35%   | 62.92%   | 61.59%  | 62.82%    | 62.65%  | 62.19%   |
| 投资类资产        | 22.07%   | 21.66%    | 21.84%   | 23.18%   | 23.84%  | 24.31%    | 25.08%  | 25.16%   |
| FVTPL        | 1.70%    | 1.80%     | 1.73%    | 1.78%    | 1.71%   | 1.77%     | 1.92%   | 1.86%    |
| AC           | 10.36%   | 9.80%     | 9.60%    | 9.57%    | 9.61%   | 9.80%     | 10.35%  | 10.63%   |
| FVOCI        | 10.02%   | 10.06%    | 10.52%   | 11.83%   | 12.52%  | 12.74%    | 12.81%  | 12.66%   |
| 存放央行         | 9.28%    | 8.47%     | 7.49%    | 7.31%    | 7.24%   | 6.60%     | 6.34%   | 5.98%    |
| 同业资产         | 5.35%    | 6.12%     | 6.58%    | 4.95%    | 5.58%   | 4.85%     | 4.47%   | 5.11%    |
| 同比增速         | 2023A    | 2024Q1    | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1    | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
| 总资产          | 12.17%   | 10.77%    | 9.08%    | 7.25%    | 8.11%   | 6.92%     | 8.50%   | 10.22%   |
| 总生息资产        | 12.93%   | 11.29%    | 9.70%    | 7.59%    | 8.09%   | 7.26%     | 8.60%   | 10.21%   |
| 贷款           | 13.72%   | 12.38%    | 9.75%    | 8.55%    | 8.18%   | 8.26%     | 9.02%   | 8.94%    |
| 投资类资产        | 11.06%   | 10.98%    | 10.02%   | 14.88%   | 16.78%  | 19.95%    | 24.56%  | 19.62%   |
| FVTPL        | -3.77%   | -6.31%    | -1.54%   | 6.39%    | 9.06%   | 4.75%     | 20.42%  | 15.49%   |
| AC           | -1.33%   | -0.44%    | -0.90%   | -1.74%   | 0.32%   | 6.84%     | 16.93%  | 22.44%   |
| FVOCI        | 31.59%   | 29.78%    | 24.99%   | 34.96%   | 35.12%  | 35.45%    | 32.20%  | 17.97%   |
| 存放央行         | 26.49%   | 13.74%    | 5.37%    | -1.39%   | -15.67% | -16.79%   | -8.14%  | -9.84%   |
| 同业资产         | -9.83%   | -5.24%    | 10.03%   | -15.88%  | 12.68%  | -15.22%   | -26.21% | 13.78%   |
| 单季增量         | 2023Q4   | 2024Q1    | 2024Q2   | 2024Q3   | 2024Q4  | 2025Q1    | 2025Q2  | 2025Q3   |
| 总生息资产        | 732,038  | 1,165,836 | 255,237  | 168,621  | 942,773 | 992,771   | 710,484 | 714,279  |
| 贷款           | 214,287  | 921,180   | 259,871  | 293,098  | 158,140 | 1,014,680 | 440,928 | 303,392  |
| 投资类资产        | 285,339  | 133,216   | 114,973  | 489,323  | 464,048 | 386,461   | 479,062 | 219,958  |
| FVTPL        | -17,997  | 56,116    | -21,137  | 19,328   | -4,431  | 35,039    | 69,588  | -6,517   |
| AC           | 41,716   | -59,933   | -44,782  | 5,412    | 110,155 | 155,018   | 280,441 | 186,006  |
| FVOCI        | 261,620  | 137,033   | 180,892  | 464,583  | 358,324 | 196,404   | 129,033 | 40,469   |
| 存放央行         | 483,686  | -156,250  | -312,652 | -49,778  | 47,080  | -163,639  | -40,468 | -88,101  |
| 同业资产         | -269,271 | 323,806   | 171,908  | -544,694 | 269,074 | -209,692  | -99,450 | 272,513  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券；备注：FVTPL 为以公允价值计量且其变动计入当期损益的金融资产；AC 为以摊余成本计量的金融资产或者债权投资；FVOCI 为以公允价值计量且其变动计入其他综合收益的金融资产或者（其他债权投资+其他权益工具投资）。

表 11：计息负债情况（单位：百万元）

| 余额结构（分母为总资产） | 2023A   | 2024Q1    | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1    | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
|--------------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|
| 负债总额         | 91.50%  | 91.73%    | 91.80%   | 91.56%   | 91.58%  | 91.75%    | 91.50%  | 91.38%   |
| 计息负债         | 88.38%  | 88.72%    | 88.57%   | 88.38%   | 88.17%  | 88.77%    | 88.37%  | 88.31%   |
| 存款           | 70.63%  | 71.62%    | 69.69%   | 69.60%   | 69.03%  | 71.17%    | 69.69%  | 68.39%   |
| 向央行借款        | 3.81%   | 3.04%     | 3.02%    | 2.65%    | 3.17%   | 3.57%     | 4.20%   | 4.48%    |
| 同业负债         | 8.39%   | 8.41%     | 9.77%    | 9.99%    | 10.10%  | 8.57%     | 8.63%   | 9.16%    |
| 发行债券         | 5.56%   | 5.65%     | 6.09%    | 6.15%    | 5.87%   | 5.46%     | 5.85%   | 6.28%    |
| 同比增速         | 2023A   | 2024Q1    | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1    | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
| 负债总额         | 12.64%  | 11.19%    | 9.52%    | 7.29%    | 8.20%   | 6.95%     | 8.15%   | 9.99%    |
| 总计息负债        | 13.01%  | 11.20%    | 9.92%    | 7.40%    | 7.84%   | 6.98%     | 8.26%   | 10.13%   |
| 存款           | 13.39%  | 9.98%     | 5.26%    | 4.50%    | 5.66%   | 6.24%     | 8.50%   | 8.30%    |
| 向央行借款        | 34.88%  | 5.81%     | 0.74%    | -12.51%  | -9.98%  | 25.82%    | 51.14%  | 86.67%   |
| 同业负债         | 0.51%   | 12.48%    | 29.63%   | 26.30%   | 30.17%  | 8.93%     | -4.14%  | 1.12%    |
| 发行债券         | 16.97%  | 30.86%    | 58.66%   | 29.25%   | 14.10%  | 3.32%     | 4.27%   | 12.58%   |
| 单季增量         | 2023Q4  | 2024Q1    | 2024Q2   | 2024Q3   | 2024Q4  | 2025Q1    | 2025Q2  | 2025Q3   |
| 总计息负债        | 631,466 | 1196101   | 170,030  | 77,728   | 803,092 | 1,033,482 | 566,988 | 647,247  |
| 存款           | 218,005 | 1,198,938 | -475,282 | 79,924   | 491,958 | 1,407,911 | 27,813  | 40528    |
| 向央行借款        | 205,320 | -213,618  | 605      | -121,168 | 210,877 | 173,511   | 259,607 | 137,050  |
| 同业负债         | 26,686  | 110,447   | 483,037  | 88,350   | 138,780 | -457,429  | 93,059  | 263,643  |
| 发行债券         | 181,455 | 100,334   | 161,670  | 30,622   | -38,523 | -90,511   | 186,509 | 206,026  |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 12：存款情况

| 余额结构 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
|------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 公司存款 | 49.03% | 50.32% | 47.67% | 48.40%   | 47.41% | 48.33% | 46.80% | 47.48%   |
| 公司定期 | 24.41% |        | 25.44% |          | 24.61% |        | 23.94% |          |
| 公司活期 | 24.62% |        | 22.23% |          | 22.80% |        | 22.86% |          |
| 个人存款 | 45.60% | 46.84% | 46.93% | 48.55%   | 47.44% | 48.57% | 48.24% | 49.31%   |
| 个人定期 | 29.08% |        | 29.69% |          | 30.24% |        | 30.50% |          |
| 个人活期 | 16.51% |        | 17.24% |          | 17.20% |        | 17.74% |          |
| 余额增速 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
| 存款总额 | 13.39% | 9.98%  | 5.26%  | 4.50%    | 5.66%  | 6.24%  | 8.50%  | 8.30%    |
| 公司存款 | 14.23% |        | 2.13%  |          | 2.15%  | 2.04%  | 6.51%  | 6.23%    |
| 公司定期 | 25.33% |        | 14.52% |          | 6.49%  |        | 2.07%  |          |
| 公司活期 | 5.01%  |        | -9.12% |          | -2.15% |        | 11.60% |          |
| 个人存款 | 14.26% |        | 9.81%  |          | 9.93%  | 10.16% | 11.52% | 9.98%    |
| 个人定期 | 23.74% |        | 10.90% |          | 9.85%  |        | 11.43% |          |
| 个人活期 | 0.66%  |        | 7.97%  |          | 10.07% |        | 11.68% |          |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 13：贷款情况

| 余额结构           | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1 | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
|----------------|--------|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|----------|
| 个人贷款           | 33.11% | 32.20% | 31.98%  | 31.64%   | 31.61%  | 30.40% | 29.78%  | 29.39%   |
| 个人住房贷款         | 23.98% |        | 22.48%  |          | 21.58%  |        | 20.25%  |          |
| 个人消费贷款         |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 经营性贷款          |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 信用卡应收账款        | 2.83%  |        | 2.81%   |          | 2.81%   |        | 2.27%   |          |
| 票据贴现           | 3.57%  |        | 2.80%   |          | 4.21%   |        | 4.97%   |          |
| 公司贷款           | 63.05% | 67.52% | 64.97%  | 68.09%   | 63.95%  | 69.38% | 65.06%  | 70.41%   |
| 制造业            | 13.22% |        | 13.55%  |          | 14.05%  |        | 14.72%  |          |
| 批发和零售业         |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 传统基建           | 19.55% |        | 20.14%  |          | 20.55%  |        | 20.48%  |          |
| 租赁和商务服务业       | 16.22% |        | 16.70%  |          | 16.84%  |        | 18.34%  |          |
| 房地产业           | 7.36%  |        | 7.36%   |          | 7.14%   |        | 6.84%   |          |
| 建筑业            | 2.25%  |        | 2.54%   |          | 2.47%   |        | 2.61%   |          |
| 住宿和餐饮业         |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 采矿业            | 1.53%  |        | 1.75%   |          | 1.72%   |        | 1.68%   |          |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务 |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 农、林、牧、渔业       |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 金融业            | 4.53%  |        | 3.85%   |          | 3.58%   |        | 3.59%   |          |
| 卫生和社会工作        | 1.18%  |        |         |          | 1.18%   |        | 1.15%   |          |
| 科学研究和技术服务业     |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 余额增速           | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1 | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
| 贷款总额           | 13.72% | 12.38% | 9.75%   | 8.55%    | 8.18%   | 8.26%  | 9.02%   | 8.94%    |
| 个人贷款           | 3.17%  |        | 3.66%   |          | 3.25%   | 2.23%  | 1.52%   | 1.17%    |
| 个人住房贷款         | -2.65% |        | -2.14%  |          | -2.62%  |        | -1.78%  |          |
| 个人消费贷款         |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 经营性贷款          |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 信用卡应收账款        | 8.38%  |        | 12.95%  |          | 7.58%   |        | -12.12% |          |
| 票据贴现           | 23.47% |        | 3.90%   |          | 27.69%  |        | 93.53%  |          |
| 公司贷款           | 19.61% |        | 13.33%  |          | 9.72%   | 11.23% | 9.18%   | 12.65%   |
| 制造业            | 21.18% |        | 12.73%  |          | 15.01%  |        | 18.42%  |          |
| 批发和零售业         |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 传统基建           | 21.16% |        | 18.84%  |          | 13.74%  |        | 10.87%  |          |
| 租赁和商务服务业       | 30.74% |        | 19.65%  |          | 12.28%  |        | 19.67%  |          |
| 房地产业           | 7.99%  |        | 6.30%   |          | 5.06%   |        | 1.32%   |          |
| 建筑业            | 21.60% |        | 18.45%  |          | 18.89%  |        | 11.70%  |          |
| 住宿和餐饮业         |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 采矿业            | 7.97%  |        | 20.36%  |          | 21.46%  |        | 4.51%   |          |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务 |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 农、林、牧、渔业       |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |
| 金融业            | 6.28%  |        | -17.53% |          | -14.59% |        | 1.46%   |          |
| 卫生和社会工作        |        |        |         |          | 8.78%   |        |         |          |
| 科学研究和技术服务业     |        |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

## 四、资产质量

表 14：资产质量（百万元）

| 资产质量            | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 不良贷款率           | 1.27%   | 1.24%   | 1.24%   | 1.26%    | 1.25%   | 1.25%   | 1.24%   | 1.24%    |
| 拨备覆盖率           | 191.66% | 199.94% | 201.69% | 198.86%  | 200.60% | 197.97% | 197.39% | 196.60%  |
| 拨贷比             | 2.44%   | 2.48%   | 2.50%   | 2.51%    | 2.50%   | 2.47%   | 2.44%   | 2.44%    |
| 贷款拨备余额          | 485,293 | 517,003 | 526,949 | 536,996  | 539,175 | 559,482 | 561,882 | 569,310  |
| 非信贷拨备余额         | 67,528  |         | 20,728  |          | 45,434  |         | 13,232  |          |
| 不良贷款余额          | 253,205 | 258,579 | 261,267 | 270,037  | 268,781 | 282,609 | 284,656 | 289,578  |
| 关注类贷款余额         | 290,238 |         | 302,246 |          | 316,461 |         | 330,498 |          |
| 逾期贷款余额          | 210,629 |         | 255,019 |          | 256,099 |         | 302,565 |          |
| 逾期 90 天以上贷款余额   | 136,966 |         | 164,146 |          | 178,314 |         | 196,923 |          |
| 重组贷款余额          | 58,968  |         | 80,043  |          | 98,749  |         | 112,066 |          |
| 关注贷款率           | 1.46%   |         | 1.43%   |          | 1.47%   |         | 1.44%   |          |
| 关注率+不良率         | 2.73%   |         | 2.67%   |          | 2.72%   |         | 2.68%   |          |
| 逾期贷款率           | 1.06%   |         | 1.21%   |          | 1.19%   |         | 1.32%   |          |
| 逾期 90 天以上/不良    | 54.09%  |         | 62.83%  |          | 66.34%  |         | 69.18%  |          |
| 逾期 1 年以上/损失     | 74.79%  |         |         |          | 74.55%  |         |         |          |
| 逾期/不良           | 83.19%  |         | 97.61%  |          | 95.28%  |         | 106.29% |          |
| 重组贷款率           | 0.30%   |         | 0.38%   |          | 0.46%   |         | 0.49%   |          |
| （重组+逾期）/贷款      | 1.35%   |         | 1.59%   |          | 1.65%   |         | 1.80%   |          |
| （重组+逾期）/不良      | 106.47% |         | 128.25% |          | 132.02% |         | 145.66% |          |
| 不良净新生成率（披露值）    |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 不良生成率 1（披露核转）   | 0.54%   |         | 0.47%   |          | 0.44%   |         | 0.62%   |          |
| 不良生成率 2（测算核转）   | 0.46%   | 0.18%   | 0.28%   | 0.34%    | 0.33%   | 0.47%   | 0.46%   | 0.44%    |
| 不良回收率           | 0.08%   |         | 0.19%   |          | 0.12%   |         | 0.15%   |          |
| 不良核销转出率 1（披露核转） | 31.32%  |         | 30.47%  |          | 28.65%  |         | 37.78%  |          |
| 不良核销转出率 2（测算核转） | 25.45%  | 5.82%   | 15.31%  | 18.22%   | 19.47%  | 16.90%  | 25.46%  | 24.70%   |
| 非信贷拨备/非信贷资产     | 0.54%   |         | 0.16%   |          | 0.34%   |         | 0.10%   |          |
| 总拨备/总资产         | 1.70%   |         | 1.62%   |          | 1.67%   |         | 1.56%   |          |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 15：信用减值损失和拨备余额（百万元）

| 信用减值损失        | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 总资产           | 106,562 | 34,931  | 60,579  | 85,840   | 102,722 | 32,246  | 57,502  | 80,518   |
| 贷款            | 106,114 |         | 72,684  |          | 120,861 |         | 64,931  |          |
| 金融投资          | 3,026   |         | -1,194  |          | -3,143  |         | -2,941  |          |
| 其他            | -2,578  |         | -10,911 |          | -14,996 |         | -4,488  |          |
| 信用减值损失/资产期初余额 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
| 总资产           | 0.37%   | 0.11%   | 0.19%   | 0.26%    | 0.32%   | 0.09%   | 0.16%   | 0.23%    |
| 贷款            | 0.60%   |         | 0.36%   |          | 0.61%   |         | 0.30%   |          |
| 金融投资          | 0.05%   |         | -0.02%  |          | -0.04%  |         | -0.04%  |          |
| 其他            | -0.05%  |         | -0.21%  |          | -0.28%  |         | -0.09%  |          |
| 拨备余额          | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
| 总资产           | 552,826 |         | 547,685 |          | 584,611 |         | 575,101 |          |
| 贷款            | 485,298 | 517,003 | 526,957 | 536,996  | 539,177 | 559,482 | 561,869 | 569,310  |
| 金融投资          | 18,505  |         | 17,362  |          | 14,872  |         | 11,790  |          |
| 其他            | 49,023  |         | 3,366   |          | 30,562  |         | 1,442   |          |
| 拨备余额/资产余额     | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
| 总资产           | 1.70%   |         | 1.62%   |          | 1.67%   |         | 1.56%   |          |
| 贷款            | 2.43%   | 2.48%   | 2.49%   | 2.51%    | 2.50%   | 2.47%   | 2.44%   | 2.44%    |
| 金融投资          | 0.26%   |         | 0.23%   |          | 0.18%   |         | 0.13%   |          |
| 其他            | 0.92%   |         | 0.06%   |          | 0.60%   |         | 0.03%   |          |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 16：不良贷款情况（百万元）

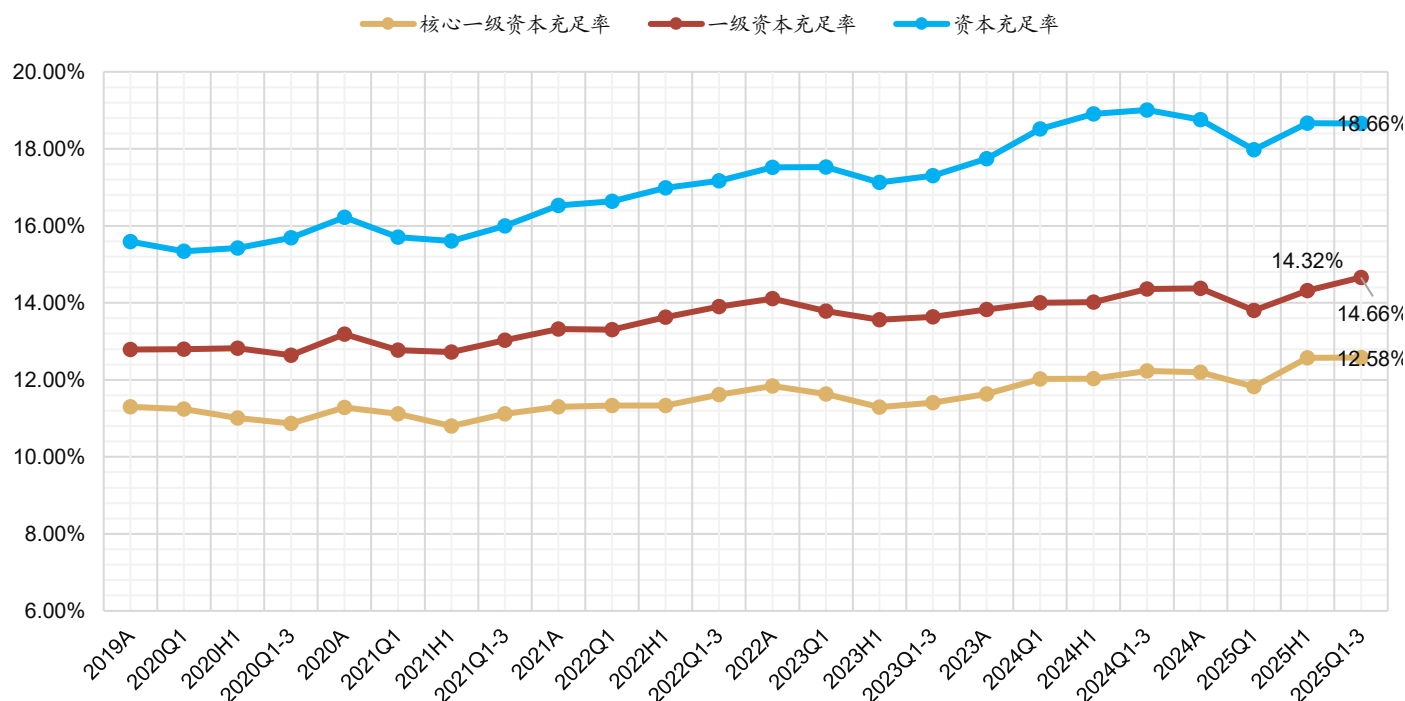
| 不良贷款额            | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
|------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| 不良贷款             | 253,205 | 258,579 | 261,267 | 270,037  | 268,781 | 282,609 | 284,656 | 289,578  |
| 个人贷款             | 44,346  |         | 52,298  |          | 58,695  |         | 69,856  |          |
| 个人住房贷款           | 22,974  |         | 26,140  |          | 28,432  |         | 30,288  |          |
| 个人消费贷款           |         |         |         |          | 6,419   |         | 8,129   |          |
| 经营性贷款            |         |         |         |          | 16,863  |         | 21,590  |          |
| 信用卡应收账款          | 10,321  |         | 9,869   |          | 10,496  |         | 9,849   |          |
| 票据贴现             |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 对公贷款             | 162,951 |         | 160,099 |          | 157,394 |         | 164,340 |          |
| 制造业              | 33,565  |         | 32,097  |          | 29,485  |         | 26,851  |          |
| 批发和零售业           |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 交通运输、仓储和邮政业      | 8,780   |         | 8,800   |          | 6,138   |         | 5,739   |          |
| 电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业 | 12,794  |         | 11,688  |          | 11,562  |         | 10,474  |          |
| 水利、环境和公共设施管理业    | 4,973   |         | 5,671   |          | 5,258   |         | 4,777   |          |
| 租赁和商务服务业         | 41,312  |         | 41,675  |          | 43,274  |         | 47,592  |          |
| 房地产业             | 48,172  |         | 47,085  |          | 47,799  |         | 54,699  |          |
| 建筑业              | 4,295   |         | 5,264   |          | 7,047   |         | 7,021   |          |
| 住宿和餐饮业           |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 采矿业              | 3,080   |         | 3,065   |          | 2,401   |         | 2,380   |          |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务   |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 农、林、牧、渔业         |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 金融业              | 161     |         | 153     |          | 145     |         | 2       |          |
| 卫生和社会工作          | 4,260   |         |         |          | 2,904   |         | 3,539   |          |
| 科学研究和技术服务业       |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 不良率              | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  | 2025H1  | 2025Q1-3 |
| 总贷款              | 1.27%   | 1.24%   | 1.24%   | 1.26%    | 1.25%   | 1.25%   | 1.24%   | 1.24%    |
| 个人贷款             | 0.76%   |         | 0.88%   |          | 0.97%   |         | 1.15%   |          |
| 个人住房贷款           | 0.48%   |         | 0.55%   |          | 0.61%   |         | 0.74%   |          |
| 个人消费贷款           |         |         |         |          | 1.60%   |         | 1.80%   |          |
| 经营性贷款            |         |         |         |          | 1.78%   |         | 2.11%   |          |
| 信用卡应收账款          | 1.83%   |         | 1.66%   |          | 1.73%   |         | 1.93%   |          |
| 票据贴现             |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 对公贷款             | 1.48%   |         | 1.33%   |          | 1.26%   |         | 1.19%   |          |
| 制造业              | 1.44%   |         | 1.25%   |          | 1.08%   |         | 0.87%   |          |
| 批发和零售业           |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 交通运输、仓储和邮政业      | 0.44%   |         | 0.41%   |          | 0.28%   |         | 0.25%   |          |
| 电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业 | 1.22%   |         | 1.01%   |          | 0.91%   |         | 0.75%   |          |
| 水利、环境和公共设施管理业    | 1.09%   |         | 1.13%   |          | 1.10%   |         | 0.98%   |          |
| 租赁和商务服务业         | 1.50%   |         | 1.36%   |          | 1.36%   |         | 1.26%   |          |
| 房地产业             | 5.51%   |         | 4.94%   |          | 4.94%   |         | 5.38%   |          |
| 建筑业              | 1.08%   |         | 1.05%   |          | 1.43%   |         | 1.25%   |          |
| 住宿和餐饮业           |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 采矿业              | 1.42%   |         | 1.19%   |          | 0.92%   |         | 0.84%   |          |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务   |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 农、林、牧、渔业         |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |
| 金融业              | 0.02%   |         | 0.03%   |          | 0.03%   |         | 0.00%   |          |
| 卫生和社会工作          | 1.92%   |         |         |          | 1.28%   |         | 1.50%   |          |
| 科学研究和技术服务业       |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |          |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券



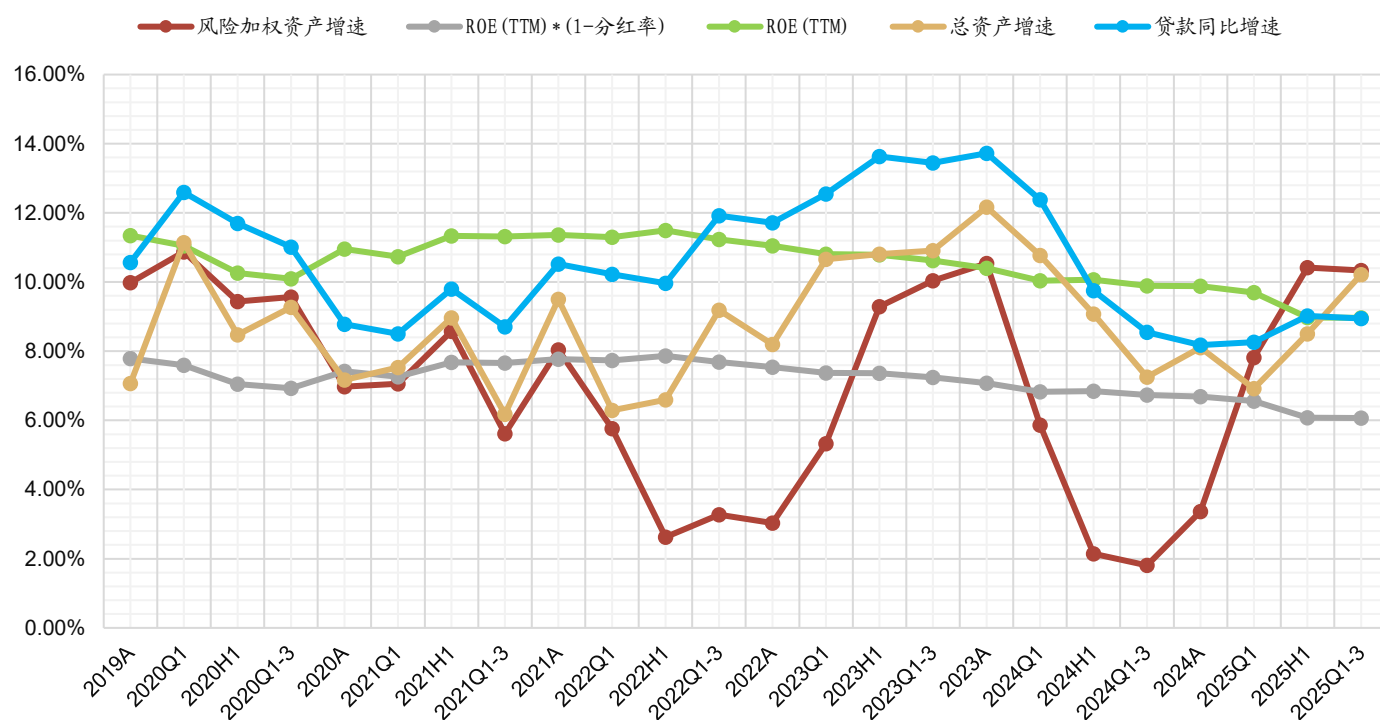
## 五、资本及股东

图 7：资本充足率情况



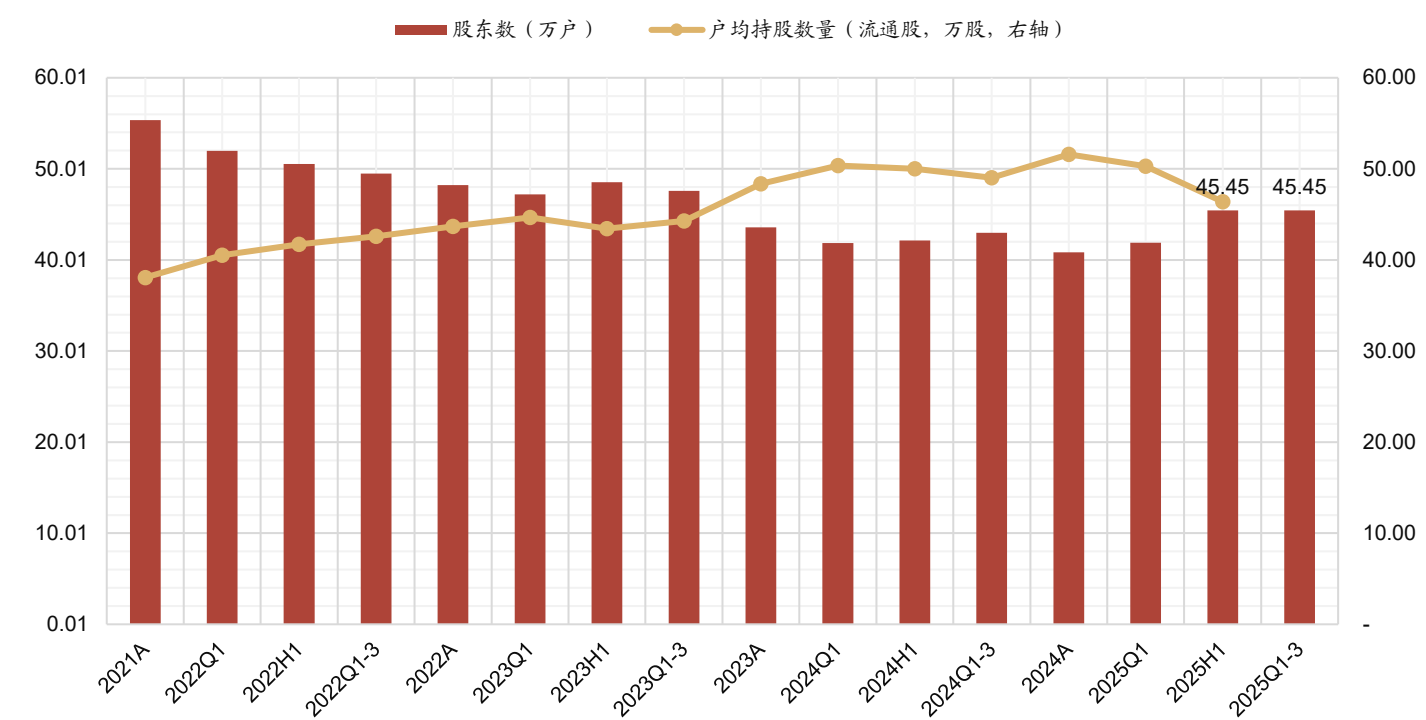
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 8：年化 ROE、规模扩张和资本内生



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 9：股东数和户均持股数量（万户，万股）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 17：最新前十大股东及历史变动情况

| 股东名称                                   | 最新排名 | 股东性质 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 | 2025H1 | 2025Q1-3 |
|----------------------------------------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 中央汇金投资有限责任公司                           | 1    | 国家   | 64.13% | 64.13% | 58.59% | 58.59%   |
| 香港中央结算(代理人)有限公司                        | 2    | 境外法人 | 27.78% | 27.79% | 25.40% | 25.40%   |
| 中华人民共和国财政部                             | 3    | 国家   |        |        | 8.64%  | 8.64%    |
| 中国证券金融股份有限公司                           | 4    | 国有法人 | 2.70%  | 2.70%  | 2.46%  | 2.46%    |
| 中央汇金资产管理有限责任公司                         | 5    | 国有法人 | 0.61%  | 0.61%  | 0.56%  | 0.56%    |
| 香港中央结算有限公司                             | 6    | 境外法人 | 0.49%  | 0.46%  | 0.51%  | 0.28%    |
| MUFG Bank, Ltd.                        | 7    | 境外法人 | 0.18%  | 0.18%  | 0.16%  | 0.16%    |
| 中国工商银行-上证 50 交易型开放式指数证券投资基金            | 8    | 其他   | 0.13%  | 0.13%  | 0.09%  | 0.08%    |
| 中国工商银行股份有限公司-华泰柏瑞沪深 300 交易型开放式指数证券投资基金 | 9    | 其他   | 0.12%  | 0.12%  | 0.08%  | 0.08%    |
| 中国人寿保险股份有限公司-传统-普通保险产品-005L-CT001 沪    | 10   | 其他   |        |        | 0.07%  | 0.07%    |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

六、风险提示

经济下行超预期；宏观政策力度不及预期；存款竞争加剧。

## 附：财务预测表（百万元）

|                | 2023A  | 2024A  | 2025E  | 2026E  | 2027E  |              | 2023A      | 2024A      | 2025E      | 2026E      | 2027E      |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>价值评估（倍）</b> |        |        |        |        |        | <b>利润表</b>   |            |            |            |            |            |
| P/E            | 7.6    | 7.5    | 8.0    | 7.6    | 7.3    | 净利息收入        | 466,545    | 448,934    | 439,579    | 460,235    | 477,331    |
| P/B            | 0.74   | 0.68   | 0.66   | 0.62   | 0.58   | 利息收入         | 1,048,851  | 1,071,539  | 995,708    | 1,038,660  | 1,075,238  |
| P/POP          | 4.10   | 4.15   | 4.38   | 4.13   | 3.96   | 利息支出         | 582,306    | 622,605    | 556,129    | 578,425    | 597,907    |
| <b>每股指标</b>    |        |        |        |        |        | 净手续费收入       | 78,865     | 76,590     | 82,717     | 86,853     | 90,327     |
| EPS            | 0.74   | 0.75   | 0.70   | 0.73   | 0.77   | 净其他非息收入      | 77,479     | 104,566    | 125,479    | 131,753    | 135,706    |
| BVPS           | 7.58   | 8.18   | 8.44   | 9.01   | 9.60   | 营业收入         | 622,889    | 630,090    | 647,775    | 678,841    | 703,364    |
| PPOPPS         | 1.37   | 1.35   | 1.28   | 1.36   | 1.41   | 营业支出         | 328,816    | 337,627    | 346,946    | 367,211    | 383,044    |
| DPS            | 0.24   | 0.24   | 0.23   | 0.24   | 0.25   | 税金及附加        | 6,098      | 6,210      | 6,478      | 6,788      | 7,034      |
| 股息支付率          | 32.12% | 32.20% | 32.20% | 32.20% | 32.20% | 业务及管理费       | 177,503    | 181,262    | 184,616    | 190,076    | 195,535    |
| 股息收益率          | 4.22%  | 4.33%  | 4.05%  | 4.21%  | 4.40%  | 营业利润         | 294,073    | 292,463    | 300,829    | 311,630    | 320,320    |
| <b>驱动性因素</b>   |        |        |        |        |        | 营业外净收入       | 1,535      | 2,491      | 2,491      | 2,491      | 2,491      |
| 贷款增速           | 13.72% | 8.18%  | 9.20%  | 8.50%  | 8.00%  | 拨备前利润        | 402,170    | 397,676    | 411,740    | 437,035    | 455,853    |
| 存款增速           | 13.39% | 5.66%  | 8.00%  | 9.00%  | 8.50%  | 资产减值损失       | 106,562    | 102,722    | 108,419    | 122,915    | 133,042    |
| 生息资产增速         | 12.59% | 8.10%  | 9.62%  | 8.76%  | 8.01%  | 利润总额         | 295,608    | 294,954    | 303,320    | 314,121    | 322,811    |
| 计息负债增速         | 13.01% | 7.84%  | 8.73%  | 8.67%  | 8.12%  | 所得税          | 49,237     | 42,235     | 45,498     | 47,118     | 45,193     |
| 平均贷款收益率        | 4.00%  | 3.59%  | 2.95%  | 2.90%  | 2.80%  | 净利润          | 246,371    | 252,719    | 257,822    | 267,003    | 277,617    |
| 平均生息资产收益率      | 3.49%  | 3.23%  | 2.76%  | 2.64%  | 2.52%  | 归母净利润        | 231,904    | 237,841    | 242,944    | 252,125    | 262,739    |
| 平均存款付息率        | 2.09%  | 1.94%  | 1.60%  | 1.55%  | 1.50%  | <b>资产负债表</b> |            |            |            |            |            |
| 平均计息负债付息率      | 2.16%  | 2.09%  | 1.72%  | 1.65%  | 1.57%  | 贷款总额         | 19,961,779 | 21,594,068 | 23,580,722 | 25,585,084 | 27,631,890 |
| 净息差(NIM)-测算值   | 1.55%  | 1.35%  | 1.22%  | 1.17%  | 1.12%  | 贷款减值准备       | 485,298    | 539,177    | 581,465    | 634,738    | 701,662    |
| 净利差(NIS)-测算值   | 1.33%  | 1.14%  | 1.03%  |        |        | 贷款净额         | 19,476,871 | 21,055,282 | 22,999,258 | 24,950,345 | 26,930,229 |
| 净手续费收入/营收      | 5.31%  | -2.88% | 8.00%  | 5.00%  | 4.00%  | 投资类资产        | 7,158,717  | 8,360,277  | 9,948,730  | 10,943,603 | 11,928,527 |
| 成本收入比          | 28.50% | 28.77% | 28.50% | 28.00% | 27.80% | 存放央行         | 3,008,614  | 2,537,014  | 2,274,075  | 2,564,216  | 2,782,174  |
| 拨备支出/平均贷款      | 0.65%  | 0.55%  | 0.48%  | 0.50%  | 0.50%  | 同业资产         | 1,735,269  | 1,955,363  | 1,955,363  | 1,974,917  | 2,014,415  |
| 实际所得税率         | 16.66% | 14.32% | 15.00% | 15.00% | 14.00% | 其他资产         | 1,603,116  | 1,753,660  | 1,905,279  | 2,065,401  | 2,228,656  |
| <b>业绩年增速率</b>  |        |        |        |        |        | 生息资产         | 31,864,379 | 34,446,722 | 37,758,890 | 41,067,819 | 44,357,006 |
| 净利息收入          | 1.6%   | -3.8%  | -2.1%  | 4.7%   | 3.7%   | 资产合计         | 32,432,166 | 35,061,299 | 38,105,574 | 41,308,017 | 44,573,125 |
| 净手续费收入         | 5.3%   | -2.9%  | 8.0%   | 5.0%   | 4.0%   | 存款           | 22,907,050 | 24,202,588 | 26,138,795 | 28,491,287 | 30,913,046 |
| 净其他非息增速        | 51.3%  | 35.0%  | 20.0%  | 5.0%   | 3.0%   | 向央行借款        | 1,235,320  | 1,112,016  | 1,682,184  | 1,682,184  | 1,682,184  |
| 营业收入           | 6.4%   | 1.2%   | 2.8%   | 4.8%   | 3.6%   | 同业负债         | 2,720,339  | 3,540,953  | 3,363,905  | 3,633,018  | 3,850,999  |
| 营业支出           | 9.0%   | 2.7%   | 2.8%   | 5.8%   | 4.3%   | 发行债券         | 1,802,446  | 2,056,549  | 2,426,728  | 2,717,935  | 3,044,087  |
| 拨备前利润          | 3.8%   | -1.1%  | 3.5%   | 6.1%   | 4.3%   | 计息负债         | 28,665,155 | 30,912,106 | 33,611,612 | 36,524,424 | 39,490,316 |
| 利润总额           | 4.2%   | -0.2%  | 2.8%   | 3.6%   | 2.8%   | 负债合计         | 29,675,351 | 32,108,335 | 34,830,686 | 37,849,144 | 40,922,607 |
| 净利润            | 4.1%   | 2.6%   | 2.0%   | 3.6%   | 4.0%   | 股东权益合计       | 2,756,815  | 2,952,964  | 3,274,888  | 3,458,873  | 3,650,518  |
| 归母净利润          | 2.4%   | 2.6%   | 2.1%   | 3.8%   | 4.2%   | 加权风险资产       | 18,591,278 | 19,217,559 | 20,985,574 | 22,769,348 | 24,590,896 |
| <b>盈利能力</b>    |        |        |        |        |        | <b>资产质量</b>  |            |            |            |            |            |
| ROAA           | 0.80%  | 0.75%  | 0.70%  | 0.67%  | 0.65%  | 信用成本率        | 0.57%      | 0.49%      | 0.48%      | 0.50%      | 0.50%      |
| ROAE           | 10.12% | 9.50%  | 8.85%  | 8.39%  | 8.22%  | 不良贷款率        | 1.27%      | 1.25%      | 1.23%      | 1.23%      | 1.27%      |
| RORWA          | 1.39%  | 1.34%  | 1.28%  | 1.22%  | 1.17%  | 不良净生成率       | 0.46%      | 0.33%      | 0.40%      | 0.40%      | 0.40%      |
| <b>资本状况</b>    |        |        |        |        |        | 拨备覆盖率        | 192%       | 201%       | 200%       | 202%       | 200%       |
| 资本充足率          | 17.74% | 18.76% | 18.78% | 18.11% | 17.54% | 拨贷比          | 2.44%      | 2.50%      | 2.47%      | 2.48%      | 2.54%      |
| 一级资本充足率        | 13.83% | 14.38% | 14.86% | 14.54% | 14.28% | <b>流动性</b>   |            |            |            |            |            |
| 核心一级资本充足率      | 11.63% | 12.20% | 12.80% | 12.60% | 12.45% | 存贷比          | 87.14%     | 89.22%     | 90.21%     | 89.80%     | 89.39%     |
| 风险加权系数         | 57.32% | 54.81% | 55.07% | 55.12% | 55.17% | 贷款/总资产       | 61.55%     | 61.59%     | 61.88%     | 61.94%     | 61.99%     |
| 杠杆率            | 11.76  | 11.87  | 11.64  | 11.94  | 12.21  | 投资类资产/总资产    | 22.07%     | 23.84%     | 26.11%     | 26.49%     | 26.76%     |
|                |        |        |        |        |        | 同业资产/总资产     | 5.35%      | 5.58%      | 5.13%      | 4.78%      | 4.52%      |

数据来源：Wind，招商证券

## 分析师承诺

负责本研究报告的每一位证券分析师，在此申明，本报告清晰、准确地反映了分析师本人的研究观点。本人薪酬的任何部分过去不曾与、现在不与、未来也将不会与本报告中的具体推荐或观点直接或间接相关。

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报告中所涉及的投资评级采用相对评级体系，基于报告发布日后 6-12 个月内公司股价（或行业指数）相对同期当地市场基准指数的市场表现预期。其中，A 股市场以沪深 300 指数为基准；香港市场以恒生指数为基准；美国市场以标普 500 指数为基准。具体标准如下：

### 股票评级

强烈推荐：预期公司股价涨幅超越基准指数 20%以上

增持：预期公司股价涨幅超越基准指数 5-20%之间

中性：预期公司股价变动幅度相对基准指数介于±5%之间

减持：预期公司股价表现弱于基准指数 5%以上

### 行业评级

推荐：行业基本面向好，预期行业指数超越基准指数

中性：行业基本面稳定，预期行业指数跟随基准指数

回避：行业基本面转弱，预期行业指数弱于基准指数

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